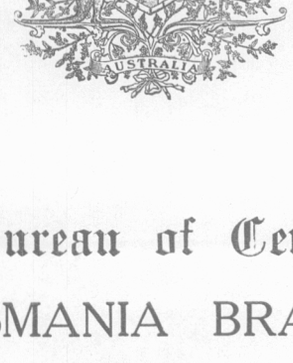
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
320-330 ADELAIDE STREET, BRISBANE.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1945-46

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, C.B.E., B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania

47448

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1946.

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VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA from 1836 to 1946.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959										
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599*	—272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63*	—100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	—383*	—500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54,222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	372*	112*	2206*	2082*	1149*	809*	1057*	1273*	1429*	1385*
1886-90...	144,787	76,453	68,334	529*	—8*	2427*	2315*	1208*	870*	1219*	1445*	1748*	1437*
1891-95...	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571*	—341*	2539*	2420*	1161*	864*	1378*	1556*	806*	1215*
1896-1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	581*	402*	2435*	2245*	1160*	902*	1275*	1343*	1856*	1745*
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	—387	—396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	—20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	—914	—161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	—440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	—4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	—737	—614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	—571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	—43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	—814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,108	117,978	115,130	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1026	635
1936	235,328	118,833	116,495	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	855	1365
1937	238,990	120,869	118,121	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2036	1626
1938	241,407	122,098	119,309	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1229	1188
1939	242,524	122,863	119,661	— 554	—1029	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	713	302
1940	243,343	123,361	119,982	— 794	—1178	2569	2425	1360	1027	1209	1398	415	220
1941	241,537	121,894	119,643	—2715	—1802	2632	2574	1364	1211	1268	1363	—1447	—439
1942	241,901	122,215	119,686	—1087	—1522	2692	2613	1284	1146	1408	1467	321	— 55
1943	243,670	122,810	120,860	— 480	29	2920	2677	1342	1185	1578	1492	1098	1521
1944	246,171	123,972	122,199	— 193	— 10	2697	2503	1335	1159	1362	1344	1169	1334
1945	249,414	125,461	123,953	— 128	— 1	2903	2882	1286	1127	1617	1755	1489	1754
1946	253,591	127,568	126,023	— 57	— 64	3559	3288	1395	1154	2164	2134	2107	2070

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865

NOTE.—Reliable information not available since 1941.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth per 1000 Population.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,738	785	229,148	+ 8·83	— 5·41	+ 3·42	+ 1.43
1935-36	229,727	989	230,374	+ 9·01	— 4·72	+ 4·29	+ 1·56
1936-37	232,693	2966	232,208	+ 10·65	+ 2·12	+ 12·77	+ 1·55
1937-38	234,178	1485	235,048	+ 11·26	— 4·92	+ 6·34	+ 1·19
1938-39	236,646	2468	236,926	+ 10·95	— 0·52	+ 10·43	+ 1·76
1939-40	239,497	2851	239,290	+ 10·45	+ 1·60	+ 12·05	+ 1·55
1940-41	239,051	— 446	240,349	+ 11·03	— 12·89	— 1·86	+ 1·25
1941-42	240,345	1294	239,761	+ 11·88	— 6·47	+ 5·41	+ 1·05
1942-43	242,057	1712	241,168	+ 11·40	— 4·28	+ 7·12	+ 0·83
1943-44	244,961	2904	243,597	+ 12·51	— 0·51	+ 12·00	+ 0·76
1944-45	247,840	2879	246,251	+ 12·34	— 0·59	+ 11·75	+ 0·65
1945-46	251,063	3223	249,445	+ 13·32	— 0·32	+ 13·00	+ 0·58

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1946; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Divisions.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1946.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	1148	431	1579	495	105	600	176	9	185	1819	545	2364	3.5.44	7196	4096	1936	6032	83·82	138
Cornwall	1281	1099	2380	1177	488	1665	219	21	240	2677	1608	4285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Derwent	1086	415	1501	478	69	547	139	3	142	1703	487	2190	4.5.43	2130	1221	331	1552	72·86	27
Gordon	787	271	1058	139	9	148	91	1	92	1017	281	1298	8.5.34	1197	686	223	909	75·94	29
Hobart	1122	970	2092	1543	692	2235	544	32	576	3209	1694	4903	8.5.46	7781	3811	2152	5963	76·64	101
Huon	1974	632	2606	266	35	301	192	16	208	2432	683	3115	5.5.42	3850	2438	762	3200	83·12	31
Launceston	581	441	1022	777	343	1120	194	19	213	1552	803	2355	7.5.46	6192	2838	1558	4396	70·99	107
Macquarie	1121	567	1688	247	35	282	229	2	231	1597	604	2201	2.5.44	1744	1101	399	1500	86·01	20
Meander	1742	408	2150	440	39	479	312	6	318	2494	453	2947	19.6.43	2254	1667	376	2043	90·64	19
Mersey	1184	645	1829	683	72	755	74	8	82	1941	725	2666	5.5.42	4511	2542	948	3490	77·37	47
Monmouth	992	341	1333	180	34	214	186	23	209	1358	398	1756	8.5.45	1766	1148	354	1502	85·05	9
Newdegate	1673	1204	2877	1341	449	1790	389	24	413	3403	1677	5080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pembroke	1389	639	2028	353	61	414	185	6	191	1927	706	2633	6.5.41	2285	1427	537	1964	85·95	19
Queenborough	1407	1148	2555	1064	548	1612	464	27	491	2935	1723	4658	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russell	1723	548	2271	620	62	682	232	2	234	2575	612	3187	8.5.45	3769	2148	536	2684	71·21	31
South Esk	1528	516	2044	280	45	325	108	5	113	1916	566	2482	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	1198	529	1727	170	43	213	167	28	195	1535	600	2135	4.5.43	2320	1335	546	1881	81·08	28
West Devon	1070	416	1486	675	74	749	78	6	84	1823	496	2319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westmorland	1732	1143	2875	995	209	1204	150	16	166	2877	1368	4245	4.5.43	3989	2272	1102	3374	84·58	49
TOTAL	24,738	12,363	37,101	11,923	3412	15,335	4129	254	4383	40,790	16,029	56,819	...	53,355	30,298	12,195	42,493	79·64	672

Four new electoral divisions—Cornwall (formerly part of Launceston), Newdegate (formerly part of Hobart), Queenborough (formerly part of Hobart), and West Devon (formerly part of Mersey and Russell)—were created on 1st July, 1946. The former Cambridge division has been re-named Monmouth.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1946.
BASS :—		
Flinders	508	504
George Town	542	576
Launceston Central	2803	3369
Launceston East	5180	6787
Launceston North	4537	5346
Launceston West	3983	5228
Lilydale	1404	1417
Portland	761	785
Ringarooma	1981	2106
Scottsdale	1434	1563
St. Leonards	1392	2512
Total Bass	24,525	30,193
DARWIN :—		
Circular Head	3085	3948
Devonport	3047	4857
Emu Bay	3681	6225
Gormanston	489	351
Kentish	2623	2600
King Island	620	1032
Leven	3394	4205
Penguin	1377	1598
Queenstown	2135	2682
Strahan	380	342
Table Cape	2946	3558
Waratah	608	413
Zeehan	1046	1404
Total Darwin	25,431	33,215
DENISON :—		
Hobart Central	3062	3932
Hobart East	1995	2429
Hobart North	5198	6364
Hobart South	4044	5438
Hobart West	3563	4670
New Town	3980	6804
Queenborough	2279	2744
Total Denison	24,121	32,381

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1946.
FRANKLIN :—		
Clarence	2364	3204
Esperance	1845	1845
Glenorchy	1314	1892
Huon	2406	2798
Kingborough	2412	3362
Moonah	4306	7177
Nelson	3658	5801
New Norfolk	2902	3922
Port Cygnet	1533	1630
Richmond	1008	961
Sorell	1217	1259
Spring Bay	435	497
Tasman	730	619
Total Franklin	26,130	34,967
WILMOT :—		
Beaconsfield	2019	2581
Bothwell	731	794
Brighton	1689	1732
Campbell Town	1382	1556
Deloraine	2972	3164
Evandale	3069	4875
Fingal	1588	1738
Glamorgan	470	609
Hamilton	1091	1675
Latrobe	2454	2967
Longford	2210	2357
Oatlands	1691	1813
Westbury	2123	2127
Total Wilmot	23,489	27,988
Total Tasmania	123,696	158,744
Per Cent. of Population	54·35	63·18

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1912 *to* 1946.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65
	Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39*	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15
1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	12	18
1941	Proportionate share	11·11	18·89
	Actually won	10	20
1946	Proportionate share	14·71	15·29
	Actually won	14	16

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st Dec., 1945.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
City (*a*)	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	54,950
Suburbs (*b*)	6590	6762	13,352	97·5	17,205
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	72,155
Launceston—					
City (*c*)	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	35,080
Suburbs (*d*)	756	721	1477	104·9	1650
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	36,730

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females in 1933.
(*b*) Including Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne and Kingston.
(*c*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*d*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1945.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	21·27	9·31	11·96	30·6	22·2	1·2	3·2	3	28	3	4	118	71	299	39	39	35	53
Victoria	20·48	10·19	10·29	28·0	20·4	0·9	3·6	2	32	4	6	137	68	315	56	65	31	40
Queensland	24·77	8·77	16·00	29·8	23·5	1·0	2·3	2	29	2	3	104	52	244	36	47	32	56
South Australia	22·31	9·62	12·69	28·1	21·1	0·9	2·5	2	28	4	4	123	69	286	48	31	51	48
West. Australia	21·79	9·62	12·17	29·5	20·7	1·1	3·3	4	30	3	6	115	59	271	59	44	31	61
Tasmania	23·32	9·73	13·59	27·5	20·9	0·7	2·6	4	38	9	4	113	68	256	58	44	34	54
Australia	21·77	9·52	12·25	29·4	21·7	1·0	3·1	3	30	3	5	121	66	291	46	47	35	50
New Zealand	23·22	10·07	13·15	28·0	20·7	0·6	2·4	3	31	8	11	139	59	355	32	26	29	49
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	20·35	9·90	10·45	27·6	20·8	0·4	3·0	1	35	2	5	132	80	331	42	39	33	48
Melbourne	19·90	10·31	9·59	26·9	19·2	0·8	4·1	2	36	4	8	144	70	316	62	70	25	34
Brisbane	24·64	10·01	14·63	28·2	22·5	1·4	1·5	2	39	1	4	121	62	278	41	44	48	58
Adelaide	21·61	10·65	10·96	28·1	20·8	0·9	2·1	3	34	4	5	128	73	306	48	33	53	46
Perth	(a)	(a)	(a)	25·2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hobart	21·31	10·60	10·71	18·0	11·0	0·6	3·2	4	58	15	3	143	84	299	59	70	25	50
Launceston	23·05	11·38	11·67	27·3	23·7	...	2·4	3	30	14	6	131	82	290	71	36	82	38
Auckland	22·38	10·83	11·55	27·3	20·8	0·5	1·9	3	36	3	7	150	73	353	39	37	44	50
Christchurch	21·49	10·39	11·10	29·3	19·9	0·9	2·5	...	32	4	3	170	85	423	27	27	35	39
Dunedin	20·23	12·62	7·61	29·7	19·0	0·6	4·8	1	4	11	11	194	71	487	48	32	30	50
Wellington	22·14	9·83	12·31	32·0	21·5	0·8	3·7	1	52	12	11	150	50	304	40	22	22	46

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy. (a) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1946.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—						Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.						
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	529	25·26	31	5·9	215	10·27	14	26·5	9	1	1	3·52	71·2	50·9
February	452	21·59	13	2·9	163	7·78	14	31·0	12	...	...	4·76	71·6	50·9
March	446	21·30	19	4·3	169	8·07	10	22·4	7	...	1	6·41	67·6	51·6
April	451	21·54	8	1·8	207	9·89	17	37·7	12	...	3	1·54	60·0	45·2
May	545	26·03	36	6·6	219	10·46	16	29·4	14	...	1	2·47	57·1	41·8
June	447	21·35	23	5·1	209	9·98	18	40·3	12	...	5	2·13	50·2	38·3
July	656	31·33	31	4·7	294	14·04	25	38·1	20	...	3	8·31	52·4	40·5
August	535	25·55	22	4·1	234	11·18	13	24·3	10	...	1	5·28	52·5	39·0
September	698	33·33	36	5·2	223	10·65	27	38·7	22	1	...	2·60	55·8	39 2
October	745	35·58	19	2·6	217	10·36	25	33·6	20	...	2	1·63	58·3	41·3
November	642	30·66	21	3·3	213	10·17	14	21·8	11	...	1	2·79	61·8	45·1
December	701	33·48	28	4·0	186	8·88	14	20·0	11	...	...	2·50	68·9	48·5
Total	6847	27·25	287	4·2	2549	10·14	207	30·2	160	2	18	43·94	60·6	44·4

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1866–70	97,597	2956	3190	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871–75	103,164	3063	1609	658	312	29·69	15·58	6·38	102
1876–80	108,894	3433	1799	817	366	31·49	16·54	7·51	106
1881–85	122,003	4287	1957	1000	466	35·13	16·04	8·20	109
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9·89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8·90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10·23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,616	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	231,046	4581	2387	2073	227	19·83	10·33	8·97	49·6
1937	233,951	4841	2225	2042	202	20·69	9·51	8·73	41·7
1938	235,678	4907	2288	2082	195	20·82	9·71	8·83	39·7
1939	238,097	5004	2426	2264	203	21·03	10·19	9·51	40·6
1940	240,438	4994	2387	2476	176	20·90	9·99	10·36	35·2
1941	239,762	5206	2575	2150	255	21·74	10·76	8·98	49·0
1942	240,520	5305	2430	2431	224	22·09	10·12	10·12	42·2
1943	242,329	5597	2527	2102	226	23·17	10·46	8·70	40·4
1944	244,967	5200	2494	1935	199	21·19	10·16	7·88	38·3
1945	247,803	5785	2413	1868	159	23·32	9·73	7·53	27·5
1946	251,272	6847	2549	2650	207	27·25	10·14	10·55	30·2

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1946.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1945.	1946.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average 10 Years. 1936-45
Hobart City	55,782	1135	1390	19·9	20·4	24·9	18·9
„ Suburbs *	17,466	417	548	21·8	24·2	31·4	21·9
Total Hobart District	73,248	1552	1938	20·3	21·3	26·5	19·5
Launceston City and Suburbs	37,286	843	1052	20·2	23·1	28·2	19·9
Devonport	8208	194	217	19·6	24·8	26·4	23·4
Total Urban Districts	118,742	2589	3207	20·2	22·1	27·0	18·9
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	47,470	1192	1413	23·4	25·7	29·8	23·8
North-Eastern Division †	18,715	455	505	19·7	24·6	27·0	21·7
North Midland Division†	11,630	207	250	15·6	18·2	21·5	16·1
Midland Division	9780	231	249	21·3	23·9	25·5	22·6
South-Eastern Division ‡	9645	196	252	20·6	20·5	26·1	19·4
Southern Division ‡	25,920	632	716	22·8	24·6	27·6	23·9
Western Division	9370	283	255	27·5	29·6	27·2	28·6
Total Rural Divisions	132,530	3196	3640	22·0	24·4	27·5	22·8
Tasmania	251,272	5785	6847	21·19	23·32	27·25	21·48

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1946.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1945.	1946.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average 10 Years. 1936-45.
Hobart City	55,782	634	679	13·2	11·4	12·2	12·5
„ Suburbs *	17,466	138	172	8·7	8·0	9·9	9·2
Total Hobart District	73,248	772	851	12·2	10·6	11·6	11·8
Launceston City and Suburbs	37,286	416	461	11·3	11·4	12·4	11·6
Devonport	8208	93	91	11·4	11·9	11·1	11·4
Total Urban Districts	118,742	1281	1403	11·8	10·9	11·8	11·7
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	47,470	373	408	8·2	8·0	8·6	8·2
North-Eastern Division †	18,715	166	165	8·9	9·0	8·8	9·0
North Midland Division†	11,630	98	89	9·0	8·6	7·7	8·6
Midland Division	9780	82	80	8·1	8·5	8·2	8·0
South-Eastern Division ‡	9645	91	102	9·0	9·5	10·6	9·0
Southern Division ‡	25,920	254	235	9·8	9·9	9·1	9·8
Western Division	9370	68	67	7·5	7·1	7·1	8·2
Total Rural Divisions	132,530	1132	1146	8·7	8·7	8·7	8·8
Tasmania	251,272	2413	2549	10·16	9·73	10·14	10·10

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1946.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1945.	Still Births, 1946.
		1945.	1946.	1944.	1945.	1946.		
Hobart City	1390	18	34	46	16	24	26	25
„ Suburbs*	548	10	20	19	24	36	6	15
Total Hobart District	1938	28	54	39	18	28	32	40
Launceston City and Suburbs	1052	23	34	45	27	32	17	17
Devonport	217	8	6	40	41	28	5	8
Total Urban Districts	3207	59	94	41	23	29	54	65
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1413	31	48	41	26	34	39	33
North-Eastern Division†	505	15	15	30	33	30	9	11
North-Midland Division†	250	8	5	40	39	20	4	4
Midland Division	249	3	8	33	13	32	4	4
South-Eastern Division‡	252	7	5	31	36	20	5	4
Southern Division‡	716	27	27	33	43	38	14	14
Western Division	255	9	5	33	32	20	6	6
Total Rural Divisions	3640	100	113	36	31	31	81	76
Tasmania	6847	159	207	38·3	27·5	30·2	135	141

The Decennial Average, 1936-45, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 42; Rural Districts, 39·2; and for Tasmania, 40·3.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Hobart City	29	12	19	17	4	5
„ Suburbs*	5	12	25	14	12	11
Total Hobart District	23	12	21	16	6	7
Launceston City and Suburbs	34	22	25	11	5	7
Devonport	20	41	19	20	...	9
Total Urban Districts	27	18	22	14	5	7
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	26	18	28	15	8	6
North-Eastern Division†	22	26	20	8	7	10
North Midland Division†	40	39	20	...	...	...
Midland Division	5	9	24	28	4	8
South-Eastern Division‡	21	31	12	10	5	8
Southern Division‡	23	32	28	10	11	10
Western Division	22	21	12	11	11	8
Total Rural Divisions	23	24	24	13	7	7
Tasmania	24·8	20·9	23·1	13·5	6·6	7·1

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1946 IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1946.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	55,782	710	680	1390	353	326	679	357	354	711	12·7
,, Suburbs*	17,466	271	277	548	90	82	172	181	195	376	21·5
Launceston and Suburbs	37,286	562	490	1052	226	235	461	336	255	591	15·8
Devonport	8208	119	98	217	51	40	91	68	58	126	15·3
Total Urban Districts	118,742	1662	1545	3207	720	683	1403	942	862	1804	15.2
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—											
Burnie	9725	167	143	310	47	27	74	120	116	236	
Circular Head	7415	116	109	225	30	28	58	86	81	167	
Deloraine	5205	86	59	145	26	23	49	60	36	96	
Kentish	4170	66	52	118	18	17	35	48	35	83	
King Island	1705	28	31	59	7	3	10	21	28	49	
Latrobe	4145	39	38	77	19	14	33	20	24	44	
Penguin	2785	50	39	89	19	5	24	31	34	65	
Ulverstone	6265	100	85	185	46	22	68	54	63	117	
Wynyard	6055	109	96	205	38	19	57	71	77	148	
Total North-Western Division	47,470	761	652	1413	250	158	408	511	494	1005	21·2
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3540	39	55	94	29	14	43	10	41	51	
Fingal	3545	44	42	86	12	6	18	32	36	68	
Flinders Island	840	10	11	21	3	1	4	7	10	17	
George Town	950	15	11	26	2	4	6	13	7	20	
Lilydale‡	1905	24	47	71	16	10	26	8	37	45	
Portland	1470	17	16	33	6	3	9	11	13	24	
Ringarooma	3900	47	51	98	23	9	32	24	42	66	
Scottsdale	2565	44	32	76	15	12	27	29	20	49	
Total North-Eastern Division	18,715	240	265	505	106	59	165	134	206	340	18·2
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	2150	30	23	53	8	8	16	22	15	37	
Longford	3560	60	42	102	18	17	35	42	25	67	
St. Leonards‡	2415	4	7	11	1	...	1	3	7	10	
Westbury‡	3505	40	44	84	23	14	37	17	30	47	
Total N. Midland Division	11,630	134	116	250	50	39	89	84	77	161	13·8
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1335	15	14	29	5	6	11	10	8	18	
Campbell Town	1655	19	22	41	6	9	15	13	13	26	
Hamilton	3015	55	44	99	10	5	15	45	39	84	
Oatlands	3035	40	29	69	13	18	31	27	11	38	
Ross	740	7	4	11	5	3	8	2	1	3	
Total Midland Division	9780	136	113	249	39	41	80	97	72	169	17·3
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1855	23	28	51	10	7	17	13	21	34	
Clarence†	1380	9	14	23	12	13	25	—3	1	—2	
Glamorgan	985	6	21	27	3	5	8	3	16	19	
Green Ponds	1110	9	12	21	5	3	8	4	9	13	
Richmond	1570	24	25	49	13	8	21	11	17	28	
Sorell	1955	33	27	60	6	3	9	27	24	51	
Spring Bay	790	9	12	21	11	3	14	—2	9	7	
Total South-Eastern Division	9645	113	139	252	60	42	102	53	97	150	15·5
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	540	9	5	14	5	2	7	4	3	7	
Esperance	3325	44	34	78	6	9	15	38	25	63	
Huon	5195	84	90	174	21	22	43	63	68	131	
Kingborough†	4555	62	55	117	16	13	29	46	42	88	
New Norfolk	8330	115	91	206	66	45	111	49	46	95	
Port Cygnet	2970	44	50	94	5	12	17	39	38	77	
Tasman	1005	14	19	33	10	3	13	4	16	20	
Total Southern Division	25,920	372	344	716	129	106	235	243	238	481	18·5
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	885	8	6	14	1	1	2	7	5	12	
Queenstown	4700	70	65	135	15	11	26	55	54	109	
Strahan	610	9	7	16	4	3	7	5	4	9	
Waratah	925	9	8	17	6	4	10	3	4	7	
Zeehan	2250	45	28	73	15	7	22	30	21	51	
Total Western Division	9370	141	114	255	41	26	67	100	88	188	20·1
Total Country Divisions	132,530	1897	1743	3640	675	471	1146	1222	1272	2494	18·8
Total	251,272	3559	3288	6847	1395	1154	2549	2164	2134	4298	17·11
Per cent. on Total	..	51·98	48·02	100·00	54·73	45·27	100·00	50·35	49·65	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.
Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1937	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	233,951	235,678	238,097	240,438	239,762	240,52	242,329	244,967	247,803	251,272	1946.
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	841	915	863	889	1055	1050	1199	1086	1135	1390	24·9
„ Suburbs(a)	248	286	304	321	355	375	395	365	417	548	31·4
Launceston (b)	604	597	651	668	631	720	836	728	843	1052	28·2
Devonport	184	155	160	160	146	177	175	147	194	217	26·4
Total Urban Districts	1877	1953	1978	2038	2187	2322	2605	2326	2589	3207	27·0
Burnie	168	199	217	212	247	227	248	247	247	37	
Circular Head	152	173	201	167	168	180	177	172	210	213	
Deloraine	121	127	122	126	130	118	141	133	137	430	
Kentish	106	83	97	93	90	92	91	79	105	118	
King Island	40	34	46	43	50	36	39	39	37	59	
Latrobe	80	87	78	77	74	75	78	72	91	77	
Penguin	63	60	58	49	67	58	60	56	70	89	
Ulverstone	124	124	120	131	121	125	128	124	140	185	
Wynyard	153	131	148	154	135	171	151	143	155	205	
Total N.W. Division	1007	1018	1087	1052	1082	1082	1113	1065	1192	1413	29·8
Beaconsfield(c)	77	72	53	72	71	60	60	59	75	94	
Fingal	74	77	82	79	71	82	81	82	88	86	
Flinders Island	26	21	23	29	24	25	16	15	23	21	
George Town	17	22	21	18	20	16	25	13	21	26	
Lilydale(c)	56	53	54	56	55	47	52	46	55	71	
Portland	56	48	32	26	32	23	36	24	24	33	
Ringarooma	109	91	103	89	87	104	77	75	96	98	
Scottsdale	65	58	64	46	51	50	59	56	73	76	
Total N.E. Division.	480	442	432	415	411	407	406	370	455	505	27·0
Evandale(c)	29	37	30	30	34	35	39	31	38	53	
Longford	49	63	66	64	75	63	56	61	63	102	
St. Leonards(c)	30	28	12	12	15	18	16	14	16	11	
Westbury (c)	68	67	75	61	70	76	88	70	90	84	
Total N. Mid. Division.	176	195	183	167	194	192	199	176	207	250	21·5
Bothwell	37	27	34	32	31	26	26	28	36	29	
Campbell Town	47	35	26	40	37	35	31	30	20	41	
Hamilton	70	87	70	72	84	86	76	74	79	99	
Oatlands	77	81	66	74	70	60	57	71	83	69	
Ross	7	19	19	13	12	14	24	10	13	11	
Total Midland Division	238	249	215	231	234	221	214	213	231	249	25·5
Brighton	43	40	36	35	55	44	51	39	42	51	
Clarence (d)	13	11	19	22	16	15	19	18	23	23	
Glamorgan	20	20	21	19	15	18	17	17	21	27	
Green Ponds	14	18	13	17	23	8	20	21	13	21	
Richmond	32	26	37	52	31	46	39	41	35	49	
Sorell	43	37	28	28	36	42	36	46	48	60	
Spring Bay	15	12	15	22	13	21	18	12	14	21	
Total S.E.Division	180	164	169	195	189	194	200	194	196	252	26·1
Bruny	20	16	18	18	11	17	13	21	21	14	
Esperance	100	91	88	80	79	89	73	74	85	78	
Huon	147	144	139	140	138	148	159	155	144	174	
Kingborough (d)	60	68	76	59	83	79	74	76	85	117	
New Norfolk	166	159	189	189	200	189	185	169	207	206	
Port Cygnet	69	76	67	71	71	48	57	69	68	94	
Tasman	26	31	23	30	29	32	21	16	22	33	
Total S. Division	588	585	600	587	611	602	582	580	632	716	27·6
Gormanston	38	35	37	28	31	16	26	27	19	14	
Queenstown	137	153	182	183	160	158	150	145	153	135	
Strahan	20	12	19	17	14	19	8	14	11	16	
Waratah	24	18	24	17	17	16	20	20	14	17	
Zeehan	76	83	78	64	76	76	74	70	86	73	
Total W. Division	295	301	340	309	298	285	278	276	283	255	27·2
Total Country Divisions	2964	2954	3026	2956	3019	2983	2992	2874	3196	3640	27·5
Total Births	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	6847	27·25
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	20·69	20·82	21·03	20·90	21·74	22·09	23·17	21·19	23·32	27·25	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. which are in this Municipality. (b) See Notes (c) and (d) on p. 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	233,951	235,678	238,097	240,438	239,762	240,520	242,329	244,967	247,803	251,272	1946.
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	591	601	680	641	669	676	663	721	634	679	12·2
„ Suburbs(a)	122	132	132	143	137	147	155	146	138	172	9·9
Launceston (b)	373	401	396	378	431	384	415	407	416	461	12·4
Devonport	62	74	68	76	100	83	86	86	93	91	11·1
Total Urban Districts	1148	1208	1276	1238	1337	1290	1319	1360	1281	1403	11·8
Burnie	49	58	45	63	67	79	62	77	56	74	
Circular Head	44	36	45	44	52	61	52	58	58	58	
Deloraine	31	49	54	63	45	37	60	42	49	49	
Kentish	40	40	32	42	40	30	31	23	40	35	
King Island	14	10	11	6	9	6	3	15	7	10	
Latrobe	29	27	39	42	45	33	33	27	39	33	
Penguin	18	28	18	19	27	22	14	12	17	24	
Ulverstone	51	55	53	52	63	58	47	68	56	68	
Wynyard	61	61	56	63	53	61	51	54	51	57	
Total N.W. Division	337	364	353	394	401	387	353	376	373	408	8·6
Beaconsfield(c)	24	39	48	41	42	26	51	44	46	43	
Fingal	29	28	30	40	31	37	33	29	28	18	
Flinders Island	13	13	12	7	8	13	6	10	8	4	
George Town	13	10	15	12	9	11	9	7	7	6	
Lilydale(c)	18	23	20	16	16	12	28	10	20	26	
Portland	13	12	15	9	16	8	8	13	8	9	
Ringarooma	18	25	36	24	32	27	21	25	27	32	
Scottsdale	28	30	30	23	36	24	31	29	22	27	
Total N.E. Division	156	180	206	172	190	158	187	167	166	165	8·8
Evandale(c)	10	4	6	13	22	18	24	15	12	16	
Longford	45	42	52	45	45	40	45	46	41	35	
St. Leonards (c)	5	7	4	4	4	5	8	3	4	1	
Westbury(c)	35	42	39	35	34	41	38	38	41	37	
Total N. Mid. Division	95	95	101	97	105	104	115	102	98	89	7·7
Bothwell	19	9	7	7	6	7	14	11	9	11	
Campbell Town	24	12	10	8	20	20	15	13	17	15	
Hamilton	16	15	10	21	23	18	30	16	27	15	
Oatlands	33	22	41	22	25	22	39	40	22	31	
Ross	8	4	3	2	6	7	5	1	7	8	
Total Mid. Division	100	62	71	60	80	74	103	81	82	80	8·2
Brighton	15	17	24	28	21	20	22	15	15	17	
Clarence (d)	12	6	14	16	16	14	14	12	9	25	
Glamorgan	6	7	2	9	9	6	3	7	10	8	
Green Ponds	10	10	12	8	7	4	11	8	8	8	
Richmond	20	17	19	19	20	20	18	14	16	21	
Sorell	20	26	24	14	34	18	21	19	23	9	
Spring Bay	8	7	4	4	6	10	5	10	10	14	
Total S.E. Division	91	90	99	98	113	92	94	85	91	102	10·6
Bruny	5	2	2	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	
Esperance	31	29	30	30	23	17	29	28	29	15	
Huon	34	28	38	39	33	40	40	46	50	43	
Kingborough (d)	21	18	31	29	29	23	27	28	33	29	
New Norfolk	92	81	109	110	122	111	121	97	110	111	
Port Cygnet	25	20	16	26	33	18	26	21	16	17	
Tasman	7	9	12	11	12	13	7	21	8	13	
Total S. Division	215	187	238	251	260	229	257	248	254	235	9·1
Gormanston	8	12	6	10	11	10	12	2	4	2	
Queenstown	39	35	34	32	38	44	39	43	39	26	
Strahan	6	9	6	8	4	6	10	6	5	7	
Waratah	5	7	8	8	11	8	3	6	4	10	
Zeehan	25	39	28	19	25	28	35	18	16	22	
Total W. Division	83	102	82	77	89	96	99	75	68	67	7·1
Total Country Divisions	1077	1080	1150	1149	1238	1140	1208	1134	1132	1146	8·7
Total Deaths	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	10·14
Death-rate per 1000 *of Mean Population*	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	10·12	10·46	10·16	9·73	10·14	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c)and (d) on page 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.
Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1946.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1938	50	37	87	2	23	28
Launceston	1052	29	18	47	2	43	32
Other Districts	3857	73	80	153	2	13	31
Tasmania	6847	152	135	287	6	21	30

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average 1936-45.
Hobart	4·8	5·3	6·2	4·8	5·2	5·1	5·0	5·7	4·6	4·5	5·3
Launceston	4·6	4·5	6·0	4·3	5·4	3·2	4·9	4·8	3·6	4·5	4·6
Other Districts	4·6	3·9	3·5	3·9	3·7	2·9	3·2	3·1	2·4	4·0	3·5
Tasmania	4·6	4·3	4·5	4·2	4·3	3·5	4·0	4·1	3·2	4·2	4·1
Australia	4·7	4·2	4·1	3·8	3·8	3·9	4·4	4·5	4·5	(*a*)	4·3

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

(*a*) Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1946.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1946. *(Under* 1 *Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Broncho-Pneumonia	...	1	...	1	3·5	2·2
Premature Birth	1	1	1	3	10·4	11·8
Accidental Drowning	...	...	1	1	3·5	0·1
Other Accidents	1	...	...	1	3·5	0·1
Total Deaths	2	2	2	6	20·9	30·2

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Hobart	32	31	37	40	47	35	29	35	32	40
Launceston	16	20	23	15	18	15	21	21	17	17
Devonport	11	7	3	9	3	4	7	2	5	8
North-Western Division	28	35	24	30	29	27	34	34	39	33
North-Eastern "	14	13	21	15	15	20	9	9	9	11
North Midland "	3	7	8	10	4	7	8	7	4	4
Midland "	11	4	6	8	6	9	7	5	4	4
South-Eastern "	3	5	6	6	10	9	3	4	5	4
Southern "	18	18	19	19	17	11	16	13	14	14
Western "	5	9	7	5	3	8	12	6	6	6
Total	141	149	154	157	152	145	146	136	135	141
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	2·83	2·95	2·99	3·05	2·84	2·66	2·54	2·55	2·28	2·00

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	34	65	51	68	136	65	59	79	59	94

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	9	4	7	6	17	27	31	7	21	12
Total Registrations not affecting Population	184	218	212	231	305	237	236	222	215	247

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2374	2433	2477	2463	2517	2594	2811	2591	2804	3408
	Females	2243	2263	2304	2322	2463	2525	2563	2397	2797	3154
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	108	108	118	106	115	98	109	106	99	152
	Females	116	103	105	103	111	88	114	106	85	135
Still-births*	Males	87	72	87	93	87	79	92	76	68	79
	Females	54	77	67	64	65	66	54	60	67	61
	Undetermined Sex	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Under Births Legitimation Act*		34	65	51	68	136	65	59	79	59	94
Under Births Amendment Act*		9	4	7	6	17	27	31	7	21	12
Grand total		5025	5125	5216	5225	5511	5542	5833	5422	6000	7096

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944	1945.	1946.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1241	1233	1348	1360	1364	1284	1342	1335	1286	1395
	Females	984	1055	1078	1027	1211	1146	1185	1159	1127	1154
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2226	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2529	2494	2413	2550

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1946.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1945.	1946.	1945.	1946.	1945.	1946.	1945.	1946.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	246	330	509	368	381	77	160	119	118
„ St. John's, Hobart	44	...	2	53	54	...	...	11	9
„ Repatriation, Hobart	73	...	...	19	12	...	...	6	2
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	4	...	...	6	5	...	...	2	1
„ Alexandra, Hobart	59	700	832	13	16	166	187	5	1
„ Calvary, Hobart	54	(a)	742	(a)	73	(a)	160	(a)	13
Private Hospitals, Hobart	17	3	2	46	27	...	1	9	4
St. John's Park	323	...	...	92	111	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	74	...	...	31	35	...	...	...	...
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	1	830	209	61	13	158	38	11	7
Nursing Homes, Hobart and Suburbs	a								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	232	12	15	322	310	2	8	129	124
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	35	...	...	23	29	...	...	3	10
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	44	960	1240	21	31	351	442	10	9
Home for Invalids, Launceston	34	...	...	7	6	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	21	...	1	33	36	...	...	8	10
Nursing Homes, Launceston	a	293	335	16	19	104	128	5	7
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	85	187	271	91	82	107	194	66	62
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	40	188	174	25	23	41	44	5	9
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	662	...	...	47	58	...	...	...	...
Total	2048	3503	4332	1274	1321	1006	1362	401	386

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1946.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	54	12	21	84	196	484	...	851
Launceston	34	7	12	34	110	264	...	461
Devonport	6	1	5	6	14	59	...	91
Total Urban Districts	94	20	38	124	320	807	...	1403
North-Western Division	48	7	16	50	69	218	...	408
North-Eastern Division†	15	5	4	12	30	99	...	165
North-Midland Division†	5	1	4	7	21	51	...	89
Midland Division	8	3	1	4	20	44	...	80
South-Eastern Division‡	5	1	2	13	23	58	...	102
Southern Division‡	27	4	12	27	52	113	...	235
Western Division	5	2	5	8	17	30	...	67
Total Rural Divisions	113	23	44	121	232	613	...	1146
Tasmania	207	43	82	245	552	1420	...	2549

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	6·3	1·4	2·5	9·9	23·0	56·9	...	100·0
Launceston	7·4	1·5	2·6	7·4	23·8	57·3	...	100·0
Devonport	6·6	1·1	5·5	6·6	15·4	64·8	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	6·7	1·4	2·7	8·9	22·8	57·5	...	100·0
North-Western Division	11·8	1·7	3·9	12·3	16·9	53·4	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	9·1	3·0	2·4	7·3	18·2	60·0	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	5·6	1·1	4·5	7·9	23·6	57·3	...	100·0
Midland Division	10·0	3·7	1·3	5·0	25·0	55·0	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	4·9	1·0	2·0	12·7	22·5	56·9	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	11·5	1·7	5·1	11·5	22·1	48·1	...	100·0
Western Division	7·5	3·0	7·5	11·9	25·3	44·8	...	100 0
Total Rural Divisions	9·9	2·0	3·8	10·6	20·2	53·5	...	100·0
Tasmania	8·1	1·7	3·2	9·6	21·7	55·7	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1946 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	10	9	6	12	14	14	19	9	20	21	11	13	158	6·2
1 month and under 3 months	2	3	...	1	...	...	2	2	4	2	1	...	17	0·7
3 months and under 6 months	1	...	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	...	17	0·6
6 „ 12 „	1	2	3	2	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	1	15	0·6
Total under 1 year	14	14	10	17	16	18	25	13	27	25	14	14	207	8·1
1 year and under 2 years	2	1	...	1	1	...	4	1	2	2	1	2	17	0·7
2 years and under 5 years	5	1	1	4	3	2	2	...	3	2	1	2	26	1·0
Total 1 year and under 5 years	7	2	1	5	4	2	6	1	5	4	2	4	43	1·7
5 years and under 10 years	4	2	1	4	2	...	5	1	1	2	4	...	26	1·0
10 „ 20 „	2	4	3	6	2	6	10	5	3	5	3	7	56	2·2
20 „ 30 „	8	5	7	4	5	9	6	21	7	7	7	5	91	3·6
30 „ 40 „	6	8	6	7	9	4	18	8	12	2	4	12	96	3·8
40 „ 50 „	14	10	9	14	16	8	8	13	8	12	12	11	135	5·3
50 „ 60 „	23	19	18	23	23	23	20	29	27	27	26	16	274	10·7
60 „ 65 „	18	10	12	16	21	22	23	20	14	19	14	12	201	7·9
65 „ 70 „	15	19	23	20	35	22	31	21	15	26	14	21	262	10·3
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	90	77	79	94	113	94	121	118	87	100	84	84	1141	44·8
70 years and under 80 years	57	43	45	47	54	55	64	50	56	51	63	52	637	25·0
80 „ 90 „	37	24	30	37	31	33	69	44	41	32	43	31	452	17·7
90 „ 100 „	10	3	4	6	1	7	9	8	7	5	7	1	68	2·7
100 years and over	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	0·0
Total 70 years and over	104	70	79	91	86	95	142	102	104	88	113	84	1158	45·4
Grand Total	215	163	169	207	219	209	294	234	223	217	213	186	2549	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	8·4	6·4	6·6	8·1	8·6	8·2	11·5	9·2	8·8	8·5	8·4	7·3	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	6·5	8·6	6·0	8·2	7·3	8·6	8·5	5·6	12·1	11·5	6·6	7·5	8·1	...
1 year and under 5 years	3·2	1·2	0·6	2·4	1·8	1·0	2·0	0·4	2·3	1·8	0·9	2·1	1·7	...
5 years and under 70 years	41·9	47·2	46·7	45·4	51·6	45·0	41·2	50·4	39·0	46·1	39·4	45·2	44·8	...
70 years and over	48·4	43·0	46·7	44·0	39·2	45·4	48·3	43·6	46·6	40·6	53·1	45·2	45·4	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Population	1·35	1·50	1·51	0·92	1·21	1·03	0·95	0·96	0·79	0·58
Births	2·54	3·57	3·72	2·88	1·11	1·49	4·34	3·73	0·36	3·96
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	18·81	9·74	13·30	23·86	9·02	15·18	20·35	6·53	9·43	13·04
1 year and under 5 years	5·66	33·33	30·16	23·08	6·25	17·07	29·03	14·89	20·00	16·28
5 years and under 20 years	15·51	0·00	—3·30	17·65	20·88	22·58	31·76	8·33	17·65	17·07
20 „ 45 „	14·18	1·04	9·29	8·27	—0·41	—8·43	—9·09	—5·99	—9·32	6·12
45 „ 65 „	14·04	15·25	15·36	16·54	7·02	11·83	12·22	13·19	—0·56	13·41
Over 65 years	8·35	5·55	9·48	12·08	5·09	2·69	1·60	6·55	10·65	7·32
Total Deaths	11·55	7·78	11·13	13·95	5·94	5·68	6·21	7·06	6·59	9·45

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year / Mean Population	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average 1936-45
	233,951	235,678	238,097	240,438	239,762	240,520	242,329	244,967	247,803	251,272	239,459
Under 1 year of age	202	195	203	176	255	224	226	199	159	207	207
1 year of age and under 2	30	18	30	21	24	16	28	24	23	17	24
2 years of age and under 3	8	16	16	21	15	5	13	9	11	9	13
3 " " 4	9	12	9	8	18	10	14	6	15	14	11
4 " " 5	6	7	8	2	7	10	7	8	6	3	7
Total under 5 years of age	255	248	266	228	319	265	288	246	214	250	262
5 years of age and under 10	45	33	30	36	29	26	24	22	24	26	30
10 " " 20	71	75	61	66	62	67	61	50	61	56	67
20 " " 30	112	120	93	96	76	86	79	61	76	91	92
30 " " 40	110	103	116	107	108	95	99	88	104	96	104
40 " " 50	139	141	168	150	143	150	141	125	132	135	144
50 " " 60	234	234	259	248	255	246	262	261	263	274	254
60 " " 65	157	163	167	173	188	196	201	205	196	201	184
Total 5 years of age and under 65	868	869	894	876	861	866	867	812	856	879	875
65 years of age and under 70	210	196	222	228	239	231	257	265	249	262	232
70 " " 80	523	565	602	603	679	601	571	634	570	637	589
80 " " 90	328	362	377	393	425	415	473	475	465	452	401
90 " " 100	38	46	64	58	49	52	68	60	54	68	54
100 " " upwards	3	2	1	1	3	...	3	2	5	1	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	1102	1171	1266	1283	1395	1299	1372	1436	1343	1420	1278
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2415
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	9·08	8·52	8·37	7·37	9·90	9·22	8·94	7·98	6·59	8·12	8·55
Under 5 years of age	11·46	10·84	10·96	9·55	12·39	10·90	11·40	9·86	8·87	9·81	10·83
5 years of age and under 65	39·01	37·98	36·85	36·70	33·44	35·64	34·31	32·56	35·47	34·48	36·31
65 years of age and upwards	49·53	51·18	52·19	53·75	54·17	53·46	54·29	57·58	55·66	55·71	52·86
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	10·12	10·46	10·16	9·73	10·14	10·10

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1946—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 Paratyphoid Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cerebro-Spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	3	3	6	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
11. Erysipelas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Tetanus	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—															
(a) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Other	57	40	97	...	...	...	...	3	4	19	25	20	7	15	4
14. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System—															
(a) Meninges	3	4	7	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
(b) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—															
(a) Intestines	1	1	2	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(b) Other Sites	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	..
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones & Joints	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(a) Acute Generalized Miliary	1	5	6	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
(b) Chronic Generalized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
25. Gonococcal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Other Bacterial Diseases (Dysentery excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Dysentery—															
(a) Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Other Diseases due to Parasitic Protozoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Syphilis—															
(a) Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) General Paralysis of the Insane	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(c) Aneurysm of the Aorta	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
(d) Congenital Syphilis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..
(e) Other Forms	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
31. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
33. Influenza—															
(a) With Respiratory Complications	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(b) Without Respiratory Complications	6	2	8	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
34. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Measles	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis—															
(a) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Sequelae of Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses—															
(a) Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Herpes Zoster	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(d) German Measles	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(e) Chicken Pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Diseases—															
(a) Of the Liver	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(b) Of other Organs	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases—															
(*a*) Venereal Diseases (other than Syphilis and Gonorrhœa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Mumps	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
(*d*) Other	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	97	73	170	2	3	7	7	9	10	23	32	32	9	24	12
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	7	2	9	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	4	2
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Œsophagus	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	2	...
(*b*) Stomach and Duodenum	42	21	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	11	6	30	14
(*c*) Other Intestines	14	18	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	9	7	5	10
(*d*) Rectum	11	6	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	8	5
(*e*) Liver and Biliary Passages... ...	5	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	5
(*f*) Pancreas	9	5	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	6	4
(*g*) Peritoneum	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
(*h*) Other Digestive Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System ...	17	5	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	9	2	7	2
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	8
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	5	...	1
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	13
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs ...	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	13	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	3
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	9	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	8	...
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System—															
(*a*) Glioma (not specified as Benign) ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	10	14	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	8	10
56. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
57. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
(*d*) Other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class II.	157	148	305	...	...	1	...	...	1	9	14	50	53	97	80
III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL AND VITAMIN-DEFICIENCY DISEASES.															
58. Rheumatic Fever—															
(*a*) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	3	4	7	...	...	1	...	...	3	2	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Rheumatism	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—															
(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
(*b*) Other forms of Chronic Articular Rheumatism	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...
(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diabetes Mellitus	16	21	37	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	4	13	16
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—															
(*a*) Simple Goitre	...	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	..	3	...	...
(*b*) Exophthalmic Goitre	...	3	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*c*) Myxœdema and Cretinism ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	4	5	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
66. Other General Diseases—															
(*a*) Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) "Pink" Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Scurvy—															
(*a*) Infantile Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
68. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Pellagra	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Other Vitamin-deficiency Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	29	47	76	1	5	1	...	1	6	3	6	3	10	20	20
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.															
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
73. Anæmias—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic Anæmias	4	9	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	8
(*b*) Hypochromic Anæmias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Anæmias	1	2	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—															
(*a*) Leukæmia	2	1	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Aleukæmia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75. Diseases of the Spleen	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class IV.	11	15	26	...	1	...	1	2	...	4	...	...	2	5	11
V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.															
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78. Lead Poisoning—															
(*a*) Specified as Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Occupational ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Mineral and Organic Substances—															
(*a*) Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
80. Encephalitis (Non-Epidemic)—															
(*a*) Intra-Cranial Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Meningitis (Non-Meningococcal)—															
(*a*) Simple Meningitis	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-Epidemic)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
82. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
83. Intra-Cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—															
(*a*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage & Apoplexy ...	70	89	159	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	13	30	52	55
(*b*) Cerebral Embolism	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
(*c*) Cerebral Thrombosis	33	36	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	29	32
(*d*) Softening of the Brain	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*e*) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	5	8	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	8
(*f*) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—															
(*a*) Mental Deficiency...	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Schizophrenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Mental Disorders	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
85. Epilepsy	6	2	8	...	1	...	...	3	...	2	1	...	...	1	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	TOTAL.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*) Chorea	1	..	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Paralysis Agitans	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	2
(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
(*e*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS VI.	135	146	281	2	1	...	4	6	...	12	8	23	32	92	101
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis—															
(*a*) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Pericarditis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*) Bacterial Endocarditis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Acute Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—															
(*a*) Aortic Valve	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
(*b*) Mitral Valve	19	23	42	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	14	13
(*c*) Diseases of other and unspecified Valves and Chronic Endocarditis (specified as Rheumatic) ..	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Valvular Diseases & Chronic Endocarditis (not Rheumatic) ...	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1
(*e*) Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over) ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	7	...	7	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	4	...
(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis, specified as Rheumatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Myocardial Degeneration ...	173	137	310	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	26	25	143	110
(*d*) Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	132	70	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	58	22	70	48
(*b*) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
(*c*) Angina Pectoris (other)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion	13	16	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	9	12
(*b*) Other Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Heart Disease (undefined)	11	6	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	9	3
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta) ...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...
97. Arteriosclerosis (excluding Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Renal Sclerosis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage)	30	38	68	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	3	3	27	35
98. Gangrene	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
100. Diseases of the Veins—															
(*a*) Varices	...	2	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases of Veins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. High Blood-pressure (Idiopathic) ...	5	14	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	10
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS VII.	412	317	729	2	1	...	1	5	1	11	4	103	73	291	237
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*) Acute	2	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Chronic	10	9	19	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	8	7
(*c*) Unspecified, under 5 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	59	48	107	5	10	5	1	3	...	1	2	8	3	37	32
108. Lobar Pneumonia	39	20	59	2	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	11	2	23	17
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
110. Pleurisy	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...
111. Congestion, Oedema, Hypostatic Pneumonia Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	15	14	29	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	3	1	10	11
112. Asthma	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Abscess of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia (Non-Occupational)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Diseases (Non-Occupational) ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Total Class VIII.	137	99	236	8	10	5	3	5	1	6	4	32	12	81	69
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	2	1	3	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*) Ulcer of the Stomach	14	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	8	...
(*b*) Ulcer of the Duodenum	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	3	8	11	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	5
121. Appendicitis	5	1	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	1	...
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*) Hernia	6	4	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	5	2
(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction	5	10	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	1	3	6
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) With mention of Alcoholism ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
(*b*) Without mention of Alcoholism ...	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
126. Biliary Calculi	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	1	...
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	3	5	8	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	2
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
Total Class IX.	55	57	112	2	2	2	1	2	1	6	12	18	18	25	23
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	57	56	113	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	10	11	43	43
132. Nephritis not specified	7	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	7	3
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	8	5	13	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	5	2
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder—															
(*a*) Cystitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Other Diseases	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate—															
(*a*) Hypertrophy	28	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	26	...
(*b*) Others	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*) Ovaries, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Uterus	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
(*c*) Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	109	71	180	...	...	1	...	1	1	5	6	17	15	85	49

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Post-abortive Infection—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Toxaemias of Pregnancy—															
(*a*) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver associated with Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Toxaemias	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...
147. Infection during Childbirth and the Puerperium—															
(*a*) Puerperal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
(*b*) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Embolism or Sudden Death	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
148. Puerperal Toxaemias—															
(*a*) Puerperal Eclampsia	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-Partum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Puerperal Toxæmias	..	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*) Laceration, Rupture, or Other Trauma of Organs or Tissues	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents of Childbirth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Other or Unspecified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XI.	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	16	...	...	...	...
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle, Boils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	1
TOTAL CLASS XII.	1	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XIII.	3	1	4	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations—															
(*a*) Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	3	4	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Congenital Malformation of Heart ...	7	3	10	6	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Monstrosities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Cleft Palate, Harelip	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Imperforate Anus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Cystic Disease of Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Other Congenital Malformations ...	2	4	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV....	13	11	24	11	10	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	2	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	46	35	81	46	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	18	11	29	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life—															
(*a*) Asphyxia, Atelectasis	11	4	15	11	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Infections of the Umbilicus	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Pemphigus and other Infections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Haemorrhagic Condition of the New-Born (under 1 month)	3	1	4	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Icterus Neonatorum	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Others	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	86	53	139	86	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... Total Class XVI. ...	18	37	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	37
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Poisoning—															
(*a*) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
164. Other forms of Suicide—															
(*a*) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	1
(*b*) Suicide by Drowning	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...
(*c*) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives ...	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	3	...
(*d*) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
(*e*) Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Suicide on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165. Infanticide (Children under One Year) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166. Homicide by Firearms (One Year and Over)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Homicide by other or Unspecified Means ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	2	...
170. Automobile Accidents—															
(*a*) Collisions with Trains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Collisions with Trams	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Automobile Accidents ...	36	7	43	...	...	1	...	5	4	18	...	8	3	4	...
(*d*) Motor Cycle Accidents, other than Collisions with Trains, Trams, or Motor Cars	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	...
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—															
(*a*) Tramway Accidents (on Roads) ...	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
172. Water Transport Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Air Transport Accidents	11	10	21	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	6	5	2	2	1
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—															
(*a*) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
(*b*) Injury by Animals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery (n.e.i.) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	1		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	3	1	4	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	19	8	27	1	...	1	...	4	1	6	2	4	3	3	2
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—															
(*a*) Fall (n.e.i.)	8	12	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	6	12
(*b*) Others	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188. Injury by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Other Accidents—															
(*a*) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Lack of Care of the New-Born ...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Accidents	2	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Deaths of Civilians During Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Legal Executions	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XVII.	132	54	186	3	2	6	1	15	10	51	11	35	14	22	16
XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH															
199. Sudden Death	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Unknown or Unspecified	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total Class XVIII.	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Grand Total	1395	1154	2549	117	90	25	18	48	34	130	115	313	239	762	658

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1937 *to* 1946, *and each Decade since* 1900.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.										
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	16	12	8	4	4	—	—	—	25	1	2	8	1	—
10. Diphtheria	1	1	1	1	—	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	2	1
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	3	3	2	1	2	2	—	—	5	2	3	1	2
12. Tetanus	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	4	3	2	1	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	2
30. Syphilis	4	4	4	1	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
35. Measles	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—
86. Convulsions	26	17	8	3	1	5	3	2	2	1	2	—	1	—
106. Bronchitis	30	11	4	1	—	1	1	—	3	1	1	3	1	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	24	15	16	18	17	24	20	21	23	32	22	24	10	15
108-109. Pneumonia		16	21	6	4	4	4	2	5	7	10	3	4	2
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	81	75	42	9	—	4	2	3	2	7	13	5	4	2
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	5	3	1	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
157. Malformations	172	18	25	22	11	22	31	21	18	17	20	24	20	21
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.		154	128	99	115	87	93	87	123	99	96	94	86	113
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	10	16	18	21	29	27	21	27	33	33	41	14	15	26
Other Diseases	63	48	26	19	17	15	18	12	16	17	17	19	12	22
TOTAL	441	400	310	208	202	195	203	176	255	224	226	199	159	207
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	84·4	71·2	58·4	44·5	41·7	39·7	40·6	35·2	48·98	42·2	40·4	38·3	27·5	30·2
Total Births	5225	5623	5288	4685	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	6847

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	3·0	2·1	1·64	·78	·83	—	—	—	4·80	·19	·36	1·54	·17	—
10. Diphtheria	·27	·25	·17	·10	—	·20	·40	·20	·38	·19	—	·19	·35	·15
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	·6	·48	·39	·21	·41	·40	—	—	·94	·36	·58	·17	·29
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	·75	·59	·28	·19	—	—	·40	—	·19	·19	—	·19	—	·29
30. Syphilis	·73	·78	·70	·25	·41	·61	·20	—	—	—	—	—	·17	—
35. Measles	·06	·11	·14	·06	·21	—	—	—	—	·38	—	—	·17	—
86. Convulsions	6·8	3·0	1·52	·73	·21	1·02	·60	·40	·39	·19	·36	—	·17	—
106. Bronchitis	3·83	1·96	·75	·28	—	·20	·20	—	·58	·19	·18	·58	·17	·15
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	4·59	2·67	3·05	3·79	3·51	4·89	4·00	4·21	4·42	6·03	2·93	4·62	1·73	2·19
108-109. Pneumonia		2·85	4·06	1·20	·83	·82	·80	·40	·96	1·32	1·79	·58	·69	·29
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15·5	13·4	7·80	1·97	—	·82	·40	·60	·38	1·32	2·32	·96	·69	·29
Other Stomach Diseases	·7	·9	·48	·23	—	—	·60	—	·38	—	—	—	—	—
157. Malformations	33·0	3·20	4·63	4·60	2·27	4·48	6·19	4·21	3·46	3·20	3·57	4·62	3·46	3·07
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c		27·39	24·35	21·18	23·75	17·73	18·58	17·42	23·63	18·66	17·15	18·07	14·87	16·50
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·59	5·99	5·51	4·20	5·40	6·34	6·22	7·32	2·69	2·59	3·80
Other Diseases	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·11	3·51	3·05	3·60	2·40	3·07	3·20	3·04	3·65	2·08	3·21
All causes	84·40	71·18	58·36	44·45	41·73	39·74	40·57	35·24	48·98	42·22	40·38	38·27	27·48	30·23

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform. These tables are not affected by changes in classification made at the end of 1939.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1946.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1	2	2	1
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	...	1	1	1	4	3	1	...	2	1	...
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	...	4	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	...	2	...
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	8	5	3	9	8	7	17	4	17	16	9	10
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	1	3	2	...	3	3	2	4	3	4	...	1
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	...		1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	TOTAL	14	14	10	17	16	18	25	13	27	25	14	14

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1946.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	1	2	1	3	1	4	3	9
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	1
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	3	4	...	1	2	5	5	10
108-109.	Pneumonia	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
157.	Congenital Malformations	4	1	1	...	6	9	11	10
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	19	8	11	12	36	27	66	47
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	6	2	2	...	12	4	20	6
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other External Causes	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	TOTAL	35	19	16	18	66	53	117	90

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month on Total Births.

Month.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average, 1936-45.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Januuary	8·4	9·4	9·1	9·5	8·6	8·4	7·6	8·8	9·3	7·7	8·8
February	7·2	7·9	7·2	7·3	7·4	7·8	7·3	8·9	7·8	6·6	7·6
March	8·4	8·5	8·1	7·0	8·2	7·8	8·4	9·0	8·2	6·5	8·1
April	8·3	7·4	7·6	7·5	7·4	7·4	6·2	7·0	8·3	6·6	7·5
May	8·2	8·4	8·2	8·4	8·0	8.5	7·3	8·3	9·3	8·0	8·1
June	7.5	7·8	7·8	6.9	7·7	8.4	7·6	8·1	7·8	6·5	7·8
July.....	8·3	7·3	8.3	9.5	9·1	8.9	7·9	8·5	7·7	9·6	8·4
August	8·9	8·9	9.8	8·3	8·1	8·6	9·1	8·7	8·3	7·8	8·8
September	8·9	9·6	9·4	9.5	8·5	8·9	9·9	7·6	8·3	10·2	8·9
October.....	8·1	8·6	9.4	9·7	9·8	8·6	8·3	8·9	8·7	10·9	8·9
November	9·1	8·1	7·9	7·7	8·3	8·0	9·9	8·4	8·6	9·4	8·5
December	8·7	8·1	7·2	8·7	8·9	8·7	10·5	7·8	7·7	10·2	8·6
Total.....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month on Total Deaths.

Month.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average, 1936-45.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	6·8	8 3	8·6	8·0	7·9	7 4	6·9	6·7	9·6	8·4	7·8
February	7·4	6·9	6·2	7·5	6·4	6·9	7·8	7·7	8·4	6·4	7·2
March	7.2	7·5	7·0	7·8	6·5	8·2	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·6	7·2
April	8·2	7·4	6·6	7.8	9·0	6·7	7·9	6·8	8·3	8·1	7·7
May	7·6	8·5	7·9	9·0	9·7	7·7	8·1	10·3	8·1	8·6	8·4
June	8.9	9·7	9·5	7·8	8·9	9·1	8·9	8·0	7·3	8·2	8·6
July.....	9.9	8.9	12.7	9·9	9·9	10·2	9·5	9·2	10·1	11·5	10·1
August	9·8	9·2	10·9	9·1	9·3	9·0	10·7	10·9	8·8	9·2	9·8
September	8·1	10·1	7·8	9·8	8·9	9·3	9·5	9·7	6·8	8·8	9·0
October.....	7·7	8·9	8·4	8·0	8·3	9·3	8·3	8·5	9·9	8·5	8·6
November	9.9	7·6	7·5	8·2	6·9	7·7	8·5	7·9	8·3	8·4	8·1
December	8·5	7·0	6·9	7·1	8·3	8·5	6·8	7·3	7·6	7·3	7·5
Total.....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1945.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1945.	1921.	1933.	1945.
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	9·31	10·35	9·75	(*a*)
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·19	10·79	10·01	(*a*)
Queensland	9·37	8·83	8·77	10·24	10·27	(*a*)
South Australia	10·02	8·44	9·62	10·38	8·76	(*a*)
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·62	11·88	11·04	(*a*)
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	9·73	10·83	10·39	()
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·52	10·58	9·86	(*a*)

(*a*) Not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1946.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6. Cerebro-spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
10. Diphtheria	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
14*a*. Tubercular Meningitis	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
22*a*. Acute Generalised Miliary Tuberculosis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
33*b*. Influenza without Respiratory Complications	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
35. Measles	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
63*c*. Myxœdema, Cretinism	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1	3	...	...
73*c*. Other Anæmias	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
80*b*. Other forms of Encephalitis (non-epidemic)	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
83*a*. Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
84*a*. Mental Deficiency	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
85. Epilepsy	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years)	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
92*b*. Mitral Endocarditis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
93*a*. Acute Myocarditis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	6	10	...	1	1	...	2	1	1	6	1	2	5	10	1	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
111. Congestion, &c. of the Lungs	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1
115*a*. Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
127. Other diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
154. Osteomyelitis & Periostitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*a*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
157*b*. Spina Bifida and Meningocele	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*c*. Congenital Malformation of the Heart	6	3	2	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	6	3	...	...
157*e*. Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
157*f*. Cleft Palate, Hare Lip	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*i*. Other Congenital Malformations	2	4	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	4	...	...
158. Congenital Debility	2	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
159. Premature Birth	46	35	43	33	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	35	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	18	11	18	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	11	...	...
161*a*. Asphyxia, Atelectasis	11	4	10	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	4	...	...
161*b*. Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
161*c*. Infections of the Umbilicus	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
161*e*. Haemorrhagic Conditions of the Newborn	3	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...
161*f*. Icterus Neonatorum	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
161*g*. Other Diseases peculiar to First Year of Life	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	2	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	...
195*b*. Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
195*c*. Lack of care of the Newborn	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
195*d*. Other Accidents	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
200*b*. Unknown or Unspecified	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL	125	99	85	59	9	5	9	8	5	12	9	6	117	90	8	9

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900–04*	114	119	25	21	17	10	5	2	3	3	2	3	5	18
1905–09*	109	108	20	24	22	10	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	10
1910–14*	115	114	16	23	30	13	9	4	2	2	1	2	6	7
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
1941	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1942	7	6	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
1943	16	16	4	1	3	4	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
1944	7	7	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
1945	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
1946	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
Average, 1930–39	12	13	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1937	164	157	240	175	151	152	137	146	165	156	150	249	2042
1938	158	185	146	292	139	202	168	138	128	142	144	240	2082
1939	130	156	157	254	147	166	157	155	204	173	195	370	2264
1940	191	165	265	178	171	300	230	212	165	155	183	261	2476
1941	143	148	153	242	182	199	149	160	164	152	154	304	2150
1942	212	227	209	302	205	171	162	171	149	206	165	252	2431
1943	169	192	296	239	171	147	166	130	134	148	124	186	2102
1944	127	132	147	170	185	204	171	169	169	130	142	189	1935
1945	136	170	165	160	124	152	139	140	141	134	165	242	1868
1946	204	198	225	273	221	212	198	226	201	194	226	272	2650
Average 1936–45	158	174	190	225	161	189	163	157	157	156	157	255	2142

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1946.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	6
13. Phthisis	11	6	6	5	8	10	5	16	5	7	6	12	97
14-22. Other forms of Tuberculosis	4	5	2	...	1	2	3	...	2	...	1	1	21
30. Syphilis	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	2	1	1	...	...	8
33. Influenza	1	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	1	...	1	...	9
45-55. Cancer (all forms)	34	21	27	31	28	28	25	24	22	18	25	13	296
61. Diabetes	2	2	...	3	8	3	3	3	5	2	3	3	37
81(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	5
81(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
83(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	18	8	10	21	11	16	9	13	18	11	15	9	159
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	9	7	7	10	12	14	13	11	11	6	12	4	116
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	55	42	49	30	67	56	60	71	52	62	50	37	631
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	9	5	15	5	8	6	11	9	6	11	7	6	98
106. Bronchitis	1	3	...	1	1	6	4	2	2	...	1	3	24
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	17	5	8	13	20	23	26	14	10	13	11	7	167
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	4	3	4	4	7	4	2	5	4	2	3	3	45
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	...	...	2	3	1	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	11
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	11	9	10	6	7	8	10	11	7	11	4	5	99
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	5	5	10	12	6	13	16	11	14	7	20	10	129
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	6	4	4	8	4	4	2	6	5	3	5	...	51
140-150. Puerperal State	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	18
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	11	12	6	13	12	16	17	15	26	15	11	9	163
162. Old Age	10	3	4	4	2	2	7	6	6	5	2	4	55
163-198. External Causes	32	12	35	11	12	10	18	14	12	8	18	4	186
Other Diseases	9	9	10	12	6	14	8	7	11	11	10	8	115
Total	254	164	212	193	224	238	247	250	223	196	209	139	2549

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142 64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376 36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	199	220	204	179	228	207	194	167	159	170
II. Cancer and other Tumours	293	259	281	274	309	289	292	285	283	305
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases	60	71	74	71	64	83	95	69	66	76
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	17	19	14	16	21	13	19	22	26	26
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	2	...	2	2	3	...	...	3	...	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	150	180	188	250	260	229	262	277	255	281
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	616	638	687	677	687	636	674	703	738	729
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	224	227	301	230	249	255	258	256	239	236
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	99	92	129	106	93	114	119	114	120	112
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	158	187	140	171	213	199	206	211	159	180
XI. Puerperal State	19	18	16	22	13	20	17	17	18	18
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	11	6	8	5	6	4	6	5	1	6
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	6	7	10	4	4	4	2	7	1	4
XIV. Malformations	12	32	34	26	23	20	25	30	27	24
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	144	114	114	114	156	132	137	108	101	139
XVI. Senility	53	80	85	75	91	74	77	82	86	55
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	160	130	134	163	154	149	142	136	134	186
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	2	8	5	2	1	2	2	2	...	2
TOTAL	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	3	...	1	...	2	1	1	2	1	...
Whooping Cough	5	1	...	...	32	1	2	9	...	...
Diphtheria	12	10	14	18	25	11	15	10	9	6
Phthisis	86	107	102	85	96	108	93	81	93	97
Other forms of Tuberculosis	34	16	24	18	14	21	20	24	23	21
Syphilis	9	14	13	18	22	10	21	12	9	8
Influenza	5	4	33	10	9	16	9	6	9	9
Cancer (all forms)	288	255	271	261	303	283	283	270	281	296
Diabetes	35	31	33	46	38	42	55	44	35	37
Meningitis (Simple)	4	3	2	9	5	2	8	5	4	5
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	64	91	99	122	159	137	161	155	168	159
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	82	86	86	118	96	90	93	117	82	116
Heart Disease (organic)	522	493	556	579	596	539	553	560	637	631
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	94	145	131	98	91	97	121	143	101	98
Bronchitis	28	26	40	37	38	27	30	20	27	24
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	166	159	211	157	170	187	175	195	144	167
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	30	42	50	36	41	41	53	41	68	45
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	...	4	3	4	2	7	16	7	7	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	16	4	11	9	13	8	3	9	9	11
Other Diseases of Digestive System	83	84	115	93	78	99	100	98	104	99
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	104	126	92	121	153	146	154	149	110	129
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	54	61	48	50	60	53	52	62	49	51
Puerperal State	19	18	16	22	13	20	17	17	18	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	156	146	148	140	179	152	162	138	128	163
Old Age	53	80	85	75	91	74	77	82	86	55
Suicide	20	16	19	12	21	23	12	16	17	23
Homicide	4	2	6	4	4	2	4	5	6	1
Accident or Negligence	136	112	109	147	129	124	126	115	111	162
Other Diseases	113	152	107	97	95	109	111	102	76	115

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average, 1936-45.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases ...	85	93	86	75	95	86	80	68	64	68	82
II. Cancer and other Tumours	125	110	118	115	129	120	121	116	114	121	120
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....	26	30	31	30	27	35	39	28	27	30	30
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	7	8	6	7	9	6	8	9	10	10	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	64	77	79	105	109	95	108	113	103	112	93
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	263	271	289	283	287	265	279	287	297	290	283
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	95	96	126	96	104	106	107	104	96	94	104
IX. Diseases of Digestive System.....	42	39	54	44	39	47	49	47	48	44	45
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	68	79	59	71	89	83	85	86	64	72	73
XI Puerperal State.....	8	8	7	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	8
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	2	3	4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	2
XIV. Malformations	5	14	14	11	10	8	10	12	11	10	11
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	62	48	48	48	65	55	57	44	41	55	52
XVI. Senility.....	23	34	36	31	38	31	32	33	35	22	32
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	69	55	56	68	64	62	59	55	54	74	61
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	3	2	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	2
TOTAL	951	971	1019	999	1076	1012	1046	1016	973	1014	1010
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid.....	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	1
Whooping Cough.....	2	...	...	...	13	1	1	4	...	...	3
Diphtheria.....	5	4	6	8	10	5	6	4	4	2	6
Phthisis.....	37	45	43	36	40	45	38	33	38	39	40
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	14	7	10	8	6	9	8	10	9	8	9
Syphilis.....	4	6	5	8	9	4	9	5	4	3	6
Influenza	2	2	14	4	4	7	4	2	4	4	5
Cancer (all forms)	123	108	114	109	127	118	117	110	113	118	116
Diabetes.....	15	13	14	19	16	17	23	18	14	15	17
Meningitis (Simple)	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy.....	27	39	42	51	66	57	67	63	68	63	52
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	35	36	36	49	40	37	38	48	33	46	39
Heart Disease (Organic).....	223	209	234	242	249	224	229	228	256	251	235
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	40	62	55	41	38	40	50	58	41	39	48
Bronchitis	12	11	17	15	16	11	12	8	11	10	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	71	67	89	66	71	78	72	79	58	67	73
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	13	18	21	15	17	17	22	17	27	18	18
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	...	2	1	2	1	3	7	3	3	1	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	7	2	4	4	5	3	1	4	4	4	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	35	36	48	39	33	41	41	40	42	39	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	45	53	39	51	64	61	64	61	44	51	51
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	23	26	20	21	25	22	22	25	20	20	22
Puerperal State.....	8	8	7	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	8
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	67	62	62	58	75	63	67	56	51	65	63
Old Age.....	23	34	36	31	38	31	32	33	34	22	32
Suicide	9	7	8	5	9	10	5	6	7	9	8
Homicide.....	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	...	2
Accident or Negligence.....	58	48	46	61	54	52	52	47	45	65	52
Other Diseases.....	48	64	45	41	40	45	46	42	30	46	45

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	64	64	59	65	72	28	28	25	19	37	115	102	83	75	61
II. Cancer and other Tumours	100	109	104	104	115	55	50	57	48	57	134	133	124	131	133
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	29	24	15	21	22	12	25	12	13	13	42	46	42	32	41
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c	6	5	7	6	10	2	3	4	7	6	5	11	11	13	10
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	77	86	115	89	100	47	43	40	44	48	105	133	122	122	133
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	225	206	242	237	231	96	124	120	131	131	315	344	341	370	367
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	65	79	82	63	68	42	40	39	43	51	148	139	135	133	117
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	43	35	46	37	39	21	7	8	19	21	50	77	60	64	52
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	95	83	88	69	80	18	26	30	27	24	86	97	93	63	76
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	10	6	7	6	7	1	4	3	...	3	9	7	7	12	8
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	2	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	1	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	2	...	4	1	4	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...
XIV. Malformations	6	19	10	6	5	1	2	3	3	2	13	13	17	18	17
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	39	54	30	14	35	12	20	21	18	25	81	63	57	69	79
XVI. Senility	13	16	12	18	12	28	28	24	30	15	33	33	46	38	28
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	46	40	45	36	49	21	14	19	14	28	82	88	72	84	109
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	2
TOTAL	823	818	868	772	851	384	415	406	416	461	1223	1294	1220	1225	1237
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Whooping Cough	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	1	...
Diphtheria	3	8	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	6	5	6	5	3
Phthisis	33	28	32	42	55	17	14	12	11	23	58	51	37	40	19
Other forms of Tuberculosis	10	8	7	11	5	1	3	5	5	4	10	9	12	7	12
Syphilis	6	11	4	2	1	...	2	2	2	1	4	8	6	5	6
Influenza	...	2	4	2	2	...	1	...	...	1	16	6	2	7	6
Cancer (all forms)	97	106	98	104	109	54	48	56	48	56	132	129	116	129	131
Diabetes	15	18	11	11	12	3	13	6	6	4	24	24	27	18	21
Meningitis (Simple)	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	1	5	3	3	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	47	52	60	61	49	28	33	21	30	25	62	76	74	77	85
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	30	32	53	27	50	18	9	19	13	20	42	52	45	42	46
Heart Disease (organic)	203	182	194	218	204	74	77	76	106	106	262	294	290	313	321
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	22	24	48	19	27	22	47	44	25	25	53	50	51	57	46
Bronchitis	4	7	5	2	2	4	4	4	3	6	19	19	11	22	16
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	53	61	69	43	53	32	23	27	26	37	102	91	99	75	77
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	8	11	8	18	13	6	13	8	14	8	27	29	25	36	24
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	3	6	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	10	4	6	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	2	1	3	5	3	...	2	2	2	2	1	6	4	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System	37	27	42	33	34	18	7	6	17	18	44	66	50	54	47
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	77	62	68	51	64	9	17	19	13	12	60	75	62	46	53
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	18	21	20	18	16	9	9	11	14	12	26	22	31	17	23
Puerperal State	10	6	7	6	7	1	4	3	...	3	9	7	7	12	8
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	45	64	40	20	40	13	22	24	21	27	94	76	74	87	96
Old Age	13	16	12	18	12	28	28	24	30	15	33	33	46	38	28
Suicide	8	4	4	6	6	1	1	4	4	9	14	7	8	7	8
Homicide	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	4	1
Accident or Negligence	37	33	41	28	43	20	13	15	10	19	67	80	59	73	100
Other Diseases	40	22	31	22	39	19	23	16	14	23	50	66	55	40	53

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been allocated to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1944.	1945.	1946.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	83	89	98	70	52	99	60	54	43
II. Cancer and other Tumours	146	143	157	158	131	153	90	95	95
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	21	29	30	34	36	35	31	23	29
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	10	8	14	11	19	16	8	9	7
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	161	122	137	111	120	129	88	88	95
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	339	325	315	333	358	351	247	267	261
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	115	87	93	108	118	137	98	96	83
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	65	51	53	22	52	56	44	46	37
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	123	95	109	83	74	65	67	45	54
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	10	8	10	8	...	8	5	9	6
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	1	...	3	...	...	...	3	1	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	6	1	5	...	...	...	2	...	...
XIV. Malformations	14	8	7	8	8	5	12	13	12
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	42	19	48	58	49	67	41	50	56
XVI. Senility	17	25	16	67	82	40	33	27	20
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	63	50	67	53	38	75	52	61	77
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
TOTAL	1217	1060	1162	1127	1137	1236	884	884	879
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Whooping Cough	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...
Diphtheria	3	4	3	6	3	3	4	4	2
Phthisis	45	58	75	33	30	62	27	29	14
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	10	15	7	14	14	11	9	5	8
Syphilis	6	3	1	6	6	3	4	4	4
Influenza	6	3	3	...	...	3	1	5	4
Cancer (all forms)	137	143	149	155	131	150	84	93	93
Diabetes	15	15	16	17	16	11	19	13	15
Meningitis (Simple)	3	1	1	...	...	5	2	2	1
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	84	84	67	58	82	67	54	55	60
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	74	37	68	53	36	54	33	30	33
Heart Disease (Organic)	272	299	279	211	290	284	210	226	228
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	67	26	37	122	68	67	37	41	33
Bronchitis	7	3	3	11	8	16	8	16	11
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	97	59	72	75	71	99	72	54	55
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	11	25	18	22	38	21	18	26	17
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	4	1	...	...	...	3	3	4	1
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	4	7	6	6	5	4	3	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System	59	45	46	17	46	48	36	39	33
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	95	70	87	53	36	32	45	33	38
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	28	25	22	30	38	32	22	12	16
Puerperal State	10	8	10	8	...	8	5	9	6
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	56	28	55	67	57	72	54	63	68
Old Age	17	25	16	67	82	40	33	27	20
Suicide	6	8	8	11	11	24	6	5	6
Homicide	...	3	...	...	...	...	4	3	1
Accident or Negligence	58	38	59	41	27	51	43	53	71
Other Diseases	44	30	53	44	38	62	40	29	38

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been allocated to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872–76	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
‡1877–81	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	..	...	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
‡1882–86	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	...	...	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
‡1887–91	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	...	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
1892.....	30	1	45	85	31	3	13	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893.....	15	28	33	90	30	3	14	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894.....	22	3	29	93	18	4	26	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895.....	30	14	15	73	30	1	14	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896.....	28	6	8	70	19	4	15	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897.....	29	...	7	83	31	4	18	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898.....	50	2	6	75	36	2	32	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899.....	27	32	11	59	38	4	34	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900.....	17	12	6	62	27	1	21	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901.....	13	2	19	58	23	3	19	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902.....	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903.....	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904.....	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905.....	13	...	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906.....	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	...	11
1907.....	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908.....	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909.....	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910.....	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911.....	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912.....	8	1	21	56	20	...	14	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913.....	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914.....	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915.....	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916.....	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917.....	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918.....	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919.....	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920.....	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921.....	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922.....	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923.....	6	...	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924.....	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925.....	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926.....	4	...	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927.....	4	...	5	56	12	...	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928.....	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929.....	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930.....	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931.....	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932.....	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933.....	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934.....	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	...	64	230	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935.....	1	...	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936.....	...	5	9	48	10	4	3	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937.....	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	..	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938.....	...	...	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7
1939.....	..	...	6	43	10	5	14	114	11	1	...	68	234	17	89	1	4	39	7	36	46	2	8
1940.....	...	...	8	36	8	8	4	109	19	4	...	51	242	15	66	2	4	51	9	31	62	2	5
1941.....	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	127	16	2	...	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942.....	1	1	5	45	9	4	7	118	17	1	...	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	52	1	10
1943.....	1	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	...	67	229	12	72	7	1	64	7	32	52	2	5
1944.....	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	...	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945.....	1	...	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	1	68	256	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946.....	...	...	2	39	8	3	4	118	15	2	...	63	251	10	67	1	4	51	7	22	65	...	9

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.

§ Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1870-79	27	22	49	47	3·0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3·2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4·0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5·4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7·2	
1920-29	92	93	185	86	8·9	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	108	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	114	11·2	
1940	129	132	261	109	10·9	
1941	152	151	303	127	11·8	
1942	134	149	283	118	11·6	11·3
1943	125	158	283	117	11·2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10·8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11·6	
1946	153	143	296	118	11·6	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	71	64	135	128	8·2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7·7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8·3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8·4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7·2	
1920-29	74	71	145	67	7·0	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4·3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4·3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5·3	4·5
1943	64	49	113	47	4·5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4·2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4·8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4·6	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1946.

Class. No.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
45	Buccal Cavity	..																						1	1		1	1
	Lip							1			1		2													2		2
	Mouth	..									2		2										1		1	2	1	3
	Tongue								1			1	2													2		2
	Tonsil	1											1													1		1
46 (*a*)	Œsophagus						1			2	1	1	5								1	1			2	5	2	7
46 (*b*)	Pylorus									1		1	2											1	1	2	1	3
	Stomach							1	2	8	12	14	37							1	1	5	6	6	19	37	19	56
	Ventriculi										2	1	3										1		1	3	1	4
46 (*c*)	Bowel																					2		1	3		3	3
	Caecum									2	1		3								1			2	3	3	3	6
	Colon								1	3	2		6					1			1	2	2	5	11	6	11	17
	Hepatic Flexure									1			1													1		1
	Intestine											1	1													1		1
	Sigmoid								1	1		1	3								1				1	3	1	4
46 (*d*)	Rectum								1	2	5	3	11							1			2	3	6	11	6	17
46 (*e*)	Bile Duct																							1	1		1	1
	Gall Bladder									1			1										1	2	3	1	3	4
	Liver								2	1		1	4								1			1	2	4	2	6
46 (*f*)	Pancreas								1	2	4	2	9								1		2	2	5	9	5	14
46 (*g*)	Peritoneum						1						1										1		1	1	1	2
47	Bronchus								1	2	1		4													4		4
	Larynx									1	2	1	4													4		4
	Lung						1		1	4	2	1	9							1		1	1	1	4	9	4	13
	Mediastinum																					1			1		1	1
48	Cervix Uteri																		2	1	2	5	3	1	14		14	14
	Uterus																			1	3	2	3	1	10		10	10
49	Ovary																				2	3			5		5	5
	Vagina																						1		1		1	1
50	Breast																		2	3	8	9	4	26			26	26
51	Prostate									3	8	5	16													16		16
52	Bladder									2	2	2	6									1		2	3	6	3	9
	Kidney									1			1											1	1	1	1	2
53	Buttock										1		1													1		1
	Cheek										2		2													2		2
	Eye						1						1													1		1
	Face											3	3													3		3
	Foot																					1			1		1	1
	Neck											1	1													1		1
	Skin										1		1					1							1	1	1	2
54 (*a*)	Brain (Glioma)																1								1		1	1
55	Abdomen																					1	2	3	3		3	3
	Axilla																							1	1		1	1
	Bones								1		1		2								1			1	2	2	2	4
	Breast (Male)										1		1													1		1
	Glands							1				3	4							1	1		2		4	4	4	8
	Hand											1	1													1		1
	Hip																							1	1		1	1
	Neck											1	1										1		1	1	1	2
	Other																					1		1	2		2	2
	Unspecified											1	1													1		1
	Total	1					4	3	12	37	50	46	153				1	2	2	8	19	33	36	42	143	153	143	296

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1946.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Puerperal Pyrexia	Amœbic Dysentery.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Ankylostomiasis.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	...	...	13	4	...	...	...	2	2	...	21
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
3. Brighton	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
4. Bruny	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
5. Burnie	6	...	8	9	...	2	...	1	3	...	29
6. Campbell Town	1	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
7. Circular Head...	1	...	7	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	13
8. Clarence	5	...	2	3	1	...	...	3	10	...	24
9. Deloraine	3	...	7	4	...	...	...	...	4	...	18
10. Devonport	7	...	12	6	...	...	...	1	3	...	29
11. Esperance	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
12. Evandale.....	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
13. Fingal	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
14. Flinders	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	8
15. George Town ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
16. Glamorgan	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
17. Glenorchy	26	...	10	11	...	...	...	...	3	...	50
18. Gormanston ...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
19. Green Ponds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Hamilton.....	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
21. Hobart.....	99	...	28	61	...	2	...	1	23	2	216
22. Huon	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	6
23. Kentish	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	17
24. Kingborough ...	5	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	11
25. King Island ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
26. Latrobe	2	...	18	2	...	...	...	1	5	...	28
27. Launceston	43	...	40	54	...	1	...	8	8	...	154
28. Lilydale	1	...	10	4	1	...	1	2	...	...	19
29. Longford	1	1	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	8
30. New Norfolk ...	6	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	3	...	18
31. Oatlands	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
32. Penguin	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	7
33. Port Cygnet ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
34. Portland	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
35. Queenstown ...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
36. Richmond	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
37. Ringarooma ...	1	...	23	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
38. Ross.....	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	6
39. Scottsdale	10	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	25
40. Sorell	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
41. Spring Bay.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
42. St. Leonards ..	2	...	5	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	11
43. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
45. Ulverstone	8	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	19
46. Waratah	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
47. Westbury	2	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
48. Wynyard	3	...	6	1	1	...	...	...	2	...	13
49. Zeehan	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total Cases...	256	2	231	219	4	5	1	23	98	2	841

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1946.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	52	142	14	16	66	158
Gleet	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis, Primary	13	18	9	5	22	23
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lymphogranuloma Venereum	1	1	...	...	1	1
Total	66	161	23	21	89	182

In 1946 there were 8 deaths from Syphilis (7 male deaths—2 General Paralysis of the Insane, 3 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 1 Tertiary, and 1 Other; and 1 female death—Congenital).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1946.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 32.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Hebrew.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Undenominational.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	367	46	164	131	31	16	10	...	3	8	...	...	1	1	...	200	978
Glenorchy	26	1	23	7	...	30	1	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	89
Launceston	260	64	81	80	7	11	13	...	...	11	...	...	...	5	...	67	599
Devonport	37	5	15	32	1	5	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	108
Total Urban Divisions	690	116	283	250	39	62	25	...	4	20	...	...	1	6	...	278	1774
Burnie	47	6	24	46	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	143
Circular Head	22	8	6	7	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	49
Deloraine	20	...	8	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38
Kentish	1	1	4	13	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	27
King Island	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Latrobe	11	...	3	12	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	33
Penguin	5	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	16
Ulverstone	16	4	18	19	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	76
Wynyard	17	...	5	17	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	52
Total North-Western Div.	140	19	68	134	...	40	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	13	...	22	437
Beaconsfield	5	1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Fingal	7	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19
Flinders Island	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
George Town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lilydale	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Portland	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Ringarooma	9	2	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Scottsdale	5	7	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	18
Total North-Eastern Div.	38	12	14	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	83
Evandale	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8
Longford	23	...	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	35
St. Leonards	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Westbury	11	1	3	8	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Total N. Midland Division	40	5	8	11	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	69
Bothwell	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Campbell Town	7	3	1	3	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Hamilton	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Oatlands	5	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Ross	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Total Midland Division	23	12	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	49
Brighton	9	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Clarence	19	...	8	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Glamorgan	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Green Ponds	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Richmond	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Sorell	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Spring Bay	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2
Total South-Eastern Div.	51	4	18	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83
Bruny	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1
Esperance	6	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	10
Huon	10	...	3	3	5	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	22
Kingborough	10	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
New Norfolk	23	...	17	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	47
Port Cygnet	9	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Southern Division	59	...	31	10	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	1	111
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	11	...	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	28
Strahan	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Waratah	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Zeehan	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	12
Total Western Division	19	...	15	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	44
Total Country Divisions	370	52	164	177	17	43	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	13	...	37	876
GRAND TOTAL	1060	168	447	427	56	105	25	...	5	22	...	...	1	19	...	315	2650
Per cent. to Total	40·00	6·34	16·87	16·11	2·11	3·96	0·94	...	0·19	0·83	...	...	0·04	0·72	...	11·89	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1946—222 males, 870 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Australian Demography for 1946.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1946.

Atmospheric Pressure.—The mean pressure in Tasmania for the year was about 1 to 2 millibars below normal. The only months in which barometric values exceeded the average were June, September, October, and November; otherwise monthly means were under average with marked low readings in July and August. In these months at Hobart the minus departures were over 11 millibars in July and nearly 8 millibars in August. The year was noteworthy for the frequency and intensity of depressions in July—5 major and several minor; August, 8 and October, 7. April had the maximum number of anticyclones, 7. March was next with 6; otherwise this type of pressure system was not a marked feature of the years' distribution.

Wind.—Strong winds to gales were a feature of January, February, March, July, August, October, and November. In March, on a number of days, gusts of over 50 m.p.h. were reached at Hobart, while on 16th August this station experienced the highest gust on record of 86 m.p.h. However, although November was, for the most part, a quiet month, several gusts at Hobart of over 60 m.p.h. were reported on the 28th when 73 m.p.h. was reached.

Temperature.—Mean temperature was fairly generally under average. Chiefly sub-normal conditions prevailed during January, April, May, June, August, September, October, November, and December. In March day temperatures were about 5 degrees Fahrenheit below normal, while in June very cold night conditions were experienced in Northern and Western districts. In August some very cold spells occurred and day temperatures on a number of occasions were 10 degrees Fahrenheit to 12 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. September was also cold, while in October and November very cold conditions obtained. In October at Hobart, there were only 4 occasions on which the maximum temperature reached or exceeded the normal. This condition was indicative of temperatures elsewhere in Tasmania. In November very cold weather prevailed and day temperatures were mostly under normal. At Hobart, the mean temperature was 52·9 degrees Fahrenheit, being 4·2 degrees Fahrenheit below average. The maximum, 59·9 degrees Fahrenheit, was 6 degrees Fahrenheit under normal. These means were the lowest on record for the month at this station.

Rainfall.—Rainfall in Tasmania was generally over average, and district means for each section of the State revealed substantial over-normal values, the range in departures being from 17 per cent on the West Coastal Region to plus 45 per cent in East Coastal and South Eastern divisions. In the Northern, East Coastal, South Eastern, and Central Plateau divisions many stations received totals which were more than 12 inches above normal, maximum departure being 2381 points at Zeehan. The rains were the heaviest in the abovementioned districts for a considerable period, although no record yearly totals were experienced. There were good rains in January, except in the South East, and some record high monthly totals were obtained in the Northern Division. Excellent rains followed in February generally from plus 71 per cent to 230 per cent. March was also wet and a 289 per cent surplus occurred in the South East, where some stations received March record totals. The Springs received the outstanding total of 1665 points. Chiefly under-average conditions obtained in April, May, and June, except that in the last-mentioned month good rains occurred on the East Coast. July was a very wet month with surplus rains in all districts. In August very wet conditions prevailed, except on the East Coast. Rainfall in October was almost generally under average and a deficiency of 67 per cent occurred in the Midlands.

Snow was of frequent occurrence during the year and particularly heavy falls occurred in July and August.

Floodings.—Serious floodings occurred in March and in June.

Monthly Weather Summaries.

JANUARY.—Pressure was about 3 millibars below normal over Tasmania. Five depressions were noted, two of which (on the 5-6th and 18-20th) were of the closed curve type. 980·3 millibars pressure reading at Hobart on the 4th was the lowest in January since 1929. Associated with the depressions were strong winds to gales on four occasions. Mean temperatures were 1 degree Fahrenheit to 2 degrees Fahrenheit above average in coastal and South East areas. Elsewhere practically similar under-normal conditions prevailed. District rainfall averages were slightly below normal in the Derwent and Midlands divisions, while in the South East section the minus departure fell to 75 per cent. Elsewhere district means gave over-average figures, ranging from plus 5 per cent on the West Coast to plus 66 per cent in the Northern division. Very variable totals occurred in the East Coastal division where 7 stations recorded under average amounts, yet the district mean was a surplus. Totals at Yolla, Bridport, and Beaconsfield were record highs, while Ringarooma and Scottsdale gauged highest totals for 9 years. On the other hand, a number of South East stations recorded totals which were the lowest experienced for an appreciable number of years. Isolated thunderstorms occurred on 4th, 5th, 6th, and 25th. Hail was associated with the thunder in the North East on the 6th.

FEBRUARY.—As in January, pressure at Tasmanian stations was about 3 millibars under normal. Two outstanding pressure features were a deep "low" of tropical origin which crossed the State on the 19th, and an energetic closed curve Southern "low" which was active on the 3rd,

Strong pressure gradients were associated with these depressions and squally winds to gales were a concomitant on the 4th and 19th. Several gusts to 58 m.p.h. were recorded at Hobart on the 4th. Mean temperatures at stations in the South East quarter varied from normal to about 1·6 degrees Fahrenheit over average, but elsewhere in Tasmania minus departures of from 1 degree Fahrenheit to 2·5 degrees Fahrenheit were experienced. Frosts were general in the Midlands and on the Central Plateau on the 17th. Excellent rains fell during February and district averages generally were substantially over normal, variations ranging from plus 71 per cent on the West Coast to 230 per cent in the Northern division. Most stations gauged 50 per cent to 75 per cent of the total rainfall in the 24 hours ended 9 a.m. the 19th. At a number of stations in the Northern division record February totals were gauged. Outstanding totals were—Lake Margaret 1209 points, Moina 1028 points, and Gormanston 1025 points. Rises and some flooding resulted in Mersey, Meander, South Esk, Wye, and Lake Rivers.

MARCH.—Pressure was 2 to 3 millibars below normal. This month was noteworthy for cyclonic activity. Depressions were noted on the 6th, 9-11th, 16-18th, 22nd-23rd, 25-27th. The depressions active on the 9th, 16th, and 25th were closed curve types. The first moved south then south-east to Tasmania from the North West of West Australia, the second was first charted near Adelaide; while the last-mentioned first appeared in Bass Strait. Strong winds to gales were associated with these "lows." Gusts of gale force were recorded at Hobart on a number of occasions, 52 m.p.h. on the 27th being the maximum. Mean maximum temperatures ranged from normal to 5 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. On the other hand minimum temperatures were fairly generally over average, the surplus ranging up to 6 degrees Fahrenheit. Fogs were a feature of the month's weather, but were scattered in character. Rainfall was unusually heavy over most of the State, with three marked maxima, i.e., 72 hours ended 9 a.m. 12th, 96 hours ended 9 a.m. 19th, and 96 hours ended 9 a.m. 28th. District means were all over average surpluses being from 61 per cent in the West to 289 per cent in the South East. The Springs recorded the outstanding monthly total of 1665 points, the highest for the State, whilst the greatest 24-hour gauging was 848 points at St. Marys. A number of South East stations received the highest March totals on record, while at a few stations record totals for all months were gauged. Floodings of a serious nature resulted in Northern and Eastern rivers causing loss of life and structural damage. Thunderstorms and hail occurred chiefly in the North East and Snow fell on the Central Plateau.

APRIL.—Pressure was generally about 1 millibar under normal. The month was noteworthy for weak pressure gradients and the absence of strong winds. Only one closed curve depression was noted (22nd-25th), otherwise open wave "lows" alternating with anticyclones were the weather control. Mean, maximum, and minimum temperatures were under average. Frosts were fairly general on the 10th and 15th. In the East Coastal division there was an excess rainfall of 31 per cent, otherwise district averages were below normal, the deficiencies ranging from 8 per cent in the Midlands to 54 per cent in the South East. Light snowfalls occurred at Butler's Gorge and Mt. Wellington. Hail was reported at Hobart on the 8th.

MAY.—Pressure was generally more than 2 millibars below normal, due to the persistence of depressions of both the closed curve and open wave type. Gradients were rather steep on a number of occasions and as a consequence strong and squally winds were a feature of the month's weather. Gale force was reached on the West and South Coasts on the 6th and 7th. Mean temperatures was about normal in the East Coastal division, but elsewhere under-average conditions prevailed. Frosts were experienced in most divisions on the 6-7th, 15th, 20th, 21st-22nd, and 27-28th. Fogs of a scattered character were rather frequent. Over-average rainfall was reported from Maatsuyker Island, but elsewhere district averages were below normal. The minus departures ranged from 6 per cent on Tasman Island to 43 per cent in the Midlands. Thunderstorms occurred in Northern districts on the 23rd.

JUNE.—Pressure was generally about 2 millibars above average with a marked period of low values on the 10-12th. A number of depressions was noted, but steep gradients were only associated with those active early in the month, and strong winds were consequently not a marked feature. However, strong to gale force winds were reported on the South and East Coasts on the 1st-2nd and 4th, Western highlands on 8th, and West and South Coasts on 10th. Maximum temperatures were appreciably under average generally, while night temperatures were substantially below normal in Northern and Western districts. Otherwise minima were normal to slightly above in the East Coast division. Frosts were frequent and widespread on 7th, 13th, 14th, 17th, 22nd, and 27th. District rainfall averages for the South East and East Coastal divisions were plus variations of 10 per cent and 61 per cent respectively; elsewhere under-normal district means were recorded, the minus departures ranging from 3 per cent at King Island to 55 per cent in the Northern division. Floodings.—Heavy to very heavy rains were recorded between the 9th and 12th in North West, West Coastal, and Central Plateau divisions and in the North East and East Coastal divisions on the 29-30th. The latter rains caused floodings in Macquarie, Wye, and South Esk Rivers. In the latter river floodings were serious. Snow was widespread on the 11th.

JULY.—Pressure was very substantially below normal, due to the persistence of deep closed curve depressions noted on the 6-8th, 12-18th, 19th-23rd, 24-27th, 30th-31st. The mean pressure at Hobart, 1000·9 millibars, was the lowest on record for August. Steep gradients were associated with the depressions and strong winds to gales were a concomitant of each "low." Mean maximum temperatures were almost generally under average, while mean minima were in excess of normal.

July was a very wet month with district means generally over average. Departures ranged from plus 77 per cent at Currie to plus 128 per cent in the Midlands. Some high and record July totals occurred in Northern and West Coastal divisions. In the latter division every station received a total in excess of 10 inches and 2374 points were recorded at Lake Margaret. Several stations in former recorded totals over 10 inches—maxima Moina 1768, Ringarooma 1737. These constitute July records. Snow was frequent during the month and was general on 17th, 19th, 23rd-24th, 26-27th. Thunderstorms occurred in the Central North on the 20th and in the North East on 22nd, while hail was recorded on the West Coast on 18th, 22nd, and 23rd. As a result of the heavy rains, floods occurred in the Northern and North East rivers and disorganised traffic.

AUGUST.—Pressure was substantially below normal (about 7 millibars), again due to the frequency of deep closed depressions noted on the 1st-2nd, 4-5th, 8-9th, 11-13th, 15-16th, 17-18th, 20th-23rd, and 26-28th. Strong winds to gales were associated with these "lows." At Hobart several gusts in excess of 60 m.p.h. were recorded on the 8th, while on the 16th gusts of 67 m.p.h. and 87 m.p.h. were experienced. The latter was the highest recorded at Hobart for all years of record and caused some structural damage in the area. August was a cold month with marked departures in mean maxima from normal in all divisions. Maxima were 10 to 12 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. In the South East mean minima were under average, but elsewhere conditions approximated normal. Rainfall was above average, particularly in the South East, Central Plateau, and Derwent divisions. The plus variations ranged from 123 per cent on Central Plateau to 185 per cent in the South East. At a number of stations record August totals resulted. Hobart total 632 points, 444 points above normal, constitutes the highest August total at present site. Snow fell frequently, was widespread and general on the 1st, 9th, 12-13th, 16th, 18th, 22nd, and 24th. The falls were very heavy on the 15th and 22nd and 24th when low level stations were affected and road traffic considerably disorganised. Snow showers occurred in Hobart on the 15th and 24th. Local floodings were experienced in South Esk and Elizabeth Rivers.

SEPTEMBER.—Pressure was generally about 1 millibar above normal. There was only one period (11-13th) when low values occurred. Anticyclones were noted on 3rd, 16-18th, and 24th, and closed depressions on 12-14th and 28th. Steep gradients were associated with the depression of 12-14th, and strong winds to gale force resulted. The month was cold, mean temperature being appreciably under average. The departure from normal in mean maxima ranged from —1·6 degrees Fahrenheit on the North Coast to —5·5 degrees Fahrenheit in the extreme South East, while mean minima were below normal from—2·1 degrees Fahrenheit on the Northern highlands to —4·0 degrees Fahrenheit in the extreme South East. Hobart recorded 17 nights under 40 degrees Fahrenheit, a September record. Frosts were rather frequent and were widespread on the 2nd, 3rd, 6th, 17-18th. District rainfall means in the South Western half were chiefly over average, the maximum being 44 per cent in the Derwent Valley. Elsewhere subnormal district means were experienced.

OCTOBER.—Pressure was about normal generally despite the frequency of closed curve depressions noted on 1st, 4th, 8-10th, 13-14th, 21st-23rd, 25-26th, and 28th. Strong to moderate gale force winds were associated with the depressions mentioned above. The maximum gust at Hobart was 56 m.p.h. on the 12th. A very cold month, with mean maxima under average by 2·9 degrees Fahrenheit on the North West Coast to 6·9 degrees Fahrenheit on the North Western highlands. Moina recorded maximum temperatures on 23rd and 24th, 18 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. Mean minima were also generally below normal, the range being—1·7 degrees Fahrenheit in the Midlands to—4·6 degrees Fahrenheit in the extreme South East. The mean temperature at Hobart, 50·3 degrees Fahrenheit (—3·7 degrees Fahrenheit) was the lowest since 1905. On only four occasions in the month did the maximum temperature reach or exceed the normal. On 12 nights the temperature was below 40 degrees Fahrenheit, an October record. Frosts were rather frequent and were widespread on the 6th, 16th, and 17th. Rainfall was fairly generally under average with marked departures on the Central Plateau, Midlands, and East Coast, maximum departure being—67 per cent in the Midlands. Hail was rather frequent and affected the South East and West Coastal divisions.

NOVEMBER.—Pressure was slightly in excess of normal with two periods of anti-cyclonic control, 7-9th and 14-17th. The latter persisted and continually intensified. Depressions (closed-curve) were noted on the 1st, 6th, 13th, 23rd, 27-28th, and 30th. Despite the frequency of "lows" strong winds to gale force were only recorded on the 8th, 23rd, and 28th. The Hobart maximum gust was 73 m.p.h. on the 28th. Mean maximum temperatures were substantially under average, chiefly of the order of 5 degrees Fahrenheit. Maximum readings at a number of scattered stations were 10 degrees Fahrenheit to 14 degrees Fahrenheit below normal on the 7-8th, 12-13th, 26th, and 28th. Over or about normal minimum temperatures were recorded except in the South East. Sunshine, 142·7 hours, at Hobart, was the lowest November total on record. Except the West Coastal division, where rainfall was 35 per cent under average, district means were generally about or in excess of normal, the maximum departure being 49 per cent at Currie. Thunderstorms occurred in the South East, Derwent, and East Coastal divisions on the 10th, while hailstorms were reported from the South East on 28th and West Coast on the 27th. Snow was general on the 28th.

DECEMBER.—Pressure was generally under average by about 3 millibars. Anti-cyclones were noted on three occasions, depressions were depicted on seven occasions. Rather steep gradients resulted in strong winds to gales on a few occasions. Mean maximum temperatures were about 2 degrees Fahrenheit to 3 degrees Fahrenheit below normal fairly generally, while mean minima were slightly under. There were three periods in which warm or warm to hot temperatures occurred. Except for a minus departure of 32 per cent on Tasman Island, and a surplus of 31 per cent in the Midlands rainfall varied little from normal. Thunderstorms were rather widespread on 6th.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·753	29·702	29·741	29·727	30·196	28·951	62·0	53·6	54	67·1	56·8	49	59·0	53·4	67	70·9	51·8	61·3	19·1	136·8
Feb.	29·837	29·798	29·870	29·817	30·372	29·013	60·9	54·3	63	66·9	57·5	53	58·7	53·3	68	71·3	52·2	61·7	19·1	133·2
March	29·926	29·880	29·926	29·903	30·375	29·119	59·6	55·0	73	64·5	57·6	64	58·2	54·8	79	67·9	53·2	60·5	14·7	119·8
April	30·110	30·053	30·085	30·081	30·487	29·585	52·8	48·9	74	57·3	51·3	63	51·6	48·6	79	59·6	46·9	53·3	12·7	104·8
May	29·945	29·888	29·937	29·917	30·371	29·229	48·0	44·7	76	55·9	49·6	61	49·5	46·0	75	57·9	43·2	50·5	14·7	99·7
June	30·065	30·016	30·055	30·041	30·513	29·015	44·0	41·8	82	48·9	45·2	73	44·7	42·8	85	50·7	40·7	45·7	10·0	87·7
July	29·584	29·534	29·575	29·559	30·290	28·682	46·2	42·8	74	51·0	45·9	64	46·5	43·3	76	52·8	42·3	47·5	10·5	80·4
August.	29·704	29·669	29·704	29·687	30·247	28·674	45·1	41·3	70	50·3	44·1	57	45·8	41·5	67	52·7	40·6	46·7	12·1	
Sept.	29·922	29·866	29·916	29·894	30·328	29·020	47·7	43·1	66	53·3	46·6	56	45·8	42·1	71	55·8	40·4	48·1	15·4	
October	29·897	29·854	29·915	29·875	30·372	29·365	50·7	45·3	63	54·9	47·9	56	49·0	44·2	65	57·8	42·7	50·3	15·1	
Nov.	29·887	29·839	29·893	29·863	30·357	29·346	53·3	48·2	66	56·5	50·9	65	50·8	47·3	75	59·9	45·9	52·9	14·0	
Dec.	29·743	29·700	29·760	29·721	30·170	29·085	58·9	52·0	60	63·8	55·4	55	56·0	51·3	71	67·2	50·3	58·7	17·0	
Mean Year	29·865	29·817	29·865	29·845	30·340	29·090	52·4	47·6	68	57·5	50·7	60	51·3	47·4	73	60·4	45·9	53·1	14·5	Instrument discontinued.
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	—·060	—·058	—·075	—·050	...	...	—1·7	—1·3	+2	—1·5	—1·2	+1	—0·5	—0·6	—1	—1·8	—0·6	—1·2	—1·2	
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·513	28·674	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1932.

	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	Average to 1946 (104yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·43	2·98	0·83	1·67	4·30	3·63	0·55	1·87
February	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·46	0·75	0·84	1·46	1·03	0·88	3·17	1·51
March	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·24	3·07	1·29	0·29	1·72	0·78	10·05	1·81
April	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	0·72	0·55	1·24	2·97	2·24	0·31	2·27	1·93
May	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·47	0·37	3·30	0·66	2·35	0·54	0·92	1·81
June	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	0·80	0·99	1·33	2·66	2·25	0·91	2·63	2·22
July	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	0·93	2·23	1·80	1·34	1·27	1·07	3·68	2·12
August	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	0·84	2·93	2·26	0·98	0·76	2·94	6·32	1·88
September	1·63	1·65	3·12	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	1·80	1·67	2·35	1·57	2·14	2·29	2·63	2·07
October	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	1·76	1·42	1·25	1·31	3·79	1·21	2·06	2·28
November	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·92	0·75	2·24	3·88	1·78	1·34	1·00	3·48	1·50	1·19	3·02	2·41
December	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·94	5·19	1·93	2·45	2·88	1·17	2·15	2·12
Total	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	17·17	23·49	19·42	20·84	26·23	16·92	39·45	24·03

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1946.

Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind						Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes of Temperature			
	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).		9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.			Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
					Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.								
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean									
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
46·3	7·4	7·8	5·8	255·3	NW	10·9	E	12·0	WNW	6·7	6627	0·55	9	4·963	92·7	46·4	157·8	35·8
47·2	6·5	6·1	5·6	227·0	NW	8·7	E	10·4	SW	5·9	5491	3·17	8	4·094	95·4	43·2	156·2	36·0
48·1	8·1	7·6	6·7	136·6	NW	8·2	ESE	7·4	SW	4·5	5433	10·05	17	2·209	84·7	46·2	145·8	39·0
41·4	7·2	7·7	5·7	138·6	WNW	5·1	ESE	6·2	SW	4·6	4307	2·27	14	1·354	71·2	37·8	132·0	30·8
36·7	7·7	7·1	3·7	142·5	NW	7·0	WNW	6·7	WNW	5·7	4658	0·92	14	1·453	67·2	31·0	113·3	25.4
35·0	7·6	7·7	7·5	104·2	WNW	7·6	NNW	6·9	W	5·5	4757	2·63	20	0·966	58·7	32·0	98·3	26·5
36·4	7·3	8·1	7·6	103·1	NW	9·0	WNW	8·2	WNW	8·5	6331	3·68	22	0·947	61·8	36·7	102·7	28·8
34·5	7·1	7·7	5·9	142·5	NW	9·9	W	10·8	W	10·0	7746	6·32	22	1·705	60·1	34·8		26·1
33·8	7·4	7·8	5·6	162·7	NW	8·4	W	7·2	W	6·5	5386	2·63	16	1·567	67·8	34·9		25·7
37·5	8·0	8·5	6·9	174·8	WNW	8·8	SW	10·2	W	7·6	5768	2·06	19	2·453	73·3	35·7		29·1
42·4	8·5	8·4	7·4	142·7	WNW	10·0	E	11·0	SSE	6·1	4981	3·02	19	2·731	83·7	39·4		35·3
46·9	7·7	6·8	7·1	236·8	NNW	9·1	SE	11·9	ESE	6·4	5419	2·15	13	3·786	94·8	42·8		34·0
40·5	7·5	7·6	6·3	1966·9	NW	8·6	NW	9·1	W	6·5	66,904	39·45	193	28·228	...	...	Instrument Discontinued	...
−0·6	+0·9	+0·9	+0·8	−176·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	+3934	+15·57	+39	−2·839	...	...		...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7746	10·05	22	4·963	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95·4	31·0	...	25·4

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1946.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1946.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	49·06	39·80	23 % above normal
West Coast	115·82	98·74	17 " " "
Central Plateau	57·77	44·66	29 " " "
Derwent Valley	36·06	29·26	23 " " "
Midlands	26·29	22·27	18 " " "
East Coast	43·82	30·16	45 " " "
South-East	37·73	26·10	45 " " "
King Island	44·16	33·81	31 " " "

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1946—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	61·3	61·9	0·55	1·87
February	61·7	62·1	3·17	1·52
March	60·5	59·3	10·05	1·82
April	53·3	55·1	2·27	1·93
May	50·5	50·7	0·92	1·81
June	45·7	46·9	2·63	2·22
July	47·5	45·8	3·68	2·12
August	46·7	48·1	6·32	1·88
September	48·1	50·9	2·63	2·07
October	50·3	54·0	2·06	2·28
November	52·9	57·1	3·02	2·41
December	58·7	60·0	2·15	2·13
Year	53·1	54·3	39·45	24·06

The highest maximum temperature was 95·4 degrees on 7th February, 1946, and the lowest minimum 31·0 degrees on 16th May, 1946. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1945-46 Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IV.

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1945-46.

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IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1936-37 TO 1945-46.

YEAR.	VALUES OF—		BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1936-37	10,722,289	10,598,676	— 123,613	46 3 6	45 12 10	— 0 10 8
1937-38	11,855,521	11,136,629	— 718,892	50 8 9	47 7 7	— 3 1 2
1938-39	11,501,582	12,233,152	+ 731,570	48 10 11	51 12 8	+ 3 1 9
1939-40	12,483,595	12,903,227	+ 419,632	52 6 3	54 1 6	+ 1 15 3
1940-41	12,119,692	13,586,253	+ 1,466,561	51 1 1	57 4 8	+ 6 3 7
1941-42	13,191,819	16,155,874	+ 2,964,055	55 2 1	67 9 9	+ 12 7 8
1942-43	14,381,987	16,225,347	+ 1,843,360	59 17 11	67 10 6	+ 7 12 7
1943-44	14,391,166	18,793,359	+ 4,402,193	58 19 4	77 0 1	+ 18 0 9
1944-45	14,812,612	20,884,999	+ 6,072,387	60 1 7	84 14 1	+ 24 12 6
1945-46	16,135,884	20,132,161	+ 3,996,277	64 13 11	80 14 4	+ 16 0 5

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	VALUE OF IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1936-37	9,428,880	739,222	37,075	174,592	342,520	7,188,014	1,474,348	26,806	443,730	1,465,778
1937-38	9,926,803	1,164,919	76,635	141,102	546,062	8,249,446	1,679,273	41,726	235,580	930,604
1938-39	10,082,392	659,687	76,027	186.525	496,951	8,835,222	1 960,428	13,879	434,977	988,646
1939-40	10,890,248	799,733	19,655	250,728	523,231	10,476,992	1,526,769	7811	357,572	534,083
1940-41	10,937,932	432,099	34,268	450,061	265,332	12,026,589	692,027	6082	278,748	582,807
1941-42	12,138,243	388,423	20,014	227,460	417,679	14,283,405	613,644	4976	145,688	1,108,161
1942-43	13,117,873	445,056	24,659	251,978	542,421	15,340,468	156,366	75	74,821	653,617
1943-44	13,080,749	257,775	70,077	102,068	880,497	17,644,600	399,398	22	32,494	716,845
1944-45	13,898,364	263,166	49,451	307,474	294,157	18,353,872	1,416,624	79	218,415	896,009
1945-46	14,699,943	423,505	53,548	495,626	463,262	16,519,944	1,050,601	128,521	415,314	2,017,781

NOTE.—In this and subsequent tables £A denotes £ Australian.

THE TRADE POSITION.

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports (*b*).	Exports.	Excess of Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Imports as a Percentage Exports.
	£1000	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	
1936-37	21,320	10,722 (*a*)	10,598	...	124	101·2
1937-38	22,992	11.855 (*a*)	11,137	...	718	106·4
1938-39	23,734	11,501 (*a*)	12,233	732	...	94·0
1939-40	25,386	12,483	12,903	420	...	97·0
1940-41	25,706	12,120	13,586	1466	...	89·2
1941-42	29,348	13,192	16,156	2964	...	81·7
1942-43	30,607	14,382	16,225	1843	...	88·6
1943-44	33,184	14,391	18,793	4402	...	76·6
1944-45	35,698	14,813	20,885	6072	...	70·9
1945-46	36,268	16,136	20,132	3996	...	64·7

(*a*) Values calculated for the purpose of this table.

(*b*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. This is not so for interstate imports. It is estimated, however, that the freight on the latter approximates £500,000 per annum.

IMPORTS—INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1945-46.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of *Imports from Australian States.* *Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.*

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones & Minerals.	CLASSES XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	CLASSES XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
New South Wales	734,024	149,421	277,869	74,677	276,943	826,279	133,612	59,680	384,923	2,917,428
Victoria	2,879,018	804,308	1,914,389	308,627	36,492	2,578,672	359,400	117,231	1,409,278	10,407,415
Queensland	45,218	...	...	354	...	2569	271	3088	386	51,886
South Australia	479,994	99,649	17,072	14,259	567,663	102,728	4145	1458	36,066	1,323,034
Western Australia	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	180
Total Australian States ..... £A	4,138,434	1,053,378	2,209,330	397,917	881,098	3,510,248	497,428	181,457	1,830,653	14,699,943
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	7859	1380	63,091	339	23	205,458	26,479	3940	114,936	423,505
Canada	71	432	711	100	...	11,095	1280	57,520	135,551	206,760
India and Ceylon	11	...	18,676	...	3905	...	...	...	112	22,704
New Zealand	4508	41,738	38	...	...	716	4	154	6390	53,548
Other British Possessions	229,409	868	...	20,082	...	...	...	92	15,711	266,162
Total British Countries ..... £A	241,858	44,418	82,516	20,521	3928	217,269	27,763	61,706	272,700	972,679
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43,014	43,014
Iran	204	...	...	290,445	...	...	...	...	28	290,677
Iraq	1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1316
Morocoo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,837	16,837
Portugal	...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	461	40	...	1097	1598
United States of America	28	...	...	67,093	288	14.490	95	157	18,816	100,967
Other Foreign Countries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8763	8763
Total Foreign Countries ..... £A	1548	90	...	357,538	288	14,951	135	157	88,555	463,262
Total Oversea Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	243,406	44,508	82,516	378,059	4216	232,220	27,898	61,863	361,255	1,435,941
Total Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	4,381,840	1,097,886	2,291,846	775,976	885,314	3,742,468	525,326	243,320	2,191,908	16,135,884

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1945-46.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones and Minerals.	Classes XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	Classes XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£ A	£A
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	3,142,333	100,443	764,827	711	442,052	1,453,721	16,260	92,192	899,896	6,912,435
Victoria	2,849,358	767,938	1,498,419	15,903	231,325	1,010,913	87,941	415,546	935,412	7,812,755
Queensland	712,489	1587	37,767	...	7	17,419	11,937	4778	109,887	895,871
South Australia	146,027	2844	52,267	...	88,543	89,045	8741	138,005	136,693	662,165
Western Australia	150,916	...	13,313	224	...	7737	414	11,376	52,738	236,718
Total Australian States	7,001,123	872,812	2,366,593	16,838	761,927	2,578,835	125,293	661,897	2,134,626	16,519,944
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	412,457	594,526	62	5000	...	34,146	...	2950	1460	1,050,601
Canada	64,546	179,940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	244,486
India and Ceylon	41,962	...	...	...	...	93,619	...	...	...	135,581
New Zealand	128,221	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	128,521
Other British Possessions	33,256	...	...	...	...	1295	...	696	...	35,247
Total British Countries	680,442	774,766	62	5000	...	129,060	...	3646	1460	1,594,436
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	...	20,212	...	...	...	260,346	...	...	...	280,558
France	...	43,592	...	...	...	306,779	...	...	8	350,379
Sweden	63,086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,086
Denmark	62,542	...	...	...	...	1163	...	...	...	63,705
Egypt	14,832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,832
Phillipine Islands	80,009	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80,009
United States of America	4	769,100	...	...	84,791	170,224	...	...	25	1,024,144
Other Foreign Countries	140,261	783	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	141,068
Total Foreign Countries	360,734	833,687	...	...	84,791	738,512	...	...	57	2,017,781
Total Oversea Exports	1,041,176	1,608,453	62	5000	84,791	867,572	...	3646	1517	3,612,217
TOTAL EXPORTS	8,042,299	2,481,265	2,366,655	21,838	846,718	3,446,407	125,293	665,543	2,136,143	20,132,161

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export overseas, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1945-46.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading such as: (74) Groceries, (82) Spirits, (144) Drapery, (154) Oils, (201) Hardware, (221) Machinery, (303) Miscellaneous Unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT INCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
1	1	Fresh Meat, all kinds	...	...	...	...	...
		Preserved by Cold Process—					
2	10	Beef	Cwt.	...	2135	...	8638
3	20	Lamb and Mutton	,,	...	240	...	402
4	30	Pork	,,	...	...	...	...
5	63-9	Bacon and Ham	,,	...	95	...	656
6	70-90	Preserved in tins	Cubic ft.	...	27,057	1984	41,682
7	97	Sausage Casings	,,	...	1528	...	10,261
8	40-59, 99	Other	,,	...	1061	...	1287
9	101-8	Milk and Cream	Case	...	82,032	...	151,030
10	111	Butter	Cwt.	...	160	...	1282
11	119	Butter Substitutes	Case	...	16,184	...	31,867
12	120	Cheese	Cwt.	...	6188	...	38,157
13	130	Eggs in Shell	Case	...	1294	...	3163
14	141-7	Other Preparations of Eggs	...	...	...	...	10,974
15	150	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	Cubic ft.	...	7865	311	18,777
16	160	Honey	Cwt	...	4774	...	15,757
		Fish—					
		Fresh, or Preserved by cold process					
17	201	Oysters	,,	...	1	...	2
18	209	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
19	231-250	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	Cubic ft.	...	3326	1683	12,198
20	210-220	N.E.I. and Unspecified	,,	...	...	...	...
21	261-299	All Other	,,	...	49,017	947	56,248
		Total	...	...	...	4925	402,381
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
		Grain Unprepared—					
22	301	Wheat	Bushel	...	1,696,379	...	420,306
23	303	Maize	Cwt.	...	738	...	711
24	304	Oats	Bushel	450	554,930	182	109,648
25	302, 309, 361-4	Other	Cwt.	1712	43,421	2657	22,777
		Grain, Prepared—					
26	311	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	,,	...	63	...	81
27	312-4, 323	Rice	,,	...	808	...	1013
28	321	Flour	Ton	...	1830	...	18,321
29	322	Cornflour and Maizena	Lb.	...	313,311	...	7173
30	325-6	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cwt.	...	184	...	235
31	327-9	Other	Cubic ft.	...	201,228	...	66,762
32	341	Macaroni and Vermicelli	Lb.	...	99,248	...	3110
33	342	Biscuits	,,	...	556,308	...	25,938
		Vegetables—					
34	351	Onions	Ton	...	938	...	13,450
35	352-9, 370	Other	...	...	...	...	19,181
36	401-439	Fruits, Fresh	Case	...	189,927	...	248,249
		Fruits, Dried—					
37	446	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	Lb.	...	7080	...	535
38	454-7	Currants and Raisins	,,	...	1,577,688	...	53,643
39	458	Dates	,,	62,166	1,784,310	1520	9487
40	447-8, 459	Other	,,	...	121,974	...	2419
41	386-399 460-470	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	Cubic ft.	...	52,967	...	47,438
42	480	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	,,	...	29,754	...	23,277
43	501	Peel, Candied and otherwise preserved	,,	...	2290	...	2946
44	502	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	...	510,960	...	16,994
45	503	Jelly Crystals and Powders	Cubic ft.	...	6889	...	11,178
46	505-6	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Olives & Capers	...	...	49,195	...	38,292
47	511-529	Nuts Edible	Cubic ft.	...	7881	11	16,472

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Sugar—					
48	541–2	Cane Sugar	Ton	...	16,888	...	540,421
49	551–9	Molasses, Golden Syrup, etc.	Cwt.	...	4592	...	5440
50	544–9	Other	,,	...	3507	...	7325
51	561–6	Ginger	Cubic ft.	...	1092	...	1669
52	571, 573, 582	Spices, Ground and Unground	...	...	2576	...	5348
53	305, 572, 672–6	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	Cwt.	...	2876	...	4275
54	583	Mustard	Cubic ft.	...	173	...	385
55-57	601–5	Coffee and Chicory	,,	...	11,126	...	15,993
58	607	Tea	Lb.	...	1,245,660	...	111,999
59	612–3	Cocoa Beans and Shell, raw and roasted	Lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
60	617	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefore	Lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
61	615–6, 618	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	...	...	...	...	6475
62	621–9	Confectionery	Lb.	16	762,127	1	81,239
63	631	Caramel	Cubic ft.	...	450	...	661
64	632–4	Sago and Tapioca	Sack	...	13	...	41
65	638	Hops	Lb.	...	...	...	...
66	641–3	Liquorice	,,	...	...	...	...
67	651	Vinegar	Gallon	...	87,015	...	13,754
		Fodders—					
68	681	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	27	...	186
69	682	Brand, Pollard and Sharps	,,	...	409	...	2434
70	683	Oil Cake	,,	...	317	...	138
71	684–9	Other	,,	...	1268	...	14,889
72	692–7	Aerated and Mineral Waters	Cubic ft.	...	1674	...	1275
73	331-2, 365, 507, 608, 635-7, 659 698	All other	...	...	...	229,408	65,778
74	...	Groceries Unspecified	...	...	...	...	173,705
		Total	...	...	...	233,779	2,233,066
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
75	701–2	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	...	344,286	...	121,892
76	705	Cider and Perry	,,	...	...	...	...
77	721–740	Wines	,,	12	93,006	34	57,459
		Spirits—					
78	761–2	Brandy	,,	...	8707	...	31,774
79	765–6	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	,,	44	29,923	81	96,813
80	775–6	Rum	,,	...	7654	...	27,753
81	781–2	Whisky	,,	2068	16,513	4559	62,062
82	771, 785–799	Other	,,	...	10,631	...	34,160
		Total	...	...	...	4674	431,913
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
83	801-829, 851	Tobacco	Cubic ft.	...	54,960	15	935,422
84	830–840	Cigars and Cigarettes	,,	...	7979	14	135,652
		Total	...	...	..	29	1,071,074
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
85	901–9	Cattle	No.	...	68	...	4509
86	911–9	Horses	,,	...	319	...	15,427
87	921–9	Pigs	,,	...	6	...	72
88	931–9	Sheep	,,	...	1112	...	3695
89	941–9	Poultry	...	...	...	...	165
90	...	Dogs	No.	...	463	...	9381
91	985-999	Other Animals	...	...	163	41	171
		Total	...	...	...	41	33,420

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
		Hides and Skins—					
92	1011-1029	Furred Skins	Bale	...	2	269	112
93	1031-1050, 1081-3	Hides and Skins	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
94	1061-1071, 1088	Sheepskins	Bale	...	2947	...	50,812
95	1110-1150	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	Lb.*a*	...	13,127,100	...	834,549
96	1160, 1191, 1193-1199	Hair	...	...	...	600	4191
97	1201-2	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed)	...	...	...	...	182
98	1229	Sponges	...	...	...	...	101
99	1170, 1192, 1210-1228, 1231-1239	All other	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	869	889,947
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
		Seeds—					
100	1306	Linseed	Cwt.	...	60	...	59
101	1301-5 1307, 1329-1380	Other	"	4125	16,294	42,308	87,416
102	1392	Straw	Ton	...	...	...	...
103	1401-1499, 1911-1995	Fibres	...	...	...	169	17,212
104	1500-1590, 1710-1899	Gums and Resins	Cwt.	...	6290	34	15,009
105	1601-1639	Tanning Substances	"	600	863	868	1843
106	1641-1669	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	50	2029
107	1671-1689	Corks and Cork Manufactures	...	...	...	169	5628
108	1311, 1391, 1393-4	All other	...	...	...	...	815
		Total	...	...	...	43,598	130,011
		CLASS VIII.—(i) YARNS & MANUFACTURED FIBRES, (ii) TEXTILES, & (iii) APPAREL.					
		(i) *Manufactured Fibres.*					
		Yarns—					
109	2015-2031	Woollen and Worsted	Cubic ft.	...	17,472	...	46,795
110	2001, 2032-2079	Other	...	...	...	14,475	9337
111	2081-2089	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	Lb.	172	...	184	1175
112	2100-2151, 2159	Cordage and Twines	Cwt.	...	6915	161	32,773
113	2155-6	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	2521	2367
		Bags and Sacks—					
114	2171	Bran and Chaff	Bale	...	537	...	21,169
115	2172	Corn and Flour	"	...	8182	...	134,702
116	2176	Woolpacks	"	...	732	...	12,526
117	2190	Second-hand	"	...	2770	...	28,218
118	2173-5, 2177-2189	Other	"	...	223	...	8580
		Total Class VIII.—(i)	...	...	...	17,341	297,642
		(ii) *Textiles.*					
119	2220-2239	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	51	10,386
		Piece Goods—					
120	2251-9, 2402, 2542	Canvas and Duck	Sq. yard	...	...	4414	25,019
121	2262, 2291, 2301-2, 2304, 2306-2319, 2361	Woollens or Containing Wool	" "	3276	...	886	18.333
122	2292, 2331-7, 2342, 2346-8, 2371, 2412-4	Cotton and Linen	" "	...	...	31,245	22,763
123	2293-5, 2351-9, 2362-9	Silk, &c.	" "	18,998	...	4005	256
124	2379	Linen, n.e.i.	" "	...	...	...	448
125	2381-2	Hessian and other Jute	" "	7559	...	1740	4040
126	2391-9	Felts	" "	...	...	2523	13,903
127	2405, 2431-9	Waterproof Cloth	" "	...	...	258	935

(*a*) Number of bales: Interstate, 46,060.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£A
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
128	2263-2274, 2299, 2303, 2305, 2321-9, 2339-2341, 2343, 2389, 2411	Other	" "	...	...	6839	20,422
129	2440-2488	Floor Coverings	" "	...	...	4793	98,294
130	2201-2219, 2241-9, 2261, 2501-2541, 2544-2590	Other	...	...	...	5670	61,844
		Total Class VIII.—(ii) ...	...	...	...	62,424	276,643
		(iii) *Apparel.*					
		Apparel and Attire—					
131	2601–2639	Hosiery	...	...	...	...	30,632
132	2641-2669, 2711–2729	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	...	...	...	...	3010
133	2671-9, 2700	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	...	7135
134	2731-2759, 2781-3	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	...	...	...	...	4373
135	2761-9	Corsets	...	...	...	...	1569
136	2771-9	Gloves	...	...	...	154	355
137	2802–2819	Hats and Caps	...	...	...	6	9725
138	2831–2875	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	...	...	...	...	281,326
139	2881-9	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	...	305
140	2681–2699, 2791–9, 2890-2911, 2921-4	Other	...	...	...	690	115,169
141	2915-9, 2925-2979	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	1103	827
142	2981-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	798	1995
143	2990	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	...	185
144	...	Drapery Unspecified	...	...	...	...	1,178,439
		Total Class VIII. (iii)	...	...	...	2751	1,635,045
		Total Class VIII. ...	...	...	...	82,516	2,209,330
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
145	3010	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
146	3161–3199	Waxes	Cubic ft.	...	173	4	159
		Oils –					
147	3101, 3107	Castor and Olive	...	...	...	...	1331
148	3131	Linseed	Gallon	...	18,048	...	13,107
149	3201, 3254	Turpentine and Substitutes	"	...	13,922	...	3295
150	3242-3250	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	"	11,990,636	108,754	278,447	15,982
151	3256-9	Kerosene, &c.	"	1,274,356	245,413	26,315	23,747
152	3241, 3261-5	Fuel	Cubic ft.	...	79,693	52,750	19,535
153	3271	Lubricating	"	...	135,940	20,028	163,792
154	3024-9, 3051-3089, 3103-5, 3109-3121, 3133-3151, 3202-3230, 3279, 3290	Other	"	...	8630	185	13,553
155	3001-9, 3022, 3040, 3091–9, 3152, 3281-9	All other	...	...	...	15	14,274
		Total		...	...	377,744	268,775

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND VARNISHES.					
156	3311, 3421	White Lead	Cwt.	...	714	...	2589
157	3398	Putty	„	...	690	...	1384
158	3301,3315-3395, 3400-3410,3422-3548	Other	Cubic ft.	...	61,783	314	125,169
		Total	...	...	...	314	129,142
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
159	3601	Coal	Ton	...	52,236	...	73,702
160	3605	Coke	„	...	15,676	...	40,177
161	3651-5 3669-3670	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	Cwt.	...	43,180	...	34,891
		Stone—					
162	3701,3719,3722,	Abrasives	„	1	65	20	420
163	3741-5, 3761-3, 3769	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	„	...	2966	...	1117
164	3755, 3772-4, 3778-3799	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	„	...	1907	...	4050
165	3765, 3775	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	...	...	...
166	3723-3730, 3749-3751	Other	Cwt.	...	842	...	424
167	3853	Gypsum	Ton	...	2526	...	1769
168	3881	Sulphur	Cwt.	204	3159	291	2940
		Ores and Concentrates—					
169	3951	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
170	...	Zinc	ton	...	140,680	...	713,165
171	...	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
172	3621-9, 3721, 3831-2, 3834-3851, 3855-8, 3871-5, 3901-3935, 3961-3999	Other	ton	...	1153	...	7996
173	...	Sands, Black and Moulding	Cwt.	...	148	...	40
174	3611-5, 3661-5, 3811-3825, 3833, 3862-8, 3899	All other	„	19,153	778	3905	407
		Total	...	...	...	4216	881,098
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*i*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Iron and Steel—					
175	4001-7	Pig and Scrap	Ton	...	580	...	3109
176	4025-4044, 4047-8	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	„	3	13,726	17	24,407
		Plate and Sheet—					
177	4057-8	Tinned	„	219	1930	12,316	116,714
178	4063	Galvanised Corrugated	„	...	1440	...	43,522
179	4051-5, 4061, 4066-8	Galvanised, Other and Plain	„	...	2496	...	59,024
180	4081-4119, 4431-4	Pipes and Tubes & Fittings therefor	„	7	2161	1201	60,896
181	4121-9	Structural	„	...	2957	...	56,845
182	4131-4148	Railway and Tramway Vehicles	„	...	306	...	7260
183	4461-4479, 4511	Wire	„	1	1756	134	36,965

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
184	4011–4021,4045, 4049,4153	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	Ton	1	12	150	608
185	4171–4188,4487, 4577,4791	Aluminium.....	Cwt.	...	1522	...	21,023
		Alloys—					
186	4220, 4231, 4241 4251, 4261, 4271 4482	Brass	„	...	1585	...	6796
187	4233-9, 4249, 4259,4269,4279, 4291–4295, 4311 –5,4363–8,4373– 4385, 4399,4485, 4491-9	Other	„	105	644	1113	4953
188	4350–4355	Lead	Ton	...	433	...	12,257
		Copper—					
189	4481,4505	Wire, Cable, &c.	Cwt.	...	6609	...	46,348
190	4201–4218	Other	„	...	5594	...	39,610
191	4512	Netting, Wire	...	...	...	...	10,835
192	4551–6,4559, 4797	Platedware and Cutlery	Cwt.	...	132	3690	4668
193	4571–5	Kettles and Cooking Utensils....	„	...	2240	1794	6425
194	4581,4583–4, 4587-9, 4721–2	Gas Appliances, &c..... ..	„	...	5883	4592	12,440
195	4586,4601–5, 4609	Lamps and Lampware.....	„	...	394	291	1335
196	4621-4635, 4638 –4651,4654,4659	Tools of Trade	„	...	3851	15,833	30,508
197	4671–9	Nails	Ton	...	162	1304	5187
198	4156,4281–5, 4301–5, 4321– 4343,4361, 4371, 4391–7, 4421–9	Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	1477	17,017
199	...	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	Cwt.	...	18	...	208
200	4151,4158,4356, 4419,4437-4454, 4501–3, 4507–8, 4521–4549,4557, 4576,4578,4582, 4585,4607,4636, 4652,4656–7. 4661–8, 4681– 4719,4729–4788, 4794, 4798–9	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	19,060	532,375
201	...	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	306,875
		Vehicles—					
202	4811–5, 4822– 4839,4845–9, 5035–5059	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	...	17,579	30,059
203	4852–9	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	...	...	...	480	3242
204	4901–6	Motor-cars	No.	1	996	344	425,759
205	4885,4931–8, 4953–4979	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	...	...	...	30,098	226,492
206	4911,4919, 4991–2	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	...	...	...	668	4396
207	4606,4801–9, 4821,4841,4862– 4881,4887–4898, 4909,4914–5, 4951,4999–5031, 5061–5099	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.....	...	...	...	1073	50,373
		Total Class XII. (*i*)	...	...	...	113,214	2,208,531

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—*continued.*					
		(*ii*) *Machinery.*					
208	5101–5299, 5315–5399, 5501–5529, 5534–9, 5565–7	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	60,233	330,088
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
209	5402–6	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	...	937
210	5411–5448, 5461–5489, 5492	Engines	...	...	...	21,966	343,274
211	5311-2, 5407–9, 5451–8, 5491, 5493–9, 5911	Other	...	...	...	515	2610
212	5563	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	417
213	5579–5584	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	...	11,774
214	5600–5679, 5705	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	4233	217,580
215	5681–9	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	...	...	4490	4549
216	5701–2, 5711–5729	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	9	53,116
217	5741–5779	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	884	11,151
218	5801–5875, 5899	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	3838	38,477
219	5876–5880	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	...	4876
220	5531–3, 5550–5561, 5571–5, 5585–9, 5691–9, 5706–8, 5781–5799, 5901, 5919–5999	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	22,838	168,523
221	...	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	58,457
		Total Class XII. (ii)	...	...	...	119,006	1,245,829
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	232,220	3,454,360
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR, (EXCLUDING APPAREL).					
222	6031–9	Tyres and Tubes	Cwt.	46	52,899	889	148,300
223	6001-6029, 6501–7, 6061, 6068–6099	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	318	85,370
224	6064, 6112, 6210–9	Belting	...	...	...	31	5175
225	6100–6111, 6113–6199	Leather, Unmanufactured	Cwt.	...	3121	609	29,863
226	6200, 6251–6299	Leather, Manufactures	,,	...	2328	286	12,427
		Total	...	...	...	2133	281,135
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
227	6301–9	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	...	13,989
		Timber—					
228	6311–6389	Logs and Spars in the rough	Super. ft.	7320	...	154	...
229–232	6404, 6401, 6405–6599, 6627–8, 6601, 6613–4, 6617–9, 6631–6649	Dressed or partly dressed	,,	1,836,096	493,706	61,081	23,205
		Undressed	,,				
		Other	,,				
233	6605–6612, 6615–6, 6625, 6651–6679	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	292	109,610
234	6691–6699	Furniture	Cu. ft.	...	74,814	335	34,653
		Total	...	...	...	61,862	181,457

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A.
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
235	6731-5	Cement (Portland)	Ton	13	26	189	129
236	6771-9,6898	Crockery Earthenware &c.	...	...	...	14,181	33,293
237	6802-9	Bricks	Ton	...	773	...	8829
238	6811-9	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	Cwt.	...	54,057	..	38,473
239	6861-9	Tiles	...	...	...	187	5791
240	6901-6929	Glass	...	...	...	3281	18,971
241	6931,6941-6971, 6981-6999	Glassware and Lenses	...	...	...	682	38,235
242	6934-8	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	Cu. ft.	...	157,511	227	43,396
243	6701-6729, 6741-6765,6821-6845,6899,6975	Other	...	...	...	7018	29,176
		Total	...	...	...	25,765	216,293
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
244	7001-9	Pulp	Cwt.	116,070	16,744	128,183	15,708
245	7091-7119	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	...	27,767	6976	54,116
246	7135	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	...	9176	...	18,454
247	7171-7189	Boards	,,	16	27,843	148	37,463
248	7011-7057, 7063-7085,7121-7133, 7137-7169	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	...	51,620	1777	107,762
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
249	7191-5	Paperhangings and Wallpapers	Doz. roll	3,093	...	2886	3800
250	7201-3, 7208-9	Bags and other Paper Containers	Cwt.	...	26,735	...	34,070
251	7291-9	Books	...	...	...	56,517	38,428
252	7331-3	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)	...	...	...	5	4392
253	7061, 7204-5, 7211-7289, 7301-7319, 7335-7399	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.	...	...	...	4383	111,243
		Total	...	...	...	200,875	425,436
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
254	7440	Toys	...	...	...	95	15,686
255	7451-9	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories	...	...	...	21	...
256	7401-7439, 7471-7499	N.E.I.	...	...	...	688	83,325
257	7501-7539	Jewellery	...	...	...	35	...
258	7551-7589	Timepieces	...	...	...	63	1761
		Total	...	...	...	902	100,772
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
259	7611-7639	Cinematograph Films	...	...	...	334	90,07
260	7641-7659, 7666-7699	Photographic Goods	...	...	...	...	5909
261	7601-9, 7661, 7701-7970	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i.	...	...	...	3437	15,047
		Total	...	...	...	3771	111,031
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
262	8001-8075, 8101-8139, 8147-8151, 8157-8179, 8702, 8761	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations	...	...	...	1149	133,698
263	8182-9	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	Keg	...	1213	...	5812

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS—*continued.*					
264	8201–9	Salt	Ton	29	4479	983	23,124
265	8572	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	Cwt.	...	11	...	64
266	8241, 8251–5, 8261–9, 8788	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	...	...	...	...	57,698
267	8271–9	Soap	Cu. ft.	...	98,765	30	80,907
268–9	8281–9, 8291–9	Fertilisers	Ton	...	14,554	104,020	135,692
		Acids—					
270	8714	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	...	...	...	...	12,450
271	8701, 8703–8713, 8715–8739, 8921	Other	...	...	...	713	15,778
272	8745	Wood and Methyl Alcohol	...	...	...	...	4397
273	8244–5, 8755–8	Essences, &c.	...	...	...	...	8618
274	8784	Calcium Carbide	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
275	8821–8	Dyes	...	...	...	10,148	9461
276	8843, 8846	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c.	Cylinder	...	2398	...	11,990
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
277	8885	Fruit Sprays	Cwt.	...	23,652	...	43,411
278	8892–5	Veterinary Washes and Dips	...	...	...	...	6112
279	8881, 8887–9	Other	...	...	...	2267	15,244
280	8851, 8853–4	Starch and Starch Flour	Cu. ft.	...	3136	...	2954
281	8852	Gelatine, inedible	"	...	30	...	100
282	8855	Glue	Cwt.	...	1678	...	6268
283	8081–8099, 8141–4, 8154, 8181 8191–7, 8211–8239, 8242–3, 8249, 8259, 8301–8571, 8573–8699, 8741–2, 8746–8751, 8762–8781, 8791–8818, 8831–8842, 8844–5, 8849, 8859–8867, 8899–8919, 8922–8999	Chemicals, Other	...	...	...	377	150,550
		Total	...	...	...	119,687	724,328
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
284	9011–9019	Guns and Rifles	...	...	...	...	506
285	9031–3	Cartridges	...	...	...	...	14,220
286	9041–9, 9067	Ammunition and Materials therefor	Cwt.	...	39	...	455
287	9053	Fireworks	...	...	...	...	59
288	9051, 9056–9066, 9069	Explosives, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	47,881
289	9074–8	Paintings and Pictures	...	...	...	14	10,743
290	9081–9	Works of Art	...	...	...	...	424
291	9110–9179	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	192	15,406
292	9201–9249	Brushware	...	...	...	155	21,509
293	9251–9	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	Case	5	1483	34	3234
294	9271–7	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	19	28,307
295	9291–9	Matches and Vestas	Case	...	6130	...	49,402
296	9301–9399	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	131	5073
297	9445	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
298	9451–8	Vessels	No.	...	24	...	4020
299	9585–6	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	5332	92,523
300	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	741
301	...	Returned Empties	Cwt.	...	201,508	...	56,752
302	9001–5, 9071–2, 9091–7, 9181–5, 9261–5, 9281–5, 9401–9441, 9448, 9460–9581, 9587–9591	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	(a)30,089	107,374
303	9599	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	55	10,457
		Total	...	...	...	36,021	469,086

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
304	9601–2	Gold contained in Matte, Bar &c.....	...	...	...	...	...
305	9603	" Specie.....	...	...	...	...	...
306	9611–2	Silver contained in Matte, Bar &c.....	...	...	...	...	1858
307	9613	" Specie.....	...	...	...	...	50,200
308	9623	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	3830
		Total.....	...	...	...	...	55,888
		GRAND TOTAL.....	...	...	...	1,435,941	14,699,943

(*a*) Includes outside packages, value £6973.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1945-46.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT INCLUDING LIVE ANIMALS					
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
1	1	Fresh Meat, all kinds	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
		Preserved by Cold Process—					
2	11–17	Beef	,,	...	...	...	...
3	21, 25	Lamb and Mutton	,,	...	1004	...	2733
4	58	Mutton-birds	Cask	...	22	...	237
5	63	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	...	1130	...	8850
6	30, 41 57, 59-62, 68–99	Other	,,	...	1535	1686	5345
7	111	Butter	,,	...	25,453	...	203,038
8	120	Cheese	,,	1	12,041	8	56,077
9	130, 140	Eggs and Egg Pulp	Case	...	1417	...	3575
10	160	Honey	Lb.	...	27,832	...	731
		Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—					
11	201	Oysters	Cwt.	...	162	...	583
12	...	Crayfish	Case	...	2111	...	6546
13	209–250	Other	Cwt.	...	71,625	...	212,114
14	102-9, 114-9, 151-2, 265-299	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	...	200	233,512
		Total	...	...	...	1894	733,341
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
		Grain Unprepared—					
15	301	Wheat	Bushel	...	...	...	...
16	302	Barley	,,	...	31,872	...	6753
17	304	Oats	,,	...	5923	...	1414
18	303, 305, 309	Other	,,	...	4017	...	1304
		Grain Prepared—					
19	311	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	Ton	...	171	...	3535
20	321	Flour	,,	...	514	...	6158
21	325-6	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	,,	...	732	...	19,283
22	312-4, 322-3, 327-332, 369	Other	,,	...	198	...	5000
23	342	Biscuits	...	...	...	...	160
		Vegetables—					
24	351	Onions	Ton	...	...	...	...
25	352	Potatoes	,,	21,858	141,981	346,544	1,775,993
26	...	Parsnips and Carrots	,,	...	1275	...	17,902
27	...	Swedes and Turnips	,,	...	9431	...	59,329
28	...	GreenPeas	Bushel	...	400	...	169
		Pulse Unprepared—					
29	361	Beans	,,	...	9874	...	8693
30	362	Peas	,,	...	451,179	...	335,294
		Pulse, Prepared—					
31	364-7	Peas, Split	Ton	...	1315	...	58,316
32	359, 371-9, 399	Vegetables, Other and Unspecified	,,	...	2106	...	541,229
33	381-4, 461-9	Fruits & Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	Lb.	531,000	30,992,248	37,878	542,078
34	385, 471-9	Fruits Pulped	,,	...	22,525,997	...	333,404
		Fruits, Fresh—					
35	421	Apples	Bushel	2,552,160	925,037	540,643	393,121
36	...	Apricots	,,	...	62	...	62
37	...	Gooseberries	,,	...	...	...	...
38	...	Peaches	,,	...	...	...	...
39	422	Pears	,,	...	28,233	...	10,586
40	423	Plums	,,	...	350	...	120
41	401-412, 424, 439	Other	,,	...	1319	...	2235
42	...	Unspecified	,,	...	1	...	2
		Fruits, Dried—					
43	441	Apples	Lb.	280	109,772	5	197,040
44	442	Apricots	,,	...	...	...	...
45	444-459	Other	,,	266	5040	8	336
46	481-9	Fruit Juices and Syrups	Cask	1	37,794	23	258,693
47	502-3	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	3,833,704	20,564,962	104,182	607,256
48	505-6	Pickles and Sauces	Case	966	125,976	6400	84,760

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.—*continued.*					
49	617	Cocoa Butter	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	618	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	620	Confectionery	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	638	Hops	Lb.	...	2,715,552	...	280,994
		Fodder—					
53	681	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	4236	...	33,778
54	682	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	,,	...	7	...	92
55	683-9	Other	,,	...	841	...	4181
56	691	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	...	...
57	341, 501, 507-614, 631-4, 640-676, 698	Other, Class II	...	...	...	883	561,240
		Total	...	...	...	1,036,566	6,150,510
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
58	701-2	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	...	45,177	...	20,328
59	705	Cider and Perry	,,	...	1806	...	2354
60	722-799	Other Spirits and Wines	,,	670	38,582	2313	94,142
		Total	...	...	...	2313	116,824
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
61	819-851	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	Cubic ft.	25	28	403	448
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
62	901-9	Cattle	Number	...	1700	...	18,025
63	911-919	Horses	,,	2	115	300	9758
64	921-9	Pigs	,,	...	544	...	2501
65	931-9	Sheep	,,	...	2655	...	12,233
66	941-9	Poultry	...	...	...	...	134
67	...	Dogs	Number	...	192	...	3195
68	981-999	Other	...	...	...	...	194
		Total	...	...	...	300	46,040
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
		Hides and Skins—					
69	1001-4, 1012-1029	Furred Skins	Bale	...	584	1554	62,707
70	1011	Rabbit Skins	Lb.	395,094	973,422	238,108	472,128
71	1031-1050	Calf, Cattle and Horse	Cwt.	...	16,123	...	32,726
72	1061-1071	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	...	...	...	150,059	13,239
73	1080	All Other	...	...	...	...	...
74	1110, 1136	Wool, Greasy	Lb. *a*	12,306,242	1,139,715	1,114,061	91,666
74A	1120, 1146	,, Scoured and Washed, including Tops	,, *b*	891,943	...	95,710	...
74B	1142-4	,, Noils	,,	49,133	359,955	7293	23,456
74C	1150	,, Waste and Other	,,	6066	513,285	1368	22,637
75	1161-9, 1191, 1193-9	Hair and Fibre	Bale	...	72	...	922
76	1200	Feathers, Undressed		...	116	...	1083
77	1221	Bones	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
78	1227-8	Horns and Hoofs	,,	...	...	...	...
79	1170,1192,1211-9,1222-3,1229-1239	Other Animal Substances	,,	...	1541	...	582
		Total	...	...	...	1,608,153	721,146

(*a*) Included in "Other Class II."

(*a*) Number of bales: Oversea, 46,908; Interstate, 3999. (*b*) Number of bales: Oversea, 3716; Interstate, —.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
80	1301-6,1329-1380	Seeds	Cwt.	...	13,973	...	37,906
81	1392	Straw	Ton	...	841	...	2930
82	1400-1499, 1900	Fibres	...	...	...	...	657
83	1500-1590	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	...	...
84	1600-1620	Bark, Tanning	Cwt.	...	12,470	...	6288
85	1630, 1643-4	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	...	1204
86	1311,1391,1642, 1645-1890	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	56,641
		Total	...	...	...	...	105,626
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
87	2000-2060,2220, 2291, 2300	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	Cubic ft.	...	586,898	33	2,287,347
88	2070-2210,2230-2259,2292-9, 2320-2590	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	,,	...	17,514	...	12,017
89	2830-2870	Boots and Shoes	,,	...	9954	...	28,020
90	2608-2810,2880, 2990	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	,,	...	6582	29	22,942
91	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	,,	...	5476	...	16,267
		Total	...	...	...	62	2,366,593
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
92	3011-9	Tallow	Cwt.	3248	9687	5000	9582
93	3161	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	126
94	3001-9, 3021-3152, 3170-3290	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	...	...	...	...	6687
		Total	...	...	...	5000	16,395
		CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
95	3301-3450	Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	443
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS. (Including Ores and Concentrates.)					
96	3601	Coal	Ton	...	1	...	2
97	3721, 3830, 3875	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	487	...	2733
		Stones—					
98	3722	Limestone	,,	...	33,426	...	8773
99	3723-3790, 3899	Other	,,	...	50	...	189
100	3605-3700, 3801-3821, 3853-3860	Stones and Minerals, Other	...	...	...	...	854
		Ores and Concentrates—					
101	...	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
102	3904	Pyrites	Ton	...	39,571	...	50,922
103	3921	Wolfram	,,	...	147	...	67,319
104	3922	Scheelite	...	...	500	...	177,265
105	3941	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
106	3952-5	Copper	...	...	763	...	7960
107	3962	Silver Lead	Ton	5911	...	84,791	...
108	3968	Zinc	,,	...	1412	...	5295
109	3971-3	Tin	,,	...	1231	...	285,561
110	3901, 3905-3918, 3923-3937, 3945, 3964-7, 3969, 3984-3999	N.E.I. Including Slimes	,,	...	34,266	...	155,054
		Total	...	...	...	84,791	761,927

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Metals—					
111	4000,4171,4203, 4220,4301,4321, 4352	Scrap Metal	Ton	43	909	1163	12,811
112	4201, 4205-4215	Copper	,,	...	7842	...	730,404
113	4303	Tin Ingots	,,	...	...	...	...
114	4323-4343	Zinc Ingots, &c.	,,	18,051	56,212	864,728	1,242,107
115	4370	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...
116	4393, 4411	Cadmium	Cwt.	...	4040	...	84,473
117	4007-4060,4175-4180,4230-4270, 4350-1, 4353-5, 4360-8, 4380, 4397	Other	Ton	...	851	...	71,110
118	4065-4150,4218, 4280-4290,4305-4310,4356, 4394, 4399, 4412-4799	Manufactured Metals	Cwt.	...	73,355	...	173,132
		Vehicles—					
119	4811-4830	Cycles and Motor Cycles	Number	...	116	...	2139
120	4901-3	Motor Cars and Lorries	,,	...	423	...	125,028
121	4800,4851-4890, 4906-5099	Other and Parts	...	...	...	...	6461
		Machinery—					
122	5600-5679	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	...	7609
123	5100-5580, 5682-5999	Other	...	...	...	1681	123,061
		Total	...	...	...	867,572	2,578,635
		CLASS XIII. — RUBBER & LEATHER MANUFACTURES AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (excluding apparel)					
124	6000-6099	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	Cwt.	...	4145	...	2696
125	6100-6199	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	...	885	...	9663
126	6200-6299	Leather Manufactures	,,	...	1720	...	10,668
		Total	...	...	...	...	23,027
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
127	6301-9	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	...
		Timber—					
		Logs—					
128	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	5350	...	80
129	6351, 6389	Hardwood	,,	...	177,573	...	1920
130	...	Myrtle	,,	...	10,936	...	106
131	...	Pine	,,	...	42,657	...	451
132	...	Sassafras	,,	...	1049	...	10
133	6331-6349, 6361-6377	Other	,,	...	3897	...	54
134	6404	Palings	Number	...	438	...	650
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
135	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	223,500	...	4495
136	6489	Hardwood	,,	...	22,307,900	...	355,708
137	...	Myrtle	,,	...	1,138,300	...	20,928
138	6425, 6525	Pine	,,	...	2,006,200	...	32,138
139	...	Sassafras	,,	...	155,300	...	2726
139A	...	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
139B	...	Leatherwood	,,	...	...	...	...
139C	6409-6423,6431-6485,6511-6523, 6531-6599	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
140	6627-8	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	Number	...	48,956	...	1609

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACURED.—*contd.*					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
141	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	408	...	8
142	6641	Hardwood	"	...	4,810,175	...	145,516
143	...	Myrtle	"	...	705	...	15
144	6648-9	Other	"	...	...	...	...
145	6402,6605-6625, 6630	N.e.i.	"	...	348,839	...	17,613
146	6658	Pegs	...	...	...	...	28,052
147	6601, 6655	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	49,047
148	6661-6679, 6690	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	2950	771
		Total	...	...	...	2950	661,897
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
149	6700	Grindstones	...	...	...	...	...
150	6730	Cement	Ton	...	28,101	...	101,357
151	6745	Lime	...	...	...	...	6
152	6741,6751-6779, 6811-6820, 6898-9	China, Eathenware & Stoneware	...	...	...	...	134
153	6801-9	Bricks	...	...	...	...	...
154	6860	Tiles	...	...	...	...	18
155	6901-6999	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	...	751
		Total	...	...	...	...	102,266
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
156	7331-3	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
157	7000-7310, 7350-7399	Other	...	...	...	24	1,668,490
		Total	...	...	...	24	1,668,490
		CLASS XVII. — SPORTING GOODS, JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
158	7431	Racquets	...	...	...	...	3091
159	7409-7427, 7435-7550	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	146	1005
		Total	...	...	...	146	4096
		CLASS XVIII —OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
160	7610-7620	Films	...	...	...	...	72,520
161	7600, 7640-7800	Other	...	...	...	31	2785
		Total	...	...	...	31	75,305
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
162	8001-8070	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	...	2927
163	8221	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
164	8271-9	Soap	Case	...	398	...	293
165	8784	Calcium Carbide	Ton	...	6024	...	158,689
166	8080-8209,8231-8260,8281-8779, 8809-8999	Other	...	...	...	696	27,613
		Total	...	...	...	696	189,522

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
167	9250	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	...
168	9451–5	Vessels	Number	...	18	...	4076
169	9445, 9586	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	485	72,940
170	...	Samples	...	...	...	..	651
171	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	68,812
172	9005-9200,9270-9430, 9461-9, 9583-4, 9591	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	...	31,379
173	9582, 9588, 9599	Articles Unspecified	...	...	...	831	19,355
		Total	...	...	...	1316	197,213
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
174	9601	Gold contained in Matte	...	...	...	...	...
175	9602	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
176	9603	„ Specie	...	...	...	...	...
177	9611	Silver contained in Matte	...	...	...	..	...
178	9612	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
179	9613	„ Specie	...	...	...	...	200
180	9623	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	200
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	3,612,217	16,519,944

IMPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1941-42 *to* 1945-46.

Card No.	Article.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	2357	814	204	140	1275
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
77-82	Wines and Spirits	149,010	192,362	212,620	232,986	314,695
75-76	Other	192,859	125,781	50,162	56,195	121,892
23	Biscuits	78,884	29,769	23,949	24,978	25,938
10	Butter	51,634	117,423	76,161	12,121	1282
11	Butter Substitutes	42,599	45,179	43,411	37,065	31,867
12	Cheese	17,081	27,556	28,749	32,523	38,157
62	Confectionery	153,311	42,525	23,627	38,728	81,240
29	Cornflour	8740	10,487	5,127	6906	7173
28	Flour	61,788	58,505	47,097	7763	18,321
36	Fruit, Fresh	149,168	235,278	245,183	258,816	248,249
37-40	,, Dried	60,063	64,611	68,877	98,218	67,604
44	Jams and Jellies	14,834	18,871	19,161	5583	16,994
1-8, 17-20	Meat and Fish	67,455	91,360	50,064	56,823	78,793
9	Milk	93,477	143,958	131,298	105,518	151,030
24	Oats	29,248	22,581	50,256	27,428	109,830
69	Pollard and Bran	7968	9487	10,898	4014	2434
27	Rice	11,703	2822	1,779	1108	1013
48	Sugar	728,828	619,219	714,939	518,398	540,421
58	Tea	187,472	172,477	106,592	101,340	111,999
83-84	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	597,540	859,024	927,953	962,493	1,071,103
67	Vinegar	11,166	11,772	14,185	12,819	13,754
22	Wheat	244,486	235,638	158,077	406,824	420,306
	Other Food and Drink	444,691	635,531	533,071	557,001	732,766
74	Groceries Unspecified	137,519	116,696	118,556	127,522	173,705
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	3,543,881	3,890,086	3,661,996	3,693,310	4,381,841
242	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	43.557	47,684	53,717	44,950	43,623
292	Brushware	8566	9,666	9,473	14,504	21,664
237	Bricks	12,116	14,310	9,368	11,332	8829
293	Candles	4290	3,535	2,803	3635	3268
235	Cement	2895	1,176	515	809	318
	Chemicals—					
262	Drugs and Medicines	122,610	152,389	135,818	145,021	134,847
268-269	Fertilisers	121,989	107,647	171,937	202,007	239,712
	Other Chemicals	321,934	328,634	355,726	403,834	364,412
159	Coal	93,545	114,419	101,684	110,349	73,702
160	Coke	18,031	24,457	12,497	23,100	40,177
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
114-118	Bags and Sacks	150,281	137,871	175,224	254,088	205,195
138	Boots and Shoes	240,352	261,830	256,536	243,561	281,326
112	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	40,740	41,952	30,402	31,133	32,934
120-128	Piece Goods	121,108	148,266	103,726	133,677	158,029
	Other	1,340,348	1,297,067	1,379,333	1,552,600	1,614,362
236	Earthenware and China	45,531	35,604	25,304	41,612	47,474
240-241	Glass and Glassware	61,095	52,340	58,530	62,653	61,169
	Live Animals—					
85	Cattle	836	890	2,712	2544	4509
86	Horses	8318	13,359	12,604	18,257	15,427
88	Sheep	5327	13,019	10,254	13,572	3695
	Other	2864	2,449	4,278	10,919	9830
225	Leather, Unmanufactured	43,470	44,753	40,985	35,915	30,472
226	Leather Manufactures	9815	8,428	5,678	10,832	12,713
295	Matches	40,644	52,653	46,220	59,725	49,402
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	50,781	25,272	19,109	31,572	43,522
208-221	Machinery	985,400	1,259,336	1,161,043	1,299,082	1,364,835
204	Motor-cars (Complete)	280,054	85,983	276,321	142,400	426,103
205	Motor Chassis and Parts	68,439	72,707	169,675	166,446	256,590
180	Pipes	55,009	48,758	37,981	60,133	62,097
197	Nails	19,481	19,303	15,646	8614	6491
177	Tinned Plates	259,503	362,774	292,040	347,030	129,030
191	Wire Netting	7934	6,144	8,121	10,223	10,835
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	16,274	28,813	30,163	24,768	37,099
	Other	1,317,982	1,696,101	1,778,656	1,576,336	1,349,978
	Oils—					
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	292,233	275,810	227,842	260,681	294,429
151	Kerosene	49,101	41,053	40,993	71,513	50,062
	Other Oils	206,581	262,435	296,537	250,948	287,576
169-172	Ores	412,617	649,382	689,090	684,996	721,161
244-253	Paper and Stationery	437,031	390,530	424,603	411,148	626,311
222-223	Rubber Goods	128,351	113,400	99,568	135,147	234,877
264	Salt	23,157	26,299	19,903	25,401	24,107
267	Soap	85,982	74,702	68,660	65,712	80,937
228-232	Timber	46,847	43,126	25,102	20,876	84,440
301	Empty Returns	34,974	55,424	60,812	49,739	56,752
300	Samples	16,780	940	252	328	741
95	Wool	686,003	724,792	686,606	811,661	834,549
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,307,162	1,314,419	1,295,123	1,233,919	1,314,432
	Total Australian Currency £A £	13,191,819	14,381,987	14,391,166	14,812,612	16,135,884

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1941-42 *to* 1945-46.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1941–42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945–46.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	Cubic ft.	4649*a*	1394*a*	682*a*	242	1674
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
77–82	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	114,596	144,708	152,105	147,700	168,558
75-76	Other	,,	735,153	379,349	147,860	169,163	344,286
33	Biscuits	Lb.	1,390,044	781,800	735,084	570,948	556,308
10	Butter	Cwt.	6915	14,027	9133	1471	160
11	Butter Substitutes	Case	26,950	24,852	19,229	17,143	16,184
12	Cheese	Cwt.	3368	4897	4557	5072	6188
62	Confectionery	Lb.	2,222,223	433,534	275,961	398,633	762,143
29	Cornflour	,,	367,512	432,508	227,560	303,320	313,311
28	Flour	Ton	6003	5851	4710	772	1830
36	Fruit, Fresh	Case	187,408	159,646	163,312	180,621	189,927
37–40	,, Dried	Lb.	1,859,629	1,914,004	1,980,022	2,753,166	1,851,178
44	Jams and Jellies	,,	612,300	651,600	563,880	169,860	510,960
24	Oats	Bushel	213,051	165,315	300,316	125,044	555,380
69	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	26,226	30,920	35,980	13,378	8178
27	Rice	,,	9744	2353	1311	857	808
43	Sugar	Ton	22,434	18,920	22,343	16,218	16,888
58	Tea	Lb.	1,286,880	1,149,100	1,118,080	1,125,880	1,245,660
83–84	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	,,	519	...	23	...	62
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	Cubic ft.	58,703	60,623	55,751	56,572	62,939
67	Vinegar	Gallon	89,712	90,975	95,468	82,771	87,015
22	Wheat	Bushel	1,173,446	1,150,159	781,084	1,752,906	1,696,379
237	Bricks	Ton	1358	1483	996	1093	773
293	Candles Oversea	Lb.	...	...	...	...	219
	Candles Interstate	Case	1761	1562	1197	1766	1483
235	Cement	Ton	755	325	89	166*a*	39
159	Coal	,,	75,644	79,016	72,385	67,055	52,236
160	Coke	,,	6404	13,388	6948	11,640	15,676
268–269	Fertilisers	,,	26,788	18,456	27,929	37,224	38,471
	Live Animals—						
85	Cattle	Number	19	14	145	47	68
86	Horses	,,	237	407	472	575	319
88	Sheep	,,	3387	8865	7532	10,092	1112
225	Leather (Unmanufactured)	Cwt.	5409*a*	5526*a*	4699	4201	3121*a*
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	2040	974	648	1075	1440
204	Motor-cars (complete)	Number	767	232	533	304	997
180	Pipes	Cwt.	44,581	43,549	27,518	43,808	43,364
197	Nails	,,	15,337	13,894*a*	9,426*a*	4815*a*	3246
177	Tinned Plates	,,	114,375	166,146	113,392	117,243	42,979
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	,,	15,840	31,265*a*	31,748	27,178	35,149
	Oils—						
150	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	8,172,618	9,281,196	6,663,517	8,780,420	12,099,389
151	Kerosene	,,	1,036,800	881,163	256,966*a*	446,934*a*	1,519,769
169–172	Ores	Ton	120,446	133,251	132,083	133,072	141,833
264	Salt	,,	5634	6159	4585	4766	4507
267	Soap Oversea	Lb.	21,418	7907	2366	...	738
	Soap Interstate	Case	57,338	49,696	42,693	40,865	49,387
228–232	Timber	Super. ft.	926,196	1,375,400	1,015,078	368,402*a*	2,337,122
95	Wool	Lb.	10,439,265	8,975,790	9,581,130	10,972,785	13,127,100

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only, no quantities being available for Oversea Imports.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1941-42 *to* 1945-46.

Card No.	Article.	1941–42.	1942–43.	1943–44	1944–45.	1945–46.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food and Drink—					
58	Ale and Beer	163,795	40,269	15,504	21,313	20,328
5	Bacon and Ham	21,448	22,105	8249	12,304	8850
19	Barley Pearl	11,861	5248	7620	7337	3535
7	Butter	279,380	248,618	168,489	222,824	203,038
53	Chaff	1003	2574	99	186,395	33,778
8	Cheese	93,257	65,996	69,928	83,721	56,085
59	Cider	2603	2420	671	131	2354
11–13	Fish	45,238	75,451	94,467	118,772	219,243
20	Flour	10,842	9237	11,151	11,489	6158
35–42	Fruit, Fresh	704,105	522,462	645,605	662,504	946,769
43–45	,, Dried	46,734	125,044	174,779	225,293	197,389
33	,, Preserved	221,823	305,185	420,382	611,082	579,956
34	,, Pulped	344,915	243,222	282,720	331,106	333,404
52	Hops	183,872	195,620	180,334	239,731	280,994
47	Jams and Jellies	717,182	712,291	656,643	779,089	711,438
21	Oatmeal, &c.	23,005	17,293	16,860	13,789	19,283
17	Oats	5858	3806	4615	1485	1414
26	Parsnips and Carrots	14,499	36,737	29,774	34,452	17,902
30	Peas, Unprepared	169,236	186,194	216,948	386,023	335,294
31	,, Split	12,681	12,799	19,453	46,296	58,316
25	Potatoes	811,626	956,205	1,631,328	1,834,389	2,122,537
27	Swedes and Turnips	53,775	62,047	83,569	70,921	59,329
	Other	682,661*a*	693,029*a*	1,736,250*a*	1,941,181*a*	1,824,905*a*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	4,621,459	4,543,852	6,475,438	7,841,627	8,042,299
165	Carbide	186,460	190,387	231,516	172,751	158,689
150	Cement	171,596	103,066	82,185	114,416	101,357
	Hides and Skins—					
69, 70	Furred Skins	381,549	312,525	531,815	616,072	774,497
72	Sheepskins	71,654	114,819	29,177	57,743	163,298
71, 73	Other	46,224	43,720	45,613	42,069	32,726
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	1593	2059	6275	8084	9663
98	Limestone	56,303	33,579	32,039	17,671	8773
	Live Animals—					
62	Cattle	18,893	45,051	21,188	20,500	18,025
63	Horses	3261	2878	2276	2778	10,058
65	Sheep	5824	7863	7997	5840	12,233
64, 66–68	Other	3381	4032	1704	3080	6024
	Metal and Ores—					
116	Cadmium	86,269	71,165	107,261	111,530	84,473
112	Copper	892,617	1,109,491	823,232	712,908	730,404
115	Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	383,452	200,441	198,720	165,218	84,791
109	Tin, Ore	383,565	305,674	288,927	264,688	285,561
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	1,553,414	1,421,255	1,606,806	1,897,249	2,106,835
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	8088	18,680	18,328	23,603	5295
101-106, 110, 111, 117	Other, Including Slimes	320,926	679,924	427,544	703,549	543,904
120	Motor-Cars and Lorries	59,545	101,839	57,552	57,703	125,028
118, 119, 121-123	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	169,804	749,505	1,090,103	599,633	314,083
81	Straw	3179	2783	828	5190	2930
92	Tallow	23,880	22,722	23,536	25,003	14,582
84	Tanning Bark	30,263	15,152	7545	12,255	6288
	Timber—					
141–144	Dressed	234,362	208,002	229,535	177,715	145,539
128–133	Logs	7573	16,267	435	2736	2621
134	Palings	5705	1098	116	85	650
135-139c	Sawn	528,855	609,391	581,249	439,929	415,995
140	Staves	4409	1112	991	560	1609
146–147	Wood Manufactures	94,010	76,371	79,802	86,153	77,099
74–74e	Wool	1,133,422	587,845	551,255	1,559,667	1,356,191
87	Woollen Manufactures	2,728,928	2,390,674	2,628,068	2,887,316	2,287,380
170	Samples	11,142	931	255	231	651
171	Empty Returns	95,352	82,171	76,151	72,508	68,812
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,828,917	2,149,023	2,527,897	2,176,939	2,133,798
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	16,155,874	16,225 347	18,793,359	20,884,999	20,132,161

(*a*) Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1941-42 *to* 1945-46.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	Food and Drink—						
58	Ale and Beer	Gallon	548,140	94,409	32,560	47,116	45,117
5	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	4200	3259	1177	1975	1130
19	Barley, Pearl	Ton	638	301	445	427	171
7	Butter	Cwt.	38,836	32,785	21,504	26,387	25,453
53	Chaff	Ton.	160	468	17	24,527	4236
8	Cheese	Cwt.	23,206	14,507	13,051	16,181	12,042
59	Cider	Gallon	9686	8256	2032	432	1806
11,12,13	Fish	Cwt.	11,588	27,172	42,795	45,215	71,787
		Case	10,880	8293	3455	2464	2111
20	Flour	Ton	922	802	960	990	514
35-42	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	2,155,506	1,664,890	1,618,341	1,565,327	1,975,516
43-45	„ Dried	Lb.	1,868,010	2,969,910	4,037,310	5,004,638	3,298,200
33	„ Preserved	„	15,796,424	20,230,734	22,155,784	29,758,624	30,992,248
34	„ Pulped	„	21,085,782	17,815,773	18,205.707	20,561,319	24,875,997
52	Hops	„	2,207,280	2,155,920	1,905,120	2,374,944	2,714,880
47	Jams and Jellies	„	30,405,830	26,538,827	22,612,369	27,026,895	24,398,664
21	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	1066	929	783	589	732
17	Oats	Bushel	27,108	17,976	22,152	6536	5923
26	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	1365	3041	2210	2434	1275
30	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	240,651	367,742	294,782	533,042	451,179
31	„ Split	Ton	594	542	616	1121	1315
25	Potatoes	„	78,315	69,692	132,408	147,937	163,833
27	Swedes and Turnips	„	9100	10,946	11,724	10,014	9431
165	Carbide	„	8331	8012	9276	6725	6024
150	Cement	„	47,693	28,550	22,904	29,483	28,101
	Hides and Skins—						
69, 70	Furred Skins	Bale	3662	3498	4662	5016*a*	4475*a*
72	Sheepskins	„	3777	7208	1674	3555	11,909
71, 73	Other	Cwt.	18,328	17,770	18,466	17,468	16,123
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	474*a*	328	547	800*a*	885*a*
98	Limestone	Ton	214,505	128,015	122,153	69,738	33,426
	Live Animals—						
62	Cattle	Number	2709	4567	1710	1527	1700
63	Horses	„	56	48	72	67	117
65	Sheep	„	2606	2695	2475	2033	2655
	Metals and Ores—						
116	Cadmium	Ton	161	174	1679	267	202
112	Copper	„	11,589	11,627	10,256	7559	7842
115	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	24,762	12,204	12,482	11,479	5911
109	Tin, Ore	„	1921	1410	1286	1153	1231
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	„	80,885	64,355	71,809	79,660	74,262
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	„	2255	4825	5106	6294	1412
101-6, 110, 111, 117	Other, Including Slimes	„	72,040	81,814	68,982	89,298	77,009
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	257	309	156	171	423
81	Straw	Ton	921	632	234	1483	841
92	Tallow	Cwt.	27,192	24,090	25,943	23,459	12,935
84	Tanning Bark	„	66,448	31,226	15,200	24,364	12,470
	Timber—						
141-4	Dressed	Super. ft.	9,526,530	7,481,024	8,133,253	6,299,604	4,811,288
128-133	Logs	„	841,467	622,440	45,750	239,219	241,462
134	Palings	Number	528 480	100,000	10,100	6500	43,800
135-139c	Sawn	Super. ft.	44,761,459	43,810,300	37,910,900	29,623,700	25,831,200
140	Staves	Number	126,098	34,538	29,095	17,334	48,956
74-74c	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	Lb.	16,462,085	8,419,966	7,332,734	19,347,976	15,266,339
87	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	749,786*a*	635,129*a*	673,584*a*	761,314	586,898
170	Samples	„	3714	310	85	77	216
171	Empty Returns	„	667,669	575,170	532,238	507,596	481,600

(a) Interstate only. *(b)* Excluding Wool Noils.

VALUE OF IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS. YEARS, 1944-45 AND 1945-46.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1944-45.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Burnie	988,117	1,055,888	2,697,427	2,547,613	3,685,544	3,603,501	103	99
Devonport	1,072,080	1,276,295	2,020,572	1,880,545	3,092,652	3,156,840	87	87
Hobart	7,069,291	7,631,269	8,349,544	8,396,003	15,418,835	16,027,272	432	442
King Island	158,083	151,251	192,164	300,080	350,247	451,331	10	12
Launceston	4,982,128	5,356,091	6,230,950	5,684,585	11,213,078	11,040,676	314	304
Smithton	83,336	94,401	54,230	47,323	137,566	141,724	4	4
Stanley	67,242	90,531	483,056	397,571	550,298	488,102	15	14
Strahan	342,926	389,306	851,002	798,216	1,193,928	1,187,522	33	33
Ulverstone	49,409	90,852	6,054	80,225	55,463	171,077	2	5
TOTAL TASMANIA...	14,812,612	16,135,884	20,884,999	20,132,161	35,697,611	36,268,045	1000	1000
Total Oversea	914,248	1,435,941	2,531,127	3,612,217	3,445,375	5,048,158	97	139
Interstate	13,898,364	14,699,943	18,353,872	16,519,944	32,252,236	31,219,887	903	861

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent
1936-37	90·13	67·82	78·90
1937-38	86·56	74·07	80·41
1938-39	89·89	72·24	80·69
1939-40	89·54	81·19	85·24
1940-41	92·06	88·52	90·17
1941-42	93·52	88·41	90·66
1942-43	91·21	94·55	92·98
1943-44	90·89	93·89	92·59
1944-45	93·83	87·88	90·35
1945-46	91·10	82·05	86·08

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1945-46.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate)—VALUES.

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart	King Island.	Launceston (*a*)	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—									
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	132	26	129	78	757	7	...	146	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
77–82	Wines and Spirits	8716	28,712	146,521	1633	125,374	1310	1044	703	682
75–76	Other	3362	9068	8971	6026	14,981	619	946	72,936	4983
33	Biscuits	2831	2473	9706	359	8803	13	47	1642	64
10	Butter	1200	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	...
11	Butter Substitutes	1255	2748	18,022	22	9301	79	128	312	...
12	Cheese	928	2244	18,046	24	16,105	6	6	477	321
62	Confectionery	1384	6767	31,996	190	40,756	8	...	87	52
29	Cornflour	242	480	4329	15	1955	9	...	73	70
28	Flour	1459	1902	3547	683	3522	1038	316	5203	651
36	Fruit, Fresh	49,975	56,223	15,807	2568	121,440	1236	347	145	508
37–40	,, Dried	2990	7176	31,856	25	24,051	83	109	874	440
44	Jams and Jellies	1084	1469	11,005	...	2069	188	47	747	385
1-8,17-20	Meat and Fish	3510	9511	31,999	260	31,989	69	52	1261	142
9	Milk	1138	2624	90,975	16	48,321	...	...	7912	44
24	Oats	14,960	11,555	48,219	38	27,510	1462	1450	100	4536
69	Pollard and Bran	225	182	406	212	119	159	30	947	154
27	Rice	...	58	689	...	261	...	...	5	...
48	Sugar	20,396	33,184	383,231	458	91,929	2409	1346	4828	2640
58	Tea	6656	12,081	53,995	338	37,006	9	72	1482	360
83–4	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	67,595	43,743	570,421	5202	338,436	8024	5236	19,006	13,440
67	Vinegar	876	1901	6215	...	4314	...	...	292	156
22	Wheat	2300	94,086	229,727	518	89,579	3193	...	903	...
	Other Food and Drink	27,965	77,183	413,545	2555	190,384	5674	1285	9718	4457
74	Groceries Unspecified	17,629	19,787	68,380	2664	47,538	7302	1777	5773	2855
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	238,808	425,183	2,197,737	23,884	1,276,500	32,897	14,238	135,654	36,940
242	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2085	2308	30,426	18	8052	315	167	52	200
292	Brushware	995	1557	10,800	257	6822	360	28	604	241
237	Bricks	1245	1141	2730	208	744	39	...	2722	...
293	Candles	23	238	1440	...	1210	18	11	287	41
235	Cement	19	...	...	52	189	...	...	58	...
	Chemicals—									
262	Drugs and Medicines	2456	3341	57,898	152	70,258	278	12	152	300
268–269A	Fertilisers	18,196	23,842	166,566	4632	18,441	298	6912	...	825
	Other Chemicals	21,087	12,019	150,912	5406	163,551	1713	499	8754	471
159	Coal	3532	2924	46,238	...	17,719	...	81	3164	44
160	Coke	241	196	8853	98	1273	32	34	29,390	60
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—									
114–118	Bags and Sacks	54,210	41,937	40,361	348	49,650	2458	10,080	439	5712
138	Boots and Shoes	12,440	16,500	69,220	3955	172,486	1065	908	2954	1798
112	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	3456	3595	11,067	127	11,982	493	936	585	693
120–128	Piece Goods	7783	6571	65,783	116	76,284	550	138	237	567
	Other	56,938	68,775	639,169	10,516	811,706	5500	2696	6228	12,834
236	Earthenware and China	1780	4348	29,630	265	10,245	260	96	600	250
240–241	Glass and Glassware	1638	3082	35,051	229	19,905	291	98	639	236
	Live Animals—									
85	Cattle	...	...	160	...	4349	...	...	...	
86	Horses	2353	954	2290	205	9395	...	230	...	...
88	Sheep	...	776	57	10	2852	...	...	...	...
	Other	165	118	3464	228	5745	38	27	...	45
225	Leather, Unmanufactured	428	391	22,400	12	6961	84	16	143	37
226	Leather Manufactures	215	560	2225	27	9449	137	28	26	46
295	Matches	3432	4740	23,444	152	16,170	32	96	880	456
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	5422	3520	21,980	...	10,957	...	...	1611	32
208–221	Machinery	115,341	86,090	734,048	25,912	330,008	5109	12,353	52,404	3570
204	Motor Cars (Complete)	126,436	88,375	85,082	8135	101,017	3440	6399	6504	715
205	Motor Chassis and Parts	88,244	12,307	76,042	374	54,739	2619	17,162	4207	896
180	Pipes	4062	3158	30,841	642	21,148	653	659	800	134
197	Nails	441	374	3222	84	1478	62	47	742	41
177	Tinned Plates	...	50	106,055	...	22,925	...	...	...	...
191	Wire Netting	261	1893	5297	...	3384	...	...	...	...
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	1584	1768	26,608	...	7077	12	20	...	30
	Other	124,366	156,915	604,101	12,390	351,622	15,098	5256	70,364	9866
	Oils—									
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	390	67,203	214,516	10,677	1505	18	18	...	102
151	Kerosene	2224	9379	24,465	2652	7567	2239	94	407	1035
	Other Oils	14,105	15,556	143,865	18,958	70,743	5443	1380	12,955	4571
169–172	Ores	6220	...	714,901	...	12	...	...	28	...
244–253	Paper and Stationery	30,862	31,838	380,486	510	176,684	1547	828	2314	1242
222–223	Rubber Goods	471	793	114,138	1274	112,039	56	93	5825	188
264	Salt	11,419	2316	5458	202	3885	283	90	221	233
267	Soap	6798	6984	35,056	162	27,630	525	242	2824	716
228–232	Timber	431	928	72,543	2840	7372	65	...	228	33
301	Empty Returns	4610	16,700	21,785	75	10,549	411	2610	12	...
300	Samples	60	...	229	...	452	...	...	...	...
95	Wool	...	9340	15,907	...	809,302	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	78,616	135,712	576,723	15,467	452,058	9963	5949	34,292	5652
	TOTAL IMPORTS	1,055,888	1,276,295	7,631,269	151,251	5,356,091	94,401	90,531	389,306	90,852

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1945-46.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
72	Aerated Waters & Cordials.	Cubic ft.	266	65	221	157	779	10	...	176	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
77–82	Wines and Spirits .....(a)	Gallon	3625	12,356	62,318	1462	87,064	616	440	236	441
75–6	Other	„	9086	25,488	24,726	19,713	42,186	1376	2104	206,069	13,538
33	Biscuits	Lb.	60,084	55,620	203,472	5088	203,196	144	528	27,432	744
10	Butter	Cwt.	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...
11	Butter Substitutes	Case	684	1590	8891	12	4725	45	71	166	
12	Cheese	Cwt.	164	384	2858	4	2642	1	1	80	54
62	Confectionery	Lb.	9520	52,598	342,753	1836	354,025	85	...	816	510
29	Cornflour	„	9000	18,280	199,320	520	80,751	320	...	2640	2480
28	Flour	Ton	145	190	355	68	352	104	32	520	65
36	Fruit, Fresh	Case	38,187	42,956	11,714	1966	93,362	992	260	108	382
37–40	„ Dried	Lb.	82,314	193,830	888,080	672	646,054	2240	2856	23,418	11,914
44	Jams and Jellies	„	30,660	41,460	333,060	...	66,480	5280	1260	21,720	11,040
24	Oats	Bushel	63,080	51,497	259,128	168	149,517	6738	6069	423	18,760
69	Pollard and Bran.....	Cwt.	750	606	1420	708	396	530	100	3156	512
27	Rice	„	...	41	556	...	208	...	...	3	...
48	Sugar.....	Ton	638	1040	11,971	14	2874	75	42	151	83
58	Tea	Lb.	73,960	135,260	599,960	3740	411,760	100	800	16,680	4000
83–4	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	4	7	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	Cubic ft.	3975	2573	33,494	306	19,908	472	308	1118	785
67	Vinegar.....	Gallon	3485	8840	46,933	...	25,889	...	...	1088	780
22	Wheat	Bushel	7524	365,433	915,066	1932	389,426	13,617	...	3381	...
237	Bricks	Ton	174	30	198	52	103	29	...	187	...
293	Candles .....(a)	Case	11	92	684	...	543	9	4	119	21
235	Cement .....(a)	Ton	4	...	...	12	...	...	...	10	...
	Chemicals—										
268–9	Fertilisers	„	3067	4337	27,538	924	1772	17	1125	...	50
159	Coal	Ton	2544	2049	32,612	...	13,628	...	39	1353	11
160	Coke	„	74	52	5338	22	326	9	12	9825	18
	Textiles—										
114–8	Bags & Sacks Oversea ...	Doz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bags & Sacks Interstate ...	Bale	3313	2648	2240	3	2858	173	803	15	391
112	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) .....(a)	Cwt.	832	807	2059	33	2537	115	230	112	190
	Live Animals—										
85	Cattle	Number	...	...	4	...	64	...	...	...	...
86	Horses	„	46	26	71	8	162	...	6	...	...
88	Sheep...	„	...	563	19	1	529	...	...	...	...
225	Leather Unmanufactured ...(a)	Cwt.	59	49	2008	1	959	12	4	22	7
295	Matches.....	Case	429	587	2921	19	1991	4	12	110	57
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—										
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	177	114	740	...	353	...	...	54	1
179	Galvanised Plain Iron	„	23	20	1659	33	719	...	...	43	...
204	Motor Cars (Complete)	Number	297	234	177	16	241	5	16	9	2
176	Bars, Rods, &c.	Cwt.	4056	2108	12,308	495	4908	213	33	3248	66
181	Structural Iron and Steel ...	„	20,419	4189	25,394	126	7141	...	39	1844	...
188	Lead	„	79	170	7115	...	1071	20	...	187	26
180	Pipes	„	3157	2320	21,488	435	14,519	439	477	456	73
197	Nails .....(a)	„	286	213	1460	53	673	40	29	468	23
177	Tinned Plates	„	...	14	35,502	...	7463	...	...	...	...
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	„	1462	1559	26,209	...	5869	9	17	...	24
	Oils—										
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits ...	Gallon	2844	2,907,593	9,101,365	76,830	10,173	96	72	...	413
151	Kerosene ..... (a)	„	22,644	354,969	995,726	32,200	76,408	22,613	732	4080	10,396
169–172	Ores	Ton	1034	...	140,799	...	...	...	...	...	...
264	Salt	„	2364	348	870	34	755	45	15	37	39
267	Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	...	738	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Soap Interstate...	Cu. ft.	6924	7005	42,915	140	37,733	474	221	2676	677
228–232	Timber ....(a)	Super. ft.	9,242	15,160	2,113,714	112,234	80,430	1044	...	4152	444
95	Wool	Lb.	...	132,525	236,835	...	12,757,740	...	...	...	...

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1945-46.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—VALUES

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
58	Ale and Beer	...	...	20,317	...	11	...	...	...	...
5	Bacon and Ham	479	1832	13	4	6522	...	...	...	...
19	Barley, Pearl	...	...	1861	...	1674	...	...	...	...
7	Butter	103,812	...	824	28,534	69,324	...	544	...	...
53	Chaff	504	6343	...	...	26,756	...	...	...	175
8	Cheese	...	...	8	41,955	78	...	14,044	...	...
59	Cider	...	12	2332	...	10	...	...	...	...
11, 12, 13	Fish	16,703	11,961	64,016	1266	97,044	2743	25,510	...	...
20	Flour	...	...	2030	...	4128	...	...	...	...
35–42	Fruit, Fresh	32,658	34,774	753,869	1	124,467	...	...	...	...
43–45	„ Dried	5	...	156,610	...	40,774	...	...	...	...
33	„ Preserved	...	207,955	352,236	...	19,765	...	...	...	...
34	„ Pulped	...	9430	313,832	...	10,142	...	...	...	...
52	Hops	...	...	275,034	...	5960	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	...	...	711,207	...	231	...	...	...	...
21	Oatmeal, &c	...	...	17,023	...	2260	...	...	...	...
17	Oats	...	1016	...	...	398	...	...	...	...
26	Parsnips and Carrots	451	7253	...	...	8812	...	1386	...	...
30	Peas, Unprepared	268	190,007	5981	...	133,954	...	5084	...	...
31	„ Split	...	...	19,992	...	38,324	...	...	...	...
25	Potatoes	868,316	689,166	100,577	...	318,029	...	146,449	...	...
27	Swedes and Turnips	13,213	12,492	...	...	8493	...	24,824	...	307
	Other (*a*)	39,735	456,621	948,173	36	208,364	5	101,293	2	70,676
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	1,077,144	1,628,862	3,745,935	71,796	1,125,520	2748	319,134	2	71,158
165	Carbide	...	...	158,689	...	...	...	...	...	...
150	Cement	414	100,879	...	...	60	4	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—									
69, 70	Furred Skins	86,901	2480	68,419	2444	613,013	...	...	...	1240
72	Sheepskins	10,887	82	133,747	340	17,710	148	...	384	...
71, 73	Other	4310	2806	9535	464	13,293	278	1138	344	558
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	...	...	1854	...	7809	...	...	...	...
98	Limestone	...	8773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
62	Cattle	...	...	...	17,185	840	...	...	...	...
63	Horses	653	240	1485	70	6950	...	660	...	...
65	Sheep	451	3	50	538	11,091	...	100	...	...
	Other	82	22	919	2564	2392	20	10	...	15
	Metals and Ores—									
116	Cadmium	...	...	84,473	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Copper	...	...	62,720	...	...	...	...	667,684	...
115	Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	84,791	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Tin Ore	52,846	110	...	...	232,605	...	...	...	...
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	...	...	2,106,835	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	5295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101-6, 110, 111, 117	Other, including Slimes	8009	171	178,938	177,265	71,663	10	5	107,843	...
118, 119, 121–123	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	10,440	11,715	101,418	4717	181,615	267	1523	1420	968
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	25,960	15,160	16,520	620	65,968	...	800	...	...
81	Straw	187	1596	...	...	1147	...	...	...	...
92	Tallow	1944	589	7860	92	3345	200	20	344	188
84	Tanning Bark	...	...	4737	...	1551	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
141-4	Dressed	...	...	714	...	70,751	23,329	50,745	...	...
128–133	Logs	1590	...	48	...	547	...	436	...	...
134	Palings	...	...	650	...	...	...	...	...	...
135–139c	Sawn	38,742	52,917	80,160	...	188,733	19,539	21,765	10,965	3174
140	Staves	395	...	956	...	...	...	258	...	...
146–7	Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	2351	810	57,371	10	16,557	...	...	...	...
74–74c	Wool	78,896	...	693,273	1428	582,546	...	48	...	...
87	Woollen Manufactures	11,376	30,564	22,682	...	2,222,758	...	...	...	...
170	Samples	...	...	192	12	447	...	...	...	...
171	Empty Returns	2533	5739	18,628	17,803	18,093	76	57	5340	543
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,041,416	17,027	837,195	2732	227,581	704	872	3890	2381
	TOTAL EXPORTS	2,547,613	1,880,545	8,396,003	300,080	5,684,585	47,323	397,571	798,216	80,225

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1945-46.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
58	Ale and Beer	Gallon	...	...	45,153	...	24	...	...	...	...
5	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	60	236	2	1	831	...	...	...	...
19	Barley, Pearl	Ton	...	...	100	...	71	...	...	...	...
7	Butter	Cwt.	12,976	...	103	3639	8667	...	68	...	...
53	Chaff	Ton	72	880	...	...	3263	..	...	...	...
8	Cheese	Cwt.	...	...	1	9129	13	...	2899	...	...
59	Cider	Gallon	...	8	1790	...	8	...	...	...	...
11–13	Fish	Cwt.	6629	4415	21,387	...	28,184	1075	10,097	...	...
		Case	...	...	503	351	1257	...	...	...	...
20	Flour	Ton	...	...	200	...	314	...	...	...	...
35–42	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	70,405	82,612	1,544,816	1	277,682	...	...	...	...
43–45	„ Dried	Lb.	280	...	2,610,566	...	687,900	...	...	...	...
33	„ Preserved	„	...	11,404,344	18,851,344	...	1,267,560	...	...	...	...
34	„ Pulped	„	...	604,389	23,649,384	...	622,224	...	...	...	...
52	Hops	„	...	...	2,659,680	...	55,200	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	„	...	...	24,391,709	...	6955	...	...	...	...
21	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	...	...	645	...	87	...	...	...	...
17	Oats	Bushel	...	4168	...	...	1755	...	...	...	...
26	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	30	562	...	...	580	...	...	...	...
30	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	357	253,336	8976	...	181,559	...	6951	..	...
31	„ Split	Ton	...	...	473	...	842	...	...	...	...
25	Potatoes	„	65,012	53,721	8046	...	25,344	...	11,716	...	...
27	Swedes and Turnips	„	2029	2013	...	...	1394	...	3936	...	58
165	Carbide	„	...	...	6024	...	...	...	...	...	...
150	Cement	„	115	27,973	...	...	12	1	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69, 70	Furred Skins	Bale	642	31	572	43	4789	...	...	...	12
72	Sheepskins	„	654	10	9802	47	1330	19	...	47	...
71,73	Other	Cwt.	2133	1360	4707	233	6537	139	563	172	279
125	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	412	...	473	...	...	...	...
98	Limestone	Ton	...	33,426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
62	Cattle	Number	...	...	...	1682	18	...	...	...	...
63	Horses	„	12	5	17	2	73	...	8	...	...
64	Pigs	„	5	...	...	538	1	...	...	...	...
65	Sheep	„	164	1	1	316	2152	...	21	...	...
	Metals and Ores—										
116	Cadmium	Ton	...	...	20½	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Copper	„	...	...	708	...	...	...	...	7134	...
115	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	5911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Tin Ore	„	234	1	...	...	996	...	...	...	...
114	Zinc, Ingots, &c.	„	...	...	74,362	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Zinc Ores & Concentrates	„	1412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101–106, 110–111, 117,	Other including Slimes.	„	779	14	35,180	500	841	1	1	39,695	...
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	89	60	54	3	215	...	2	...	...
81	Straw	Ton	55	457	...	...	329	...	...	...	...
92	Tallow	Cwt.	1897	576	6251	102	3339	217	20	345	188
84	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	9474	...	2996	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
141–144	Dressed	Super. ft.	...	...	26,717	...	2,319,492	803,806	1,661,273	...	...
128–133	Logs	„	153,872	...	4000	...	52,279	...	31,311	...	...
134	Palings	Number	...	...	43,800	...	...	...	...	...	...
135–139c	Sawn	Super. ft.	2,211,100	3,395,900	5,164,800	...	11,778,200	1,162,000	1,284,200	636,400	198,600
140	Staves	Number	12,235	...	29,370	...	...	...	7351	...	...
74	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	Lb.	778,023	...	8,238,924	20,520	5,289,578	...	855	...	...
74B	„ Noils Oversea	„	38,467	...	10,666	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ Noils Interstate	Bale	...	...	...	...	1263	...	...	...	...
87	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	2863	9130	5980	...	568,925	...	...	...	...
170	Samples	„	...	...	64	3	149	...	...	...	...
171	Empty Returns	„	17,743	40,050	130,429	124622	126,635	541	401	37,374	3805

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1946.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	112	140,540	157	204,297
„ Via States	3	13,260	1	6038
Victoria—Direct	501	398,890	459	336,963
„ Via States	...	...	2	1450
Queensland—Direct	3	7678	4	6600
„ Via States	2	1678	13	17,306
South Australia—Direct	70	101,907	49	46,674
„ Via States	3	5779	1	1891
Western Australia—Direct	1	3662	1	2281
„ Via States	...	...	4	19,364
Total Australian States—Direct	687	652,677	670	596,815
Total Australian States—Via States	8	20,717	21	46,049
Total Australian States—Total	695	673,394	691	642,864
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	1	6038	2	9058
„ Via States	2	10,866	5	26,941
Hong Kong—Via States	...	...	...	...
Canada, West Coast—Direct	...	...	...	...
„ „ „ Via States	3	11,105	...	...
Canada, East Coast—Direct	...	...	1	2976
„ „ Via States	...	...	1	4221
India—Via States	1	5082	2	9428
New Guinea— Direct	...	...	1	2971
„ Via States	...	...	...	...
New Zealand—Direct	...	...	4	17,198
„ Via States	1	13,993	...	...
South African Union—Direct	1	2540	...	...
„ Via States	...	...	1	2540
Other—Direct	...	...	...	...
„ Via States	1	4790	...	...
Total British Countries—Direct	2	8578	8	32,203
Total British Countries—Via States	8	45,836	9	43,130
Total British Countries—Total	10	54,414	17	75,333
FOREIGN.				
Belgium—Direct	...	...	1	4208
„ Via States	...	...	4	15,136
Denmark—Direct	...	...	1	1869
Holland—Via States	...	..	1	4269
Sweden—Direct	...	...	1	1785
„ Via States	...	...	2	11,888
Norway—Direct	1	1785	...	...
„ Via States	1	3252	...	...
Philippine Islands—Direct	...	...	1	2549
„ „ „ Via States	2	6929	5	21,323
Hawaii—Direct	1	1869	...	...
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	...	...	2	10,755
„ „ „ Via States	1	6889	3	9243
„ East Coast—Direct	1	4217	...	...
Peru—Direct	...	...	1	4790
Japan— „	1	2976	...	...
Egypt—Direct	1	5186	...	...
„ Via States	2	9650	...	...
Other—Direct	2	9156	5	27,492
Via States	10	53,462	...	...
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	7	25,189	12	53,448
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	16	80,182	6	61,859
Total Foreign Countries—Total	23	105,371	27	115,307
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	649	819,134	662	820,188
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	79	14,045	73	13,316
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Total	728	833,179	735	833,504

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1946.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	139	288,827	5	16,663	144	305,490	122	247,438	9	39,154	131	286,592
	Sail	7	3700	...	...	7	3700	8	3922	...	...	8	3922
	Total ...	146	292,527	5	16,663	151	309,190	130	251,360	9	39,154	139	290,514
Launceston	Steam	139	114,218	7	15,035	146	129,253	146	133,347	...	...	146	133,347
	Sail	5	970	1	94	6	1064	4	776	1	94	5	870
	Total ...	144	115,188	8	15,129	152	130,317	150	134,123	1	94	151	134,217
Burnie.....	Steam	129	178,415	2	4027	131	182,442	104	159,445	1	1228	105	160,673
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	211	...	...	1	211
	Total ...	129	178,415	2	4027	131	182,442	105	159,656	1	1228	106	160,884
Devonport	Steam	76	106,406	24	32,993	100	139,399	126	154,264	10	27,398	136	181,662
	Sail	10	780	1	94	11	874	6	504	...	...	6	504
	Total ...	86	107,186	25	33,087	111	140,273	132	154,768	10	27,398	142	182,166
KingIsland	Steam	21	4030	...	...	21	4030	21	4030	...	...	21	4030
	Sail	26	5119	1	193	27	5312	27	5211	...	...	27	5211
	Total ...	47	9149	1	193	48	9342	48	9241	...	...	48	9241
Smithton...	Steam	5	1056	...	...	5	1056	5	1056	...	...	5	1056
	Sail	24	2399	...	...	24	2399	26	2598	...	...	26	2598
	Total ...	29	3455	...	...	29	3455	31	3654	...	...	31	3654
Stanley ...	Steam	20	7119	13	17,558	33	24,677	38	15,105	...	...	38	15,105
	Sail	2	296	...	...	2	296	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	22	7415	13	17,558	35	24,973	38	15,105	...	...	38	15,105
Strahan ...	Steam	52	28,808	1	779	53	29,587	60	32,940	2	1183	62	34,123
Ulverstone	Steam	16	3200	...	...	16	3200	18	3600	...	...	18	3600
	Sail	2	400	...	...	2	400	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	18	3600	...	...	18	3600	18	3600	...	...	18	3600
GRAND TOTAL ..	Steam ...	597	732,079	52	87,055	649	819,134	640	751,225	22	68,963	662	820,188
	Sail	76	13,664	3	381	79	14,045	72	13,222	1	94	73	13,316
	Total ...	673	745,743	55	87,436	728	833,179	712	764,447	23	69,057	735	833,504

† See note page 33.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	389	737,661	341	601,406	300	615,959	249	450,789	275	592,082
	Sail	47	5827	23	8639	17	8775	13	2886	15	7622
	TOTAL	436	743,488	364	610,045	317	624,734	262	453,675	290	599,704
Launceston	Steam	421	400,206	354	240,655	334	229,643	345	268,137	292	262,600
	Sail	18	2084	2	388	1	194	7	1358	11	1934
	TOTAL	439	402,290	356	241,043	335	229,837	352	269,495	303	264,534
Burnie	Steam	389	408,117	306	289,273	272	276,780	230	247,064	236	343,115
	Sail	27	2546	6	300	1	211	1	211	1	211
	TOTAL	416	410,663	312	289,573	273	276,991	231	247,275	237	343,326
Devonport	Steam	265	355,928	216	239,990	246	290,198	298	367,984	236	321,061
	Sail	8	1696	2	103	3	222	15	1110	17	1378
	TOTAL	273	357,624	218	240,093	249	290,420	313	369,094	253	322,439
King Island	Steam	76	14,243	9	1726	48	9090	1	362	42	8060
	Sail	24	4763	88	17,060	60	11,580	68	13,124	54	10,523
	TOTAL	100	19,006	97	18,786	108	20,670	69	13,486	96	18,583
Smithton	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	262	10	2112
	Sail	123	10,371	94	7682	84	7153	78	6669	50	4997
	TOTAL	123	10,371	94	7682	84	7153	81	6931	60	7109
Stanley	Steam	107	53,930	120	55,207	102	47,529	67	42,176	71	39,782
	Sail	3	262	6	581	5	430	1	63	2	296
	TOTAL	110	54,192	126	55,788	107	47,959	68	42,239	73	40,078
Strahan	Steam	111	60,688	115	58,085	95	48,150	117	60,051	115	63,710
Ulverstone	Steam	24	4377	70	10,988	54	11,028	22	5984	34	6800
	Sail	29	6223	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	400
	TOTAL	53	10,600	70	10,988	54	11,028	22	5984	36	7200
Wynyard	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1782	2,035,150	1531	1,497,330	1451	1,528,377	1332	1,442,809	1311	1,639,322
	Sail	279	33,772	221	34,753	171	28,565	183	25,421	152	27,361
	TOTAL	2061	2,068,922	1752	1,532,083	1622	1,556,942	1515	1,468,230	1463	1,666,683

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 32.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1936–37	1317	2,092,947	1348	2,124,687	182	9121
1937–38	1377	2,202,298	1440	2,211,473	179	9179
1938–39	1384	2,230,587	1399	2,276,766	167	8573
1939–40	1243	1,512,435	1257	1,532,781	165	8355
1940–41	1147	1,264,274	1187	1,279,524	165	8535
1941–42	1031	1,030,250	1030	1,038,672	163	8569
1942–43	873	759,808	879	772,275	160	8281
1943–44	804	795,856	818	761,086	155	8104
1944–45	760	732,271	755	735,960	150	7723
1945–46	728	833,179	735	833,504	149	7720

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1946.

Nationality.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	442	381,718	35	41,533	477	423,251	483	414,823	9	10,584	492	425,407
	Sail	75	11,124	3	381	78	11,505	71	10,682	1	94	72	10,776
	Total	517	392,842	38	41,914	555	434,756	554	425,505	10	10,678	564	436,183
United Kingdom	Steam	21	110,597	3	16,097	24	126,694	19	101,945	3	13,942	22	115,887
Canadian	Steam	2	8458	...	...	2	8458	2	8458	...	...	2	8458
New Zealand	Steam	72	74,240	2	1558	74	75,798	73	73,231	1	944	74	74,175
South Africa	Sail	1	2540	...	...	1	2540	1	2540	...	...	1	2540
Other British	Steam	2	3994	...	...	2	3994	2	3994	...	...	2	3994
Total British	Steam	539	579,007	40	59,188	579	638,195	579	602,451	13	25,470	592	627,921
	Sail	76	13,664	3	381	79	14,045	72	13,222	1	94	73	13,316
	Total	615	592,671	43	59,569	658	652,240	651	615,673	14	25,564	665	641,237
Foreign.													
Holland	Steam	2	9051	1	3662	3	12,713	2	7931	1	4782	3	12,713
Danish	,,	2	8352	...	...	2	8352	2	8352	...	...	2	8352
U.S. America	,,	7	34,277	3	11,736	10	46,013	9	41,309	2	12,997	11	54,306
Norwegian	,,	36	55,099	7	9164	43	64,263	37	45,465	4	16,976	41	62,441
Swedish	Steam	6	23,963	1	3305	7	27,268	5	21,825	1	2624	6	24,449
Other Foreign	Steam	5	22,330	...	...	5	22,330	6	23,892	1	6114	7	30,006
Total Foreign	Steam	58	153,072	12	27,867	70	180,939	61	148,774	9	43,493	70	192,267
Total Foreign	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total All Nationalities	Steam	597	732,079	52	87,055	649	819,134	640	751,225	22	68,963	662	820,188
	Sail	76	13,664	3	381	79	14,045	72	13,222	1	94	73	13,316
	Total	673	745,743	55	87,436	728	833,179	712	764,447	23	69,057	735	833,504

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1946, at all Ports in Tasmania.

Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
35	3686	54	1505	59	2147	1	382	149	7720

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years ended 30th June, 1937 to 1946.

Year 30th June.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1937..	1	38	34	1	63	62	2	101	96
1938....	1	247	174	1	..	..	1	247	174
1939...	4	126	78	..	..	..	4	126	78
1940....	2	329	231	..	..	..	2	329	231
1941...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943....	1	15	10	..	..	..	1	15	10
1944....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945....	1	65	32	..	..	..	1	65	32
1946....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1940-41.		1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	443	520,000	380	420,000	374	370,000	454	1,121,384	251	409,974
Launceston	433	370,000	368	250,000	287	149,370	220	142,702	272	156,423
Burnie	512	460,000	445	400,000	339	293,677	292	276,305	228	229,176
Devonport	423	396,000	351	346,000	296	280,447	267	265,758	282	294,678
King Island	87	16,531	78	14,900	68	13,203	81	15,917	52	10,125
Smithton	61	4939	62	6091	49	4,146	44	3776	42	3,577
Stanley	195	100,754	140	63,167	130	54,840	126	51,321	87	44,775
Strahan	71	37,750	62	33,535	63	31,452	58	28,682	63	32,566
Ulverstone	50	14,384	49	10,965	48	7,688	27	5956	11	2,992

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1944, 1945, *and* 1946.

Port	Discharged 1945-46.		Shipped 1945-46.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	322,696	101,860	226,217	68,996	719,023	743,570	719,769	465	474
Launceston	135,373	...	127,926	9640	249,922	293,624	272,939	183	180
Burnie	38,695	958	102,931	30,807	170,081	170,696	173,391	107	114
Devonport	64,108	9382	139,943	8877	265,191	260,466	222,310	163	146
King Island	7682	...	9510	...	14,572	13,678	17,192	8	11
Smithton	3744	...	4731	...	9101	9263	8475	6	6
Stanley	3760	...	25,323	...	33,062	35,420	29,083	22	19
Strahan	25,025	...	47,043	...	66,000	70,395	72,068	44	47
Ulverstone	2354	...	2283	...	5956	3219	4637	2	3
Total	603,437	112,200	685,907	118,320	1,532,908	1,600,331	1,519,864	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1937	402	1251	16	2	1937	2757	240	7	1232
1938	64	4	18	6	1938	2477	38	1	1021
1939	464	6566	93	53	1939	3832	4085	15	1023
1940	432	857	14	63	1940	2568	2080	7	878
1941	479	2495	16	40	1941	3111	389	6	827
1942	109	242	10	3	1942	3458	1056	5	707
1943	152	217	8	5	1943	3441	876	5	522
1944	45	555	12	7	1944	2715	807	10	328
1945	235	42	4	37	1945	2536	733	11	441
1946	68	1126	15	3	1946	3654	668	8	630

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Livestock, 1945-46

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1945-46.

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TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1944-45 AND 1945-46 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1944-45.	1945-46.	Decennium ended—		1944-45.	1945-46.	Decennium ended—		1944-45.	1945-46.	Decennium ended—	
			1934-35.	1944-45.			1934-35.	1944-45.			1934-35.	1944-45
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	3832	4982	20,368	9739	92,650	66,637	444,555	216,957	24·18	13·38	21·83	22·28
Barley, English	5082	6283	5876	5599	150,041	114,430	136,059	150,210	29·52	18·21	23·16	26·83
„ Cape	326	463	556	443	9084	8908	13,580	12,283	27·87	19·24	24.42	27·73
Oats	14,770	13,976	35,751	20,876	419,619	281,618	992,505	568,046	28·41	20·15	27·77	27·21
Peas, Blue	21,815	23,278	9396	14,534	478,192	291,061	170,388	253,325	21·92	12·50	18·13	17·43
„ Grey, & other	4072	4672	15,279	8396	77,519	38,770	270,139	142,347	19·04	8·30	17·68	16·95
Beans	1475	1044	1126	1210	30,849	13,783	20,793	23,445	20·91	13·20	18·47	19·38
Grass Seed	882	1190	905	1904	7607	13,147	12,467	25,202	8·62	11 05	13.78	13.24
Rye	179	656	..	..	2891	8833	..	..	16·15	13·46	..	..
Tares	164	145	..	..	3995	1314	..	..	24·36	9·06	..	..
Total Grain Crops	52,597	56,689	89,257	62,701	1,272,447	838,501	2,060,486	1,391,815	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	81,092	56,245	36,482	41,132	345,232	236,140	92,784	145,088	4·26	4·20	2·54	3·53
Turnips	15,032	13,903	4882	10,547	89,818	76,679	27,290	63,024	5·98	5·52	5·59	5·98
Mangolds	235	239	574	500	3185	2705	7643	7440	13·55	11·32	13·32	14·88
Carrots	1225	380	194	448	11,923	2642	2158	4135	9·73	6·95	11·12	9·23
Parsnips	328	153	..	..	2354	1054	..	..	7·18	6·89	..	..
Total Root Crops	97,912	70,920	42,132	52,627	452,512	319,220	129,875	219,687	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	96,012	99,758	87,088	85,948	145,911	117,079	125,244	117,147	1·52	1·17	1·44	1·36
Green Fodder	48,087	138,540	22,399	35,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	144,099	238,298	109,487	121,454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	21,556	21,503	24,172	21,928	a580461	b786230	4,109,600	5,314,941	269	366	170	242
Pears	2220	2225	1968	2194	550,330	524,370	246,605	398,513	248	236	125	182
Apricots	1139	1217	1412	1141	119,780	64,520	114,558	116,937	105	53	81	102
Plums	356	345	586	365	63,950	45,180	71,880	78,691	180	131	123	215
Trees in bearing Cherries	85	83	62	89	8920	6970	2812	4703	106	84	45	53
Peaches	94	97	54	69	8360	11,270	4153	7145	89	116	77	104
Nectarines	..	11	..	..	...	930	..	..	..	86	..	..
Quinces	43	47	52	50	7260	5950	6624	9339	169	126	127	136
Small Fruits	5288	5390	2462	3608	330,190	264,311	208,230	241,309	62	49	85	67
Trees not in bearing	1569	1366	2481	2289	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	32,350	32,284	33,249	31,733	6,893,400	8,788,821	4,764,462	6,171,578	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	1090	1099	1037	972	2,428,576	1,992,349	1,830,690	2,407,273	2228	1813	1765	2477
Non-bearing	17	92	50	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1107	1191	1087	1011	2,428,576	1,992,349	1,830,690	2,407,273	..	..	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	513	385	..	..	81,078	60,171	..	..	158	156	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	14,338	12,057	1349	7341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	342,916	411,824	276,561	276,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 659,910 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK.

	1945. (31st March).	1946. (31st March).	Average for Decade ended 1945.	Greatest Number ever Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1945.	1946.	Average for Decade ended 1945
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	25,885	24,863	29,053	1913	44,039	3·04	2·73	5·83
Cattle	224,668	216,306	242,835	1935	270,035	19·41	19·81	19·47
Sheep	2,156,071	1,925,604	2,384,866	1940	2,682,375	24·46	20.67	24·74
Pigs	46,915	46,915	45,233	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1945-46.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	6283	18·21	114,430	0 5 3	29,980
„ Cape	463	19·24	8908	0 4 9	2110
Beans	1044	13·20	13,783	0 17 6	12,060
Oats	13,976	20·15	281,618	0 4 9	66,740
Peas, Blue	23,278	12·50	291,061	0 15 0	218,300
„ Grey and other	4672	8·30	38,770	0 12 0	23,260
Rye	656	13·46	8833	0 8 1	3570
Tares	145	9·06	1314	0 11 0	720
Wheat	4982	13·38	66,637	0 4 8	15,530
Grass Seed	1190	11·05	13,147	0 19 9	12,980
Total Grain Crops	56,689	...	838,501	...	385,250
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	380	6·95	2642	12 15 0	33,690
Mangolds	239	11·32	2705	3 0 0	8120
Parsnips	153	6·89	1054	13 10 0	14,230
Potatoes	56,245	4·20	236,140	12 14 6	3,004,880
Turnips	13,903	5·52	76,679	6 4 8	477,940
Total Root Crops	70,920	...	319,220	...	3,538,860
Forage—					
Hay	99,758	1·17	117,079	5 8 0	632,230
Green Fodder	138,540	...	...	2 0 0	277,080
Total Forage	238,298	...	...	...	909,310
Straw	...	...	7581	3 5 0	24,640
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	21,503	366	(a) 7,862,300	0 3 9	(b) 1,470,250
Pears	2225	236	524,370	0 5 0	131,090
Apricots	1217	53	64,520	0 7 0	22,580
Plums	345	131	45,180	0 4 8	10,530
Cherries	83	84	6970	0 11 6	4010
Peaches	97	116	11,270	0 4 6	2540
Nectarines	11	86	950	0 5 0	240
Quinces	47	126	5950	0 3 2	940
Small fruits	5390	49	264,311	0 18 11	250,040
Orchards not in bearing	1366	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	32,284	...	8,785,821	...	1,892,220
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	1099	1813	17,789	11 4 0	199,240
Hops, not bearing	92	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	1191	...	...	...	199,240
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	385	156	60,171	0 5 4	16,070
Other Vegetables	6347	...	...	...	359,560
Nurseries	83	...	...	...	6,230
Other Crops	5627	...	...	...	219,290
Total Agricultural	411,824	...	...	...	7,550,670

(a) First grade fruit only; 659,910 bushels of other grades were produced.
(b) Total assessed value of all grades.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1945-46.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool ..... lb.	14,417,230	1,131,420
Livestock—		
Cattle ..... No.	40,840	686,670
Sheep and Lambs ..... No.	430,370	536,710
Less Wool on Sheepskins ..	...	39,040
Total Pastoral	...	£2,315,760

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk ..... gals.	30,713,680	1,159,030
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	13,770
Livestock—		
Calves (a) ..... No.	5000	22,650
Pigs (a) ..... No.	58,710	274,950
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	2140
Poultry and Eggs	...	650,140
Bees—		
Honey ..... lb.	212,830	6170
Wax ..... lb.	3060	460
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£2,129,310

(a) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1945-46.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	7,550,670	2,315,760	1,472,540	650,140	6630	11,995,740
Less Marketing Costs	1,446,260	159,400	49,020	48,760	330	1,703,770
Local Values	6,104,410	2,156,360	1,423,520	601,380	6300	10,291,970
Less Production Costs—						
Seed	845,960	81,750	...	...	...	927,710
Manures	176,140	25,230	25,230	...	...	226,600
Spraying and Sheep-dip	47,750	3850	...	...	...	51,600
Stock Feed	667,560	36,970	630,360	32,230	...	1,367,120
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	130,500	5110	9360	...	...	144,970
Water for Irrigation	22,560	...	...	...	...	22,560
Total Costs	1,890,470	152,910	664,950	32,230	...	2,740,560
Net Value of Production	4,213,940	2,003,450	758,570	569,150	6300	7,551,410

Particulars.	Trapping.	Forestry. (*a*)	Fisheries. (*a*)	Mining. (*a*)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	786,970	1,010,640	217,240	1,984,270	15,994,860
Less Marketing Costs	59,020	37,540	...	...	1,800,330
Local Values	727,950	973,100	217,240	1,984,270	14,194,530
Less Production Costs—					
Seed	...	...	...	...	927,710
Manures	...	...	...	...	226,600
Spraying and Sheep-dip	...	...	...	...	51,600
Stock Feed	...	...	...	...	1,367,120
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	...	...	...	...	144,970
Water for Irrigation	...	...	...	...	22,560
To al Costs	...	...	...	...	2,740,560
Net Value of Production	727,950	973,100	217,240	1,984,270	11,453,970

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—						
Gross	3,477,200	5,001,170	5,427,080	7,282,240	9,288,920	7,550,670
Local	2,723,110	4,128,220	4,463,320	6,132,590	7,680,170	6,104,410
Net	1,640,590	3,240,550	3,416,660	4,696,620	5,707,060	4,213,940
PASTORAL—						
Gross	2,103,900	2,260,070	2,471,770	2,751,950	2,566,940	2,315,760
Local	1,941,730	2,085,520	2,288,000	2,542,400	2,386,620	2,156,360
Net	1,783,550	1,986,760	2,202,310	2,449,060	2,267,670	2,003,450
DAIRYING—						
Gross	1,115,200	1,109,300	1,166,590	1,303,390	1,419,490	1,472,540
Local	1,069,700	1,064,000	1,120,070	1,253,840	1,367,130	1,423,520
Net	460,250	552,300	592,070	674,190	733,090	758,570
POULTRY—						
Gross	442,970	509,850	598,050	602,040	642,720	650,140
Local	409,740	471,600	553,200	556,890	594,520	601,380
Net	382,310	446,330	523,560	527,050	562,660	569,150
BEES—						
Gross	4240	2500	2500	3300	3360	6630
Local	4030	2380	2380	3140	3190	6300
Net	4030	2380	2380	3140	3190	6300
TOTAL RURAL—						
Gross	7,143,510	8,882,890	9,665,990	11,942,920	13,921,430	11,995,740
Local	6,148,310	7,751,720	8,426,970	10,488,860	12,031,630	10,291,970
Net	4,270,730	6,208,020	6,736,980	8,350,060	9,273,670	7,551,410
TRAPPING—						
Gross	349,760	394,010	319,320	537,920	622,240	786,970
Local	323,530	364,460	295,370	497,580	575,570	727,950
Net	323,530	364,460	295,370	497,580	575,570	727,950
FORESTRY (*a*)—						
Gross	575,700	770,460	873,420	816,520	874,820	1,010,640
Local	516,000	722,100	813,940	764,010	816,230	973,100
Net	516,000	722,100	813,940	764,010	816,230	973,100
FISHERIES (*a*)—						
Gross	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350	277,660	217,240
Local	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350	277,660	217,240
Net	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350	277,660	217,240
MINING (*a*)—						
Gross	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270
Local	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270
Net	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270
GRAND TOTAL—						
Gross	10,977,755	12,862,955	13,485,297	15,938,440	17,952,705	15,994,860
Local	9,896,625	11,653,875	12,162,847	14,391,530	15,957,645	14,194,530
Net	8,019,045	10,130,175	10,472,857	12,252,730	13,199,685	11,453,970

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	6530	8641	8042	7215	5243	4797	2399	3128	5082	6283
,, Cape.....	417	655	652	508	407	522	329	308	326	463
Beans	871	826	993	1262	1547	1625	1067	1216	1475	1044
Oats	21,953	32,439	24,831	23,110	17,543	27,287	13,159	9744	14,770	13,976
Peas, Blue	6457	4651	4415	5222	9464	18,495	27,155	37,500	21,815	23,278
,, Grey and other	10,570	9860	10,687	11,934	8677	7441	2398	4805	4072	4672
Wheat.....	21,317	21,081	9849	7495	8038	6414	4128	4839	3832	4982
Grass Seed.....	1811	1252	2692	4726	1428	1502	1527	1553	882	1190
Rye	206	382	228	149	213	329	262	269	179	656
Tares	330	281	210	72	108	63	74	88	164	145
Total Grain, &c.....	70,462	80,068	62,599	61,693	52,668	68,475	52,498	63,450	52,597	56,689
Root Crops—										
Carrots	264	248	220	221	163	266	490	1165	1225	380
Mangolds	638	617	692	581	545	509	300	319	235	239
Parsnips	109	87	94	65	84	86	282	349	328	153
Potatoes.....	36,967	32,468	26,696	30,452	37,364	30,640	40,424	60,500	81,092	56,245
Turnips	6044	9595	10,015	8922	11,792	11,964	14,013	13,937	15,032	13,903
Total Root Crops	44,022	43,015	37,717	40,241	49,948	43,465	55,509	76,270	97,912	70,920
Forage—										
Hay	89,394	73,047	79,959	96,264	76,082	92,636	82,062	99,283	96,012	99,758
Green Fodder	24,742	24,764	28,681	26,130	35,045	27,777	62,751	51,592	48,087	138,540
Total Forage	114,136	97,811	108,640	122,394	111,127	120,413	144,813	150,875	144,099	238,298
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples.....	21,609	21,946	21,459	21,870	21,765	22,165	21,965	21,983	21,556	21,503
Pears	2063	2091	2085	2192	2676	2230	2210	2134	2220	2225
Apricots	1201	1167	1162	1154	1008	1140	1130	1066	1139	1217
Plums	520	455	404	400	359	398	394	367	356	345
Cherries	81	76	73	73	157	91	91	76	85	83
Peaches	54	61	63	61	68	66	65	103	94	97
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Quinces	58	56	52	47	46	47	46	50	43	47
Area not bearing—Apples	3161	2495	1952	1664	1035	885	878	907	857	737
Other.....	589	518	574	566	601	634	628	603	712	629
Small Fruits—										
Currants.....	2947	2812	3756	3047	3119	3610	3930	4846	5288	5390
Raspberries										
Other Fruits										
Total Orchards	32,283	31,677	31,580	31,074	30,834	31,266	31,337	32,135	32,350	32,284
Hops—Bearing	903	881	921	909	913	1054	1106	1075	1090	1099
,, not bearing	59	47	30	37	54	65	37	39	17	92
Total Hops.....	962	928	951	946	967	1119	1143	1114	1107	1191
Tobacco	113	159	130	105	15	6	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes	87	95	127	133	109	95	227	407	513	385
Other Crops	1186	1507	1304	1452	8273	16,520	14,572	10,681	14,338	12,057
Total Area in Crop	263,251	255,260	243,048	258,038	253,941	281,359	300,099	334,932	342,916	411,824
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	751,556	761,824	761,814	768,729	773,022	786,320	(a)	405,994	406,645	494,824
Fallow Land	45,060	49,051	53,269	53,756	52,536	46,636	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
All other Land	5,791,134	5,688,726	5,720,070	5,698,219	5,587,237	5,676,303	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total Land Occupied ...	6,851,001	6,754,861	6,778,201	6,778,742	6,666,736	6,790,618	6,525,965	6,393,319	6,510,348	6,478,893

(a) Not available.

LIVESTOCK.

(31ST DECEMBER.)

	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	M'ch 31, 1942.	M'ch 31, 1943.	M'ch 31, 1944.	M'ch 31, 1945.	M'ch. 31, 1946.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes.....	No. 93,657	No. 92,493	No. 93,816	No. 91,417	No. 93,819	No. 89,345	No. 80,559	No. 75,014	No. 75,435	No. 73,943
Other Cattle	167,940	162,319	168,591	161,067	165,289	163,761	164,122	155,113	149,233	142,363
Total Cattle	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668	216,306
Horses	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885	24,863
Sheep	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071	1,925,604
Pigs.....	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915	46,915

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year.									
	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	228,292	285,395	190,753	181,769	138,562	102,513	53,765	85,993	150,041	114,430
„ Cape	12,401	20,769	17,415	13,874	8816	15,069	9086	8623	9084	8908
Beans	21,811	22,504	21,900	31,280	26,496	28,409	17,412	24,866	30,849	13,783
Oats	751,244	1,032,443	644,960	529,415	416,271	738,605	292,059	299,086	419,619	281,618
Peas, Blue	143,726	99,446	75,340	125,197	192,048	310,539	402,752	580,000	478,192	291,061
„ Grey, &c.	244,905	191,457	178,216	230,094	129,062	103,644	31,592	70,217	77,519	38,770
Wheat	570,895	526,007	205,263	107,719	140,375	145,191	73,320	122,141	92,650	66,637
Grass Seed	32,262	22,278	41,634	59,474	14,632	22,795	16,226	13,600	7607	13,147
Rye	2573	5817	2521	2000	2468	4960	3877	4035	2891	8833
Tares	5570	4448	2914	1718	1690	910	937	1387	3995	1314
Total Grain	2,013,679	2,210,564	1,380,916	1,282,540	1,070,420	1,572,635	901,026	1,209,948	1,272,447	838,501
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Root Crops—										
Carrots	2426	2632	1886	2488	749	2538	4259	10,673	11,923	2642
Mangolds	11,022	10,760	11,576	8201	7238	7221	3410	3930	3185	2705
Parsnips	696	910	742	488	499	550	1704	2855	2354	1054
Potatoes	138,557	99,969	89,330	114,409	114,041	109,850	135,891	217,800	345,232	236,140
Turnips	40,468	65,091	63,829	50,221	74,441	74,919	68,623	84,519	89,818	76,679
Total	193,170	179,362	167,363	175,807	196,968	195,078	213,887	319,777	452,512	319,220
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Forage—										
Hay	136,871	112,985	109,523	141,404	95,180	101,442	109,956	121,301	145,911	117,079
Straw	24,056	27,493	19,700	17,524	13,322	24,652	11,880	12,240	9296	7581
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	4,611,000	4,792,000	5,724,000	5,148,000	(a) 4,781,800	(b) 5,728,600	c5,104,700	d7,504,700	e5,804,610	f7,862,300
Pears	2,0,000	214,000	376,000	315,500	529,500	409,100	519,300	590,400	550,330	524,370
Apricots	94,700	140,500	161,000	73,500	131,350	161,500	51,830	97,210	119,780	64,520
Plums	98,000	60,700	84,000	63,000	97,000	73,400	74,300	86,560	63,950	45,180
Cherries	5000	3000	3800	4800	5420	3020	7100	3670	8920	6970
Peaches	4300	5800	7000	6700	6460	6160	14,881	8090	8360	11,270
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	950
Quinces	7200	8000	10,600	7200	14,460	10,420	9480	12,770	7260	5950
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Small Fruits—										
Currants	3,039,000	2,440,000	2,691,000	3,673,000	3,280,800	5,864,800	5,493,300	4,648,410	4,192,170	4,281,520
Gooseberries	1,008,000	643,000	758,000	794,000	933,300	1,147,400	838,100	1,069,260	1,118,930	913,090
Raspberries	7,757,000	6,564,000	7,460,000	7,843,000	7,111,900	7,379,900	8,772,600	8,854,290	9,204,060	6,360,470
Strawberries	960,000	970,000	982,000	1,006,000	1,139,300	1,605,700	1,202,260	1,019,680	694,470	408,080
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,791,000	1,925,000	1,732,000	1,595,000	1,862,900	2,050,900	2,049,730	2,019,070	1,382,670	1,252,460
Hops (lb.)	2,093,663	2,111,270	2,295,694	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,821,184	2,606,977	2,793,797	2,428,576	1,992,349
Tobacco (lb.)	143,198	115,175	53,450	17,850	5347	800	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	14,656	15,724	21,241	19,977	17,653	13,898	38,672	85,397	81,078	60,171

(*a*) First grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 628,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*c*) First-grade fruit only; 638,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*d*) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*e*) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*f*) First-grade fruit only; 659,910 bushels of other grades were produced.

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.
Barley, English Malting	34·96	33·03	23·71	25·19	26·42	21·37	23·41	27·49	29·52	18·21
„ Cape	29·74	31·71	26·71	27·31	21·66	28·86	27·62	28·00	27·87	19·24
Beans	25·04	27·24	22·05	24·70	17·12	17·48	16·30	20·45	20·91	13·20
Oats	34·22	31·83	25·97	22·91	23·73	27·07	22·19	30·69	28·41	20·15
Peas, Blue	22·26	21·38	17·06	23·97	20·29	16·79	14·83	15·47	21·92	12·50
„ Grey and other	23·17	19·42	16·67	19·28	14·87	13·92	13·17	14·61	19·04	8·30
Wheat	26·78	24·95	20·84	14·41	17·46	22·63	17·76	25·24	24·18	13·38
Grass Seed	17·81	17·79	15·47	12·58	10·24	15·18	10·63	8·76	8·62	11·05
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	9·18	10·61	8·57	11·25	4·59	9·54	8·69	9·16	9·73	6·95
Mangolds	17·28	17·44	16·72	14·11	13·28	14·19	11·37	12·32	13·55	11·32
Parsnips	6·39	10·46	7·89	7·50	5·94	6·39	6.04	8·18	7·18	6·89
Potatoes	3·75	3·08	3·34	3·75	3·05	3·58	3·36	3·60	4·26	4·20
Turnips	6·70	6·78	6·37	5·62	6·31	6·26	4·90	9·06	5·98	5·52
Forage—										
Hay	1·53	1·55	1·36	1·46	1·25	1·59	1·34	1·60	1·52	1·17
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	213	218	266	235	220	258	232	341	269	366
Pears	131	102	180	144	198	183	235	277	248	236
Apricots	79	120	138	63	130	142	46	91	105	53
Plums	188	133	207	157	270	184	188	236	180	131
Cherries	55	39	52	66	35	33	78	48	106	84
Peaches	80	95	111	110	95	93	229	79	89	116
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
Quinces	124	143	203	153	314	221	206	255	169	126
Small Fruits	99	89	72	97	91	99	91	72	62	49
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	2319	2397	2493	1958	3261	2677	2357	2599	2228	1813
Tobacco	1267	724	411	170	356	133	...	...	...	...

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	4 0	4 0	3 9	3 9	4 6	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	3 6	3 5	4 6	4 6	4 9	5 3	4 11	4 9	4 9	4 9
Beans „	7 0	7 7	12 0	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	16 6	17 6	17 6
Oats, White „	2 10	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6	4 9
„ Algerian „	2 9	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6	...
Peas, Blue „	5 8	6 2	18 3	18 3	20 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
„ Grey, &c. „	6 2	6 6	9 6	8 8	8 11	9 7	11 6	11 6	12 0	12 0
Wheat „	5 3	4 0	4 0	5 6	3 5	3 8	4 0	4 1	4 0	4 8
Grass Seed „	10 0	8 0	8 6	9 0	10 0	12 6	15 10	15 10	19 9	19 9
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	80 0	100 0	210 4	147 7	270 9	213 0	200 0	240 0	260 0	255 0
Mangolds „	30 0	27 6	30 0	30 0	30 0	35 0	40 0	50 0	55 0	60 0
Parsnips „	80 0	138 6	198 8	209 3	137 9	240 0	220 0	260 0	280 0	270 0
Potatoes „	79 3	177 6	285 3	184 11	119 0	268 0	266 0	250 0	250 0	254 6
Turnips „	51 6	51 6	53 2	80 0	88 9	111 0	150 0	110 3	120 0	128 6
Forage—										
Hay „	68 0	68 0	76 0	60 0	70 0	60 0	70 0	108 0	111 0	108 0
Straw „	44 6	40 7	62 3	51 2	50 0	50 0	60 0	70 0	70 0	65 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	4 2	5 0	5 6	4 3	2 11	3 6	4 2	3 9	3 9	3 9
Pears „	5 0	4 10	5 3	5 0	5 0	5 1	4 6	4 8	4 0	5 0
Apricots „	4 2	4 0	3 10	4 3	4 6	5 0	6 6	6 4	6 9	7 0
Plums „	3 8	3 4	2 9	4 11	3 11	4 3	4 6	5 3	5 0	4 8
Cherries „	8 0	10 0	10 0	9 9	11 10	14 0	13 3	13 10	14 9	11 6
Peaches „	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 0	4 5	4 4	4 11	4 11	5 3	4 6
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 0
Quinces „	3 9	2 3	2 3	2 1	2 3	2 6	3 0	3 3	3 5	3 2
Currants (per lb.)	0 3	0 3¼	0 3⅜	0 3	0 3	0 4½	0 4	0 4¾	0 4¾	0 5
Raspberries „	0 2½	0 2¾	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4
Gooseberries (per bus.)	5 7	6 8	7 10	8 6	10 0	9 0	10 6	12 4	11 9	11 3
Hops (per lb.)	1 4½	1 6½	1 6	1 6	1 5½	1 6	1 6½	1 7	1 9	2 0
Wool „	1 8½	1 2	0 11¾	1 3⅝	1/4.317	1/4.3	1 7	1 7	1 7·13	1 6·74
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Factories (per gal.)	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 8	0 8

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1935-36 TO 1944-45).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	5599	150,210	26·83	4 5
„ Cape	443	12,283	27·73	4 4
Beans	1210	23,445	19·38	11 7
Oats,	20,876	568,046	27·21	3 9
Peas, Blue	14,534	253,325	17·43	13 4
„ Grey and other	8396	142,347	16·95	9 0
Wheat	9739	216,957	22·28	4 3
Grass Seed	1904	25,202	13·24	11 11
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	448	4135	9·23	186 2
Mangolds	500	7440	14·88	35 9
Potatoes	41,132	145,088	3·53	203 3
Turnips	10,547	63,024	5·98	91 1
Forage—		tons.	tons.	(per ton)
Hay	85,948	117,147	1·36	78 0
Green Fodder	35,506	...	...	54 6
Straw	...	17,805	...	...
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Apples	21,928	5,314,941	242	4 1
Pears	2194	398,513	182	4 10
Apricots	1141	116,937	102	4 11
Plums	365	78,691	215	4 0
Cherries	89	4703	53	11 5
Peaches	69	7145	104	4 8
Quinces	50	9339	186	2 9
Trees not in bearing	2289	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	3608	241,309	67	0 3
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	972	2,407,273	2477	1 6½
„ (not bearing)	39	...	...	...
Other Crops	7341	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	276,867	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE.

(31ST DECEMBER, 1935, TO 31ST MARCH, 1946.)

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	28,477
Dairy Cows	85,949
Heifers	30,131
Calves	48,040
Other Cattle	81,813
Sheep	2,363,437
Pigs	45,408

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1945.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	360	5146	796	16,949	354	8093	194	3243	132	2676	322	5711	1118	25,855	26	314	3302	67,987
50 and under 100	44	2838	901	64,870	289	20,733	87	6021	93	6676	122	8471	621	43,624	8	534	2165	153,767
100 „ 500	49	7576	2370	463,858	794	175,373	440	113,372	260	65,849	380	90,561	722	139,031	12	2566	5927	1,058,186
500 „ 1000	2	1060	172	112,476	132	90,886	127	83,067	66	46,064	146	100.723	80	54,159	1	500	726	488,935
1000 „ 5000	2	2920	93	186,353	151	314,993	122	252,247	136	329,197	158	329,329	60	116,786	7	11,517	729	1,543,342
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	7	41,329	29	210,327	17	124,084	38	270,785	35	221,517	6	41,397	1	7000	133	916,439
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	3	36,500	14	188,077	3	33,080	24	336,795	11	132,656	1	14,042	2	27,068	58	768,218
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	3	70,633	9	241,004	3	91,405	14	405,319	...	...	1	37,425	...	...	30	845,786
50,000 and over	...	...	1	59,918	3	243,780	...	...	5	363,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	667,688
Total	457	19,540	4346	1,052,886	1775	1,493,266	993	706,519	768	1,827,351	1174	888,968	2609	472,319	57	49,499	12,179	6,510,348

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1940. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1943. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1945. Holdings. No.	1945. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1945. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	24·13	24·05	3302	27·11	67,987
50 and under 100 "	17·78	18·29	2165	17·78	153,767
100 " 500 "	43·04	42·91	5027	41·28	1,058,186
500 " 1000 "	6·26	6·25	726	5·96	488,935
1000 " 5000 "	6·72	6·40	729	5·99	1,543,342
5000 " 10,000 "	1·23	1·28	133	1·09	916,439
10,000 " 20,000 "	0·51	0·47	58	0·48	768,218
20,000 " 50,000 "	0·26	0·28	30	0·24	845,786
50,000 acres and over	0·07	0·07	9	0·07	667,688
Total	100·00	100·00	12,179	100·00	6,510,348

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
	Number of Holdings.									
June.										
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940.....	2795	2059	4985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943.....	2773	2109	4949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945	3302	2165	5027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
	Area of Holdings.									
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940.....	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943.....	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945.....	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST MARCH, 1945.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
1 to 50	390	11,573	16	3240	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	14,813
50 " 100	441	16,948	102	15,779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	543	32,727
100 " 500	1317	57,279	1034	217,163	85	53,234	7	8216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2443	335,892
500 " 1000	114	5433	284	77,551	127	87,654	17	21,700	2	4697	..	..	..	..	..	..	544	197,035
1000 " 5000	50	2398	200	56,303	159	115,501	170	247,519	76	202,008	3	17,533	..	..	..	..	658	641,262
5000 " 10,000	4	183	13	4440	19	14,063	23	35,581	59	200,525	12	72,690	..	..	..	..	130	327,482
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	3	924	5	3186	10	14,720	16	54,185	17	123,724	1	12,239	..	..	52	208,978
20,000 " 50,000	..	..	..	..	2	1396	..	..	3	8225	13	99,734	10	130,392	..	..	28	239,747
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7018	5	85,476	1	20,750	7	113,244
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5070	..	..	1	39,821	2	44,891
Total	2316	93,814	1652	375,400	397	275,034	227	327,736	156	469,640	47	325,769	16	228,107	2	60,571	4813	2,156,071

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1946.

Division.	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding.								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding.	
	Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers.		Relatives of Owner, Lessee or Share Farmer over 14 years not Receiving wages.		Employees including Manager and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary.		Total Working Permanently on Holding.		On Wages or Contract.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Male.	Females.
Urban	497	54	31	1	89	3	617	58	106	6
North-Western	5058	560	547	93	892	96	6497	749	2041	27
North-Eastern	1825	215	161	43	646	54	2632	312	845	28
North Midland	1023	101	137	46	452	36	1612	183	429	7
Midland	864	87	77	25	456	22	1397	134	421	22
South Eastern	1200	89	116	26	394	15	1710	130	437	8
Southern	2614	136	305	38	1249	38	4168	212	1474	1036
Western	49	4	2	1	5	1	56	6	2	...
Total	13,130	1246	1376	273	4183	265	18,689	1784	5755	1134

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1942 on 1933.(a)
	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	7443	7219	7247	7837	7554	*—12·79*
" Female	49	136	206	249	70	24	16	80	9	145	*195·92*
Dairying —Male	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	3634	3917	3670	3420	2792	*—27·10*
" Female	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	2146	2200	2064	2192	2195	*39·28*
Pastoral —Male	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	2491	2315	2387	2384	1797	*—18·43*
" Female	81	38	87	121	27	23	2	9	11	31	*—61·73*
Fruit Growing—Male	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	4486	4457	4260	3864	3764	*—17·04*
" Female	134	519	445	391	385	359	240	192	233	401	*199·25*
Total —Male	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	18,054	17,908	17,564	17,505	15,907	*—17·29*
Female	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	2552	2458	2345	2445	2772	*50·65*
Total	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	20,606	20,366	19,909	19,950	18,679	*—11·36*
Percentage of Females to Males	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	*14·1*	*13·7*	*13·4*	*13·96*	*17·42*	...

(a) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1936-37 *to* 1945-46.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1936–37	12,607,000	—	1,460,000	14,067,000	1,204,000
1937–38	14,106,500	—	1,492,000	15,598,500	913,200
1938–39	16,218,400	—	1,300,600	17,519,000	824,000
1939–40	17,053,640	—	1,279,730	18,333,370	1,226,300
1940–41	15,396,670	—	1,681,490	17,078,160	1,161,600
1941–42	16,202,200	—	783,200	16,985,400	1,169,350
1942–43	15,045,500	—	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370,500
1943–44	14,587,340	—	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437,230
1944–45	14,729,410	—	1,884,320	16,613,730	1,339,980
1945–46	12,988,900	—	1,428,330	14,417,230	1,131,420

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1943-44.	1945-46.
Bees—										
Hives—Box .....No.	1621	2296	2708	2996	2319	...	...	...	...	...
Frame .....No.	4781	5285	5107	5605	6148	5705	5812	5663	3238	4363
Total .....No.	6402	7581	7815	8601	8467	5705	5812	5663	3238	4363
Honey—Box ..... lb.	8526	19,176	17,177	34,184	11,481	...	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	76,291	217,679	137,754	263,127	136,992	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273	212,828
Total ..... lb.	84,817	236,855	154,931	297,311	148,473	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273	212,828
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lb.	5·3	8·4	6·3	11·4	5·0	...	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	16·0	41·2	27·0	46·9	22·3	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5	48·8
Total ..... lb.	13·3	31·2	19·8	34·6	17·5	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5	48·8
Wax..... lb.	1475	3416	2171	3069	1780	1668	2388	1699	1794	3063

NOTE.—1942-43 and 1944-45 not available.

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1936-37 *to* 1945-46.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1936-37	186,333	155,253	23,725	17,037	4076	33,465	25,048
1937-38	219,698	152,849	17,947	18,917	3986	40,300	23,523
1938-39	208,564	168,019	32,202	26,518	3942	45,635	23,505
1939-40	298,842	166,610	34,682	14,253	3633	54,047	26,622
1940-41	234,845	242,630	33,391	12,110	3016	56,524	24,697
1941-42	304,777	247,310	38,146	11,839	4206	50,173	27,965
1942-43 (*a*)	273,215	288,616	47,453		4194	71,802	
1943-44 (*a*)	313,948	286,457	45,653		6009	70,499	
1944-45	316,426	152,864	41,830		4646	57,225	
1945-46	290,191	140,180	39,203		2373	50,905	

(*a*) Partly estimated.

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter. (*a*)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1936-37.....	1,661,160	471,304	2,132,464	8,148,662	2,769,616	10,918,278	2,834,177	160,050	2,994,227	35,500,000
1937-38.....	2,085,969	368,559	2,454,528	9,206,773	2,790,550	11,997,323	3,554,706	215,483	3,770,189	38,875,000
1938-39.....	1,899,144	338,717	2,237,861	9,079,758	2,755,742	11,835,500	3,181,186	218,440	3,399,626	39,563,000
1939-40.....	2,559,005	298,840	2,857,845	9,309,881	2,551,309	11,861,190	3,124,588	115,740	3,240,328	38,170,000
1940-41.....	1,733,984	312,139	2,046,123	8,137,462	2,457,660	10,595,122	2,869,341	166,887	3,036,228	34,374,000
1941-42.....	1,780,053	318,173	2,098,226	8,059,331	2,248,432	10,307,763	3,069,099	95,532	3,164,631	33,884,800
1942-43.....	2,472,446	300,000	2,772,446	7,591,476	2,500,000	10,091,476	2,239,122	150,000	2,389,122	32,143,840
1943-44.....	2,391,912	300,000	2,691,912	7,324,977	1,183,794	8,508,771	2,355,661	133,009	2,488,670	28,101,470
1944-45.....	2,513,980	151,545	2,665,525	8,160,827	1,004,677	9,165,504	2,512,240	133,160	2,645,400	29,184,350
1945-46.....	2,667,451	142,693	2,810,144	8,463,942	1,199,986	9,663,928	2,268,105	394,511	2,662,616	30,713,684

(*a*) In addition, Preserved Cream: 1936-37—536,869 lb.; 1937-38—538,609 lb.; 1938-39—670,378 lb.; 1939-40—524,157 lb.; 1940-41—528,448 lb.; 1941-42—670,512 lb.; 1942-43—633,351 lb.; 1943-44—202,851 lb.; 1944-45—186,792 lb.; 1945-46—212,398 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At 31st December.)

	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	March, 1942.	March, 1943.	March, 1944.	March, 1945.	March, 1946.
Horses—										
Total	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885	24,863
Percentage under 1 year	8·74	8·55	7·45	6·12	5·01	4·09	3·00	2·96	3·04	2·73
Percentage of Mares	45·63	45·50	45·18	47·01	47·14	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	93,657	92,493	93,816	91,417	93,819	89,345	80,559	75,014	75,435	73,943
Percentage in milk	81·21	83·60	83·30	84·13	84·17	79·74	79·96	80·63	81·68	81·19
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	87	88	89	92	91	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Heifers 1 to 2 years	35,240	33,735	41,874	34,190	35,132	35,856	22,883	20,833	20,892	20,683
Calves under 1 year	47,767	46,773	50,225	51,266	54,092	47,641	51,131	45,052	43,617	42,842
Working Bullocks	5954	5690	4964	4363	3646	3556	3992	89,288	84,724	78,838
Other Cattle	78,979	76,121	71,528	71,248	72,419	76,708	86,116			
Total	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668	216,306
Pigs—										
Total	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915	46,915
Percentage of Sows	18·62	17·76	18·21	17·65	17·24	16·62	13·39	13·40	13·85	13·78
Goats	1498	1224	1695	1329	1122	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sheep—										
Total	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071	1,925,604
Ewes	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110	959,471
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	13·1	13·1	13·6	12·6	10·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other pure breeds	3·9	8·2	4·9	3·8	6·2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Comeback	83·0	78·7	81·5	83·6	82·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other										
Percentage of Lambs	24·5	27·1	27·2	26·2	26·1	21·3	20·9	23.25	24·46	20·67
A Ewes	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110	959,471
B Ewes put to Ram(b)	790,559	873,176	939,726	940,344	988,221	843,552	784,940	810,695	755,845	700.975
C Lambs marked (b)	593,716	722,041	737,252	755,507	763,969	669,346	655,041	668,531	628,945	508,731
Percentage C of B	75·1	82·7	78·4	80·3	77·3	79·3	83·4	82·46	83·21	72·57
„ B of A	82·9	84·1	85·8	82·1	90·4	81·7	70·7	75·22	71·70	73.06

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1945-46.

Division	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	3070	271	1946	2332	7609	944	622	3·34	3445	21 9
North-Western	138,981	781	87,190	2122	256,506	72,645	72,876	2·06	108,122	13 5
North-Eastern	55,478	246	24,667	666	52,760	28,656	27,886	1·52	26,521	9 10
North-Midland	65,116	303	40,451	1560	38,820	29,669	22,892	0·90	20,636	5 10
Midland	51,553	112	21,839	542	27,342	34,514	23,415	0·91	16,731	5 11
South-Eastern	65,022	436	24,823	1531	29,767	28,146	20,680	0·97	16,953	6 4
Southern	32,313	550	22,565	1520	84,980	23,423	18,138	2·25	34,129	14 7
Western	121	2	24	80	94	27	19	3·64	63	23 8
Total	411,654	2701	223,505	10,353	497,878	218,024	186,528	1·56	226,600	10 2

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 6s. 6d. per cwt.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44	1944-45.	1945-46.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard.....acres	2203	2404	2478	2067	2347	2103	2103	2171	2377	2701
Artificial .....acres	412,468	447,812	470,000	516,467	491,557	400,092	369,335	363,155	417,851	441,529
Manure used—										
Farmyard .....tons	11,504	11,509	9389	6917	8307	8142	8142	8395	9136	10,353
Artificial .....cwt.	627,279	662,604	678,670	739,918	740,692	584,115	492,363	506,128	723,975	684,406
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·54	1·50	1·44	1·44	1·52	1·47	1·35	1·41	1·74	1·56

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1945.			Market Price, 1946.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	47 10 0	25 0 0	32 10 0	45 0 0	21 5 0	35 0 0
Medium Draught	37 0 0	18 15 0	25 0 0	37 0 0	18 0 0	27 5 0
Light Draught	28 5 0	12 15 0	19 15 0	30 0 0	15 10 0	23 5 0
Saddle and Harness	26 5 0	7 10 0	15 0 0	28 15 0	11 5 0	20 5 0
Carriage	25 0 0	7 10 0	14 0 0	25 0 0	12 10 0	17 10 0
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	41 5 0	20 0 0	26 10 0	45 16 8	23 6 8	29 0 0
Prime	32 0 0	15 15 0	20 10 0	32 12 6	21 5 0	26 10 0
Medium	26 5 0	12 15 0	18 7 6	31 0 0	16 18 4	21 6 8
Light	18 15 0	9 15 0	13 0 0	22 11 8	12 16 8	18 0 0
Cows—						
Prime	28 10 0	13 0 0	17 15 0	30 15 0	15 10 0	19 16 8
Other	18 0 0	8 5 0	11 15 0	17 10 0	8 16 8	11 13 4
Steers—						
Prime	35 0 0	16 5 0	20 5 0	33 13 4	17 0 0	21 13 4
Other	21 5 0	10 15 0	17 5 0	19 0 0	11 0 0	15 0 0
Heifers	26 0 0	11 3 4	16 0 0	27 2 6	12 5 0	18 0 0
Calves—						
Prime	13 0 0	4 2 6	6 15 0	16 6 8	5 16 8	10 0 0
Other	4 5 0	1 7 6	2 6 3	6 13 4	2 15 0	4 10 0
Working Bullocks—						
Best ..... Per pair	48 15 0	27 0 0	35 0 0	51 13 4	23 6 8	36 13 4
Other ..... „	31 5 0	17 0 0	22 0 0	31 13 4	17 13 4	25 16 8
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker—Best	25 15 0	13 15 0	17 0 0	27 10 0	15 12 6	18 10 0
Good	17 15 0	9 15 0	12 15 0	19 15 0	12 7 6	15 2 6
Inferior	9 0 0	4 5 0	6 10 0	12 2 6	6 12 6	8 17 6
Springers—Best	16 10 0	8 15 0	11 7 6	18 5 0	11 0 0	14 2 6
Other	10 0 0	5 0 0	7 5 0	11 17 6	7 15 0	9 7 6
Dry—Best	8 15 0	4 15 0	6 12 6	12 7 6	6 17 6	9 10 0
Other	5 10 0	2 12 6	4 0 0	8 5 0	5 0 0	6 15 0
Store Cattle—Steers	17 0 0	10 0 0	14 0 0	18 5 0	10 3 9	14 0 0
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	3 5 0	1 7 0	1 17 3	2 18 4	1 11 8	1 18 4
Prime	2 11 3	1 1 9	1 10 6	2 0 7	1 3 8	1 5 4
Good	1 17 6	0 19 6	1 2 9	1 10 6	1 0 3	1 4 6
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	2 14 9	1 2 6	1 10 9	2 10 0	1 4 4	1 10 4
Prime	2 5 0	0 19 6	1 6 0	2 0 7	1 3 8	1 5 4
Good	2 1 3	0 16 3	1 2 9	1 10 6	1 0 3	1 4 6
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	2 0 0	1 0 3	1 5 6	1 14 0	1 0 4	1 6 0
Prime	1 12 6	0 14 9	1 0 6	1 7 0	0 17 0	1 1 4
Good	1 6 3	0 11 6	0 17 0	1 1 0	0 17 0	0 19 0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	1 17 6	0 19 9	1 5 6	1 15 0	0 19 0	1 5 0
Prime	1 5 0	0 14 3	0 19 0	1 8 4	0 16 4	1 0 8
Good	1 4 9	0 11 3	0 15 9	1 0 6	0 15 0	0 17 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	2 18 9	1 12 9	1 18 6	3 5 0	1 17 0	2 4 8
Prime	2 8 0	1 7 0	1 12 6	2 11 8	1 9 0	1 16 0
Good	2 4 0	1 3 3	1 9 6	2 2 6	1 6 6	1 14 0
Pigs—Backfatters	9 7 6	4 10 0	6 12 6	9 5 6	6 0 0	8 10 0
Baconers	7 18 6	3 17 6	5 11 3	9 6 3	4 6 3	6 10 0
Porkers	4 12 6	2 6 3	3 5 0	5 8 9	2 11 3	3 17 6
Slips and Suckers	2 1 3	0 17 6	1 6 3	2 7 6	1 1 3	1 13 0
Stores	1 17 6	0 10 6	1 0 0	3 1 0	1 13 9	2 5 0

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1946.			1947.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	41	30	37	$130\frac{7}{16}$	$81\frac{3}{4}$	$99\frac{1}{8}$
„ Superior	33	29	32	$78\frac{1}{2}$	59	69
„ Good	27	22	25	$50\frac{1}{2}$	$38\frac{3}{4}$	46
„ Average	$21\frac{1}{2}$	19	$20\frac{1}{2}$	$42\frac{3}{4}$	$30\frac{1}{2}$	$36\frac{3}{4}$
„ Wasty and Inferior	18	17	18	35	25	32
„ Good Lambs	18	15	17	$32\frac{1}{2}$	$22\frac{1}{2}$	$26\frac{3}{4}$
„ Average Lambs	16	12	14	$23\frac{1}{4}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$	$20\frac{1}{4}$
„ Inferior Lambs	$12\frac{1}{2}$	9	10	$13\frac{2}{3}$	10	$11\frac{2}{3}$
Comebacks, Extra Super	$26\frac{3}{4}$	23	25	57	$46\frac{1}{4}$	$49\frac{1}{4}$
„ Super	$24\frac{1}{2}$	22	24	$46\frac{3}{4}$	37	$42\frac{1}{4}$
„ Good	23	20	22	$39\frac{3}{8}$	$30\frac{1}{2}$	$34\frac{1}{2}$
Crossbreds, Extra Super	$21\frac{1}{2}$	19	20	$35\frac{1}{3}$	29	$31\frac{13}{16}$
„ Fine	$19\frac{1}{2}$	17	18	$33\frac{1}{8}$	$27\frac{1}{4}$	$30\frac{1}{4}$
„ Medium	18	17	17	29	$24\frac{1}{4}$	$26\frac{3}{4}$
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	24	19	22	24	$17\frac{3}{4}$	$19\frac{3}{4}$
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	$24\frac{1}{2}$	20	22	$34\frac{3}{8}$	$28\frac{1}{2}$	$31\frac{1}{2}$
„ Superior Fine Lambs	22	20	18	$31\frac{7}{16}$	$25\frac{3}{4}$	$28\frac{3}{8}$
„ Good Lambs	$16\frac{1}{2}$	15	15	$28\frac{3}{4}$	$23\frac{1}{4}$	$25\frac{3}{4}$
„ Average Lambs	14	12	13	$22\frac{1}{4}$	$15\frac{3}{4}$	$18\frac{7}{8}$
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	$15\frac{1}{2}$	11	13	20	16	18

Estimated average price of all wool—1946, 16.73d.; 1947, 28.675d.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught.	44 0 0	41 15 0	44 0 0	33 13 8	34 0 0	32 0 0	35 0 0	37 10 0	32 10 0	35 0 0
Medium Draught	37 15 0	36 5 0	34 0 0	26 13 4	26 13 4	25 0 0	27 13 4	25 15 0	25 0 0	27 5 0
Light Draught	28 15 0	30 0 0	27 15 0	23 0 0	19 13 4	18 10 0	22 6 8	19 10 0	19 15 0	23 5 0
Saddle and Harness	13 10 0	13 5 0	14 0 0	11 6 8	14 0 0	13 5 0	16 13 4	14 15 0	15 0 0	20 5 0
Carriage	55 0 0	13 10 0	11 13 4	11 6 8	12 0 0	12 6 8	11 10 0	14 5 0	14 0 0	17 10 0
Fat Cattle—										
Bullocks—										
Extra Prime	13 15 0	14 17 6	14 15 0	17 0 0	17 6 8	17 12 6	22 0 0	21 10 0	26 10 0	29 0 0
Prime	11 15 0	12 10 0	12 17 6	15 3 4	15 6 8	15 0 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	20 10 0	26 10 0
Medium	10 7 6	10 5 0	10 2 6	12 6 8	13 0 0	11 13 4	14 10 0	14 6 8	18 7 6	21 6 8
Light	8 12 6	8 13 4	9 5 0	10 13 4	11 10 0	11 3 4	11 6 8	11 10 0	13 0 0	18 0 0
Cows—Prime	9 15 0	9 17 6	10 15 0	11 3 4	12 13 4	12 0 0	14 13 4	14 0 0	17 15 0	19 16 8
Other	6 17 6	6 5 0	6 12 6	7 10 0	7 13 4	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 10 0	11 15 0	11 13 4
Steers and Heifers—										
Steers—Prime	11 7 6	11 5 0	12 5 0	14 13 4	14 6 8	14 2 6	17 6 8	17 0 0	20 5 0	21 13 4
Other	9 12 6	8 10 0	8 15 0	9 10 0	9 16 8	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	17 5 0	15 0 0
Heifers	7 17 6	8 5 0	10 5 0	9 13 4	11 0 0	10 5 0	13 13 4	13 12 6	16 0 0	18 0 0
Calves—Prime	4 2 6	4 10 0	4 2 6	3 13 4	4 6 8	5 2 6	8 13 4	7 10 0	6 15 0	10 0 0
Other	2 10 0	1 17 6	2 0 0	1 18 4	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 13 4	3 7 6	2 6 3	4 10 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best (per pair)	22 10 0	24 0 0	24 15 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	28 5 0	29 6 4	29 15 0	35 0 0	36 13 4
Other „	15 5 0	16 10 0	16 5 0	13 6 8	15 13 4	18 17 6	21 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	25 16 8
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—Best	10 10 0	9 17 6	11 7 6	12 0 0	13 13 4	12 10 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	18 10 0
Good	7 10 0	6 15 0	8 17 6	8 16 8	8 3 4	9 10 0	11 10 0	10 15 0	12 15 0	15 2 6
Inferior	4 2 6	4 0 0	4 7 6	4 0 0	5 3 4	5 5 0	6 13 4	5 17 6	6 10 0	8 17 6
Springers—Best	6 2 6	5 15 0	7 0 0	5 10 0	7 3 4	8 5 0	9 6 8	10 7 6	11 7 6	14 2 6
Other	3 17 6	3 17 6	5 2 6	3 16 8	4 10 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	5 17 6	7 5 0	9 7 6
Dry—Best	3 18 9	3 13 9	4 8 9	3 13 4	4 3 4	4 17 6	6 6 8	5 12 6	6 12 6	9 10 0
Other	2 7 6	2 7 6	3 3 9	1 0 0	2 15 0	3 7 6	4 6 8	3 12 6	4 0 0	6 15 0
Store Cattle	4 11 3	5 10 0	6 2 6	5 6 8	8 5 0	7 3 4	10 5 0	9 5 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers—										
Extra Prime	1 6 6	1 1 6	1 2 1	1 0 6	1 2 8	1 7 9	1 14 4	1 15 0	1 17 3	1 18 4
Prime	1 2 0	0 16 4	0 18 9	0 19 6	0 17 8	1 3 0	1 9 8	1 9 6	1 10 6	1 11 8
Good	1 0 6	0 15 6	0 16 9	0 17 4	0 17 0	1 0 3	1 5 0	1 6 6	1 2 9	1 8 6
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	1 1 3	0 17 0	0 16 4	0 16 0	0 18 4	0 19 6	1 6 0	1 6 8	1 10 9	1 10 4
Prime	0 17 6	0 14 8	0 13 3	0 13 6	0 15 4	0 15 9	1 4 8	1 4 3	1 6 0	1 5 4
Good	0 16 0	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 8	0 14 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	1 0 4	1 2 9	1 4 6
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime	0 17 3	0 15 3	0 16 3	0 14 4	0 16 8	0 19 7	0 19 2	0 15 2	1 5 6	1 6 0
Prime	0 15 0	0 13 2	0 12 9	0 11 10	0 12 8	0 17 8	0 18 8	0 15 6	1 0 6	1 1 4
Good	0 13 9	0 11 3	0 11 0	0 10 10	0 11 0	0 11 7	0 15 10	0 14 0	0 17 0	0 19 0
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime	0 15 0	0 12 4	0 13 0	0 10 8	0 14 0	0 17 6	0 17 4	0 16 4	1 5 6	1 5 0
Prime	0 13 0	0 10 6	0 10 10	0 8 6	0 10 6	0 15 4	0 17 0	0 15 0	0 19 0	1 0 8
Good	0 11 9	0 8 9	0 9 1	0 8 2	0 9 2	0 10 9	0 15 4	0 11 8	0 15 9	0 17 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	1 8 6	1 5 6	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 5 0	1 8 0	1 14 8	1 13 3	1 18 6	2 4 8
Prime	1 4 6	1 1 0	1 0 6	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 4 0	1 9 8	1 13 0	1 12 6	1 16 0
Good	1 0 0	0 18 0	0 18 3	0 18 8	0 18 0	1 0 8	1 6 8	1 5 0	1 9 6	1 14 0
Pigs—Backfatters	3 17 6	3 18 9	4 2 6	3 11 8	3 13 4	5 0 0	6 13 4	6 15 0	6 12 6	8 10 0
Baconers	2 18 9	2 18 9	3 1 3	2 15 0	2 16 8	4 1 3	4 13 4	5 5 0	5 11 3	6 10 0
Porkers	1 9 3	1 10 3	1 14 0	1 14 2	1 15 8	2 6 0	2 15 0	3 3 9	3 5 0	3 17 6
Stores	0 16 6	0 14 6	0 16 0	0 15 4	0 10 0	1 3 9	1 0 0	1 6 10	1 6 3	1 13 0
Slips & Suckers	0 18 9	0 13 6	0 12 8	0 8 4	0 16 8	0 18 0	0 14 0	1 13 0	1 0 0	2 5 0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	26	23¾	32½	32½	34	38	38	38	37	99⅛
„ Superior	22½	20¾	27½	27½	27½	33	33	33	32	69
„ Good	19	17½	23	23	23	26	26	26	25	46
„ Average	16½	14	20½	20½	20½	21½	21½	21½	20½	36¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	14¼	12	16	16	16	19	19	19	18	32
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ „ Good	14½	10¼	16½	16½	16½	17½	17½	17½	17	26¾
„ „ Average	11¾	8¼	14¼	14¼	14¼	15	15	15	14	20¼
„ „ Inferior	8½	6	10½	10½	10½	11	11	11	10	11⅜
Comebacks, Extra Super	22	19	24	24	24	26	26	26	25	49¼
„ Super	19¾	17	21½	21½	21½	25	25	25	24	42¼
Crossbreds, Fine	15¼	13¾	17½	17½	17½	19	19	19	18	30¼
„ Medium	13¼	11⅜	16½	16½	16½	18	18	18	17	26⅜
„ Coarse	12¼	12	19½	19½	19½	22½	22½	22½	22	19¾
„ Lambs, Extra Super	17	12	21½	21½	21½	23	23	23	22	31½
„ „ Super	16	12	18	18	18	19	19	19	18	28⅜
„ „ Good	14	10½	15	15	15	16	16	16	15	25¾
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	13	8½	13½	13½	13½	14	14	14	13	18

(a) These values are for the January Sales of each year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1945, 17.95d.; 1946, 16.73d.; 1947, 28.675d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1946.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.							Green Fodder.	Hay.		Hop Vines.		Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.			Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.		Oaten.	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (a)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	5	...	...	11	2	8	2	...	24	76	20	46	...	...	234	3	440
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	7	25	31	20	...	...	...	11	...	100
Glenorchy	28,350	8	...	...	26	...	1	1	123	...	...	78	63	2	26	93	239	170	349	42	...	...	1306	...	2530
Total Urban Division	52,430	8	...	...	30	...	2	9	128	...	...	90	65	11	31	100	288	277	389	88	...	...	1551	3	3070
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	91	...	241	9	49	...	4	5993	226	26	5	1	8	2949	1931	1084	...	...	1	25	12,643
Circular Head	1,164,000	33	115	19	73	...	801	179	85	...	4	4510	2672	17	150	...	91	2436	2211	2734	...	...	4	24	16,158
Deloraine	797,000	234	417	9	605	7	3139	335	558	420	186	3032	2308	4	12	...	25	5684	4753	1658	...	...	1	284	23,671
Devonport	27,300	157	68	20	80	...	509	17	253	...	34	1713	68	31	5	30	35	1002	1303	625	...	...	542	14	6506
Kentish	289,000	109	92	2	349	11	1580	232	452	59	41	5988	405	1	...	...	6	2445	2777	1792	...	...	157	11	16,609
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	1	32	2	...	...	24	705	...	1	...	4	1936	225	1234	...	...	1	...	4165
Latrobe	134,700	492	886	18	330	...	1110	180	454	43	34	2526	480	35	...	4	5	3256	2245	1405	...	...	481	37	14,021
Penguin	121,000	18	8	...	3	8	109	36	36	...	...	3998	26	4	...	9	4	288	1573	1017	...	...	1	34	7172
Ulverstone	120,000	44	16	...	370	12	1087	42	810	11	...	6818	103	9	...	60	147	1374	3783	1509	...	...	38	220	16,453
Wynyard	216,000	29	36	...	177	5	1011	22	454	...	3	8609	624	3	5	2	17	4098	2848	2917	...	...	80	693	21,633
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	1116	1638	68	2078	43	9688	1084	3153	533	306	43,211	7617	130	178	106	342	25,468	23,649	15,975	...	...	1306	1342	139,031
Beaconsfield	137,000	13	20	...	70	...	499	186	213	70	5	865	198	7	3	17	101	1665	1400	297	...	...	3569	17	9215
Fingal	660,100	88	115	...	250	4	543	114	46	39	...	97	470	1	2	1	5	6936	1378	248	...	...	17	35	10,389
Flinders Island	521,000	7	...	...	104	12	...	...	...	2	1	13	39	1	...	...	3	8710	107	454	...	...	1	22	9476
George Town	153,000	...	33	1	...	3	186	92	69	...	1	311	310	10	1	...	4	785	409	151	...	...	443	109	2918
Lilydale	170,800	6	89	...	123	...	521	102	211	124	8	1420	194	...	10	5	58	958	1834	632	...	...	735	143	7173
Portland	389,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	43	148	3	...	...	...	141	229	99	...	...	27	...	699
Ringarooma	419,100	5	23	7	58	...	274	60	51	...	41	1581	646	4	24	...	...	2276	1255	1497	...	...	...	14	7816
Scottsdale	286,100	2	48	16	122	...	889	5	91	24	23	2196	204	...	138	1	199	1901	958	761	...	...	100	114	7792
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	123	328	24	727	19	2912	565	682	259	79	6526	2209	26	178	24	370	23,372	7570	4139	...	...	4892	454	55,478
Evandale	251,500	265	771	...	561	3	1231	162	7	...	20	82	115	1	2	1	8	2061	2475	282	...	...	...	...	8047
Longford	254,720	950	1526	136	2864	38	2664	1028	59	3	477	413	123	2	8	1	3	6302	7944	2060	...	...	43	167	26,811
St. Leonards	217,800	112	110	...	82	2	541	70	31	...	4	156	241	1	2	6	18	504	1666	429	...	...	6	4	3985
Westbury	230,500	399	1678	19	1960	7	5197	511	394	238	167	782	977	6	2	...	11	5335	6757	1123	...	...	8	732	26,303
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	1726	4085	155	5467	50	9633	1771	491	241	668	1433	1456	10	14	8	40	14,202	18,842	3894	...	...	57	903	65,146

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1946.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.				Peas.												Hay.		Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse)	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten.	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.	Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	69	...	...	282	26	...	22	...	...	...	21	92	...	10	...	2	2861	903	104	...	...	5	...	4397
Campbell Town	348,000	349	..	...	722	...	246	...	20	...	18	33	85	2	...	...	...	7233	1281	200	...	...	1	239	10,429
Hamilton	1,425,600	47	...	...	294	1	...	31	22	...	...	143	124	2	11	...	1	7866	893	182	91	1	405	...	10,114
Oatlands	376,000	130	...	1	1340	375	372	547	42	2	55	2066	1240	3	34	...	...	11,296	3357	557	...	...	...	...	22,009
Ross	312,000	204	...	...	407	...	20	31	17	...	...	27	7	...	...	...	6	3629	245	44	...	...	...	592	4637
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	799	...	1	3045	402	638	631	101	2	73	2290	1548	7	55	...	9	32,885	6679	1087	91	1	411	831	51,586
Brighton	111,500	238	117	31	426	23	31	132	40	...	...	245	33	10	7	57	8	5506	2845	650	...	...	541	243	11,183
Clarence	70,500	248	4	33	95	...	8	13	178	1	14	175	84	11	9	45	81	2840	1245	328	...	...	1634	896	7942
Glamorgan	394,000	56	26	19	195	...	14	33	2	7	...	43	129	1	1	...	2	4150	342	29	...	...	4	206	5250
Green Ponds	110,500	90	9	...	324	5	74	117	10	...	11	141	4	4	23	2	3	5055	910	187	...	...	207	...	7172
Richmond	147,150	180	9	8	511	1	182	170	58	...	5	691	231	6	6	3	10	12,883	2909	568	...	...	146	199	18,779
Sorell	188,800	336	36	128	680	...	83	48	69	...	20	61	76	3	6	2	16	6014	2558	654	...	...	238	453	11,482
Spring Bay	283,000	21	...	5	68	107	3	...	...	...	...	34	124	...	...	...	...	1821	514	60	...	...	413	101	3271
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	1169	201	215	2299	136	395	513	357	8	50	1390	681	35	52	109	120	38,269	11,323	2476	...	...	3183	2098	65,079
Bruny	90,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6	...	...	61	20	...	1	1	6	542	97	20	...	...	376	4	1138
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	2	91	34	...	1	6	11	143	10	12	...	...	2302	...	2621
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	2	...	...	10	26	...	12	165	88	1	5	2	9	849	126	172	50	50	6372	1	7940
Kingborough	91,000	...	...	...	11	6	2	5	41	1	...	173	33	5	4	7	70	502	375	99	41	21	4367	20	5783
New Norfolk	335,400	28	30	...	315	...	1	62	54	...	...	310	92	12	10	21	28	1124	1479	636	917	20	2298	198	7635
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	5	...	...	175	18	...	...	...	1	196	127	64	...	...	4143	...	4729
Tasman	124,000	13	1	...	2	...	...	12	1	...	...	257	31	2	3	1	4	706	306	95	...	...	1026	1	2467
Total S. Division	2,328,400	41	31	...	330	6	9	99	136	1	14	1232	316	20	24	38	129	4062	2520	1098	1008	91	20,884	224	32,313
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	10
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	7
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	9	...	...	...	...	5	16	...	...	...	...	...	104
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	73	11	...	1	...	1	5	16	13	...	...	...	...	121
Grand Total	16,778,000	4982	6283	463	13,976	656	23,278	4672	5048	1044	1190	56,245	13,903	239	533	385	1299	138540	70,988	28,770	1099	92	32,284	5855	411,824

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1393 acres; Wheaten, 4779 acres; Rye, 1312 acres; Lucerne, 499 acres, and Grass, 20,787 acres.

(*c*) Includes Swedes, 3771 acres, and Turnips for stock feed, 10,132 acres.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1946.

Municipality	Number of Holdings.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		Hops.
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other. (*b*)	
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons.	lb.
Hobart	126	...	...	...	...	...	20	68	297	...	...	38	3	40	6	70		22	51	...
Launceston	30	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	12	1210		10	...	...
Glenorchy	311	(*f*)	...	...	560	...	20	10	7966	...	...	203	285	28	89	17,199		353	41	...
Total Urban Div.	467	(*f*)	...	...	660	...	40	78	8263	...	...	242	288	78	107	18,479		385	92	...
Burnie	367	...	...	..	3270	...	2986	191	710	...	40	29,003	2040	210	48	285		2936	1488	...
Circular Head	658	726	3280	660	1890	...	8042	2862	580	...	5	19,862	19,495	313	1674	...		3548	4236	...
Deloraine	602	4492	12,450	270	17,596	180	54,148	5315	21,835	7078	2803	12,384	8776	54	50	40		6266	1953	...
Devonport	269	4795	1718	400	3200	...	7371	...	7389	...	146	6078	428	187	29	5767		2100	855	...
Kentish	515	2134	2210	40	10,894	79	22,464	2922	9914	1080	387	24,031	1812	22	...	...		3672	2298	...
King Island	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	460	15	...	...	59	4031	...	2	...		351	1809	...
Latrobe	249	12,283	18,098	630	10,424	...	13,749	2221	13,333	316	265	8230	2712	576	1	608		3382	2053	...
Penguin	288	120	240	...	150	250	1196	300	790	...	...	17,017	202	40	...	1895		2493	1364	...
Ulverstone	520	1028	442	...	12,492	325	16,126	650	20,274	141	...	30,878	1181	186	1	10,646		5788	2066	...
Wynyard	610	679	630	...	5200	200	13,659	199	5343	...	39	37,613	3654	36	1	200		4448	4225	...
Total N.W. Div.	4219	26,257	39,068	2000	65,116	1034	139,741	15,120	80,183	8615	3685	185,155	44,331	1624	1806	19,441	Not available.	34,984	22,347	...
Beaconsfield	445	35	360	...	1000	...	4717	1430	2142	734	35	3217	1092	96	7	4475		1556	328	...
Fingal	175	807	1626	...	2815	45	4348	743	90	25	...	394	1902	30	2	173		1218	255	...
Flinders Island	108	72	...	...	1134	50	...	...	...	25	13	17	187	...	2	...		121	562	...
George Town	103	...	340	15	...	(*f*)	1912	284	407	...	20	923	1235	47	5	...		446	161	...
Lilydale	346	48	947	...	3369	...	5930	1035	2488	1726	72	5962	628	5	44	1011		2224	715	...
Portland	117	(*f*)	...	..	...	...	...	180	8	...	...	224	1291	50	...	10		289	151	...
Ringarooma	214	50	560	40	1500	...	5399	780	1130	...	623	7980	5742	15	165	...		2000	2382	...
Scottsdale	241	50	442	550	3705	...	7958	32	963	70	325	8882	1230	...	1205	125		1371	886	...
Total N.E. Division	1749	1062	4275	605	13,523	95	30,264	4484	7228	2580	1088	27,599	13,307	243	1430	5794		9225	5440	...
Evandale	97	3650	7946	...	13,250	18	11,945	996	35	...	150	330	832	20	12	270		2824	279	...
Longford	273	11,842	22,107	2491	59,815	110	28,726	7294	400	20	3425	1619	450	...	13	139		8048	2189	...
St. Leonards	234	1365	1494	...	1198	20	6236	393	592	...	50	790	833	15	3	1371		2046	414	...
Westbury	390	6149	38,180	150	48,641	140	69,050	5649	3533	2533	3364	3240	5062	25	5	68		7619	1185	...
Total Midlands	994	23,006	69,727	2641	122,904	288	115,957	14,332	4560	2553	6989	5979	7177	60	33	1848		20,537	4067	...

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1946.

Municipality.	No. of Holdings.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		Hops.
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other.	
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons. (a)	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons. (b)	lb.
Bothwell	71	770	...	...	3480	390	...	46	25	...	...	42	227	1	15	...		627	15	...
Campbell Town	79	5555	...	...	15,857	...	2325	...	20	...	57	148	498	10	1	...		1224	174	...
Hamilton	230	400	...	...	5470	10	...	26	898	...	...	482	564	20	47	...		873	169	349,026
Oatlands	338	F	...	15	6513	6434	1276	2436	370	...	675	7962	6449	4	45	...		1767	259	...
Ross	38	1487	...	...	7961	...	70	...	27	...	...	74	21	...	...	...		197	36	...
Total Mid. Division	756	8212	...	15	39,281	6834	3671	2508	1340	...	732	8708	7759	35	108	...		4688	653	349,026
Brighton	207	534	370	95	6274	46	36	457	686	...	...	899	6	77	21	1935		2131	335	...
Clarence	203	2430	60	413	1520	...	50	21	4521	15	250	219	293	92	11	1415		1079	219	...
Glamorgan	82	214	150	F	1990	...	10	110	4	...	...	77	19	23	2	6		175	12	...
Green Ponds	137	252	180	...	3170	35	75	228	42	...	30	269	5	28	71	66		350	21	...
Richmond	207	1870	F	250	8320	15	840	686	845	...	38	2255	967	96	8	120		2061	504	...
Sorell	220	2342	220	2769	10,426	...	80	97	1318	...	160	174	587	16	3	100		2477	550	...
Spring Bay	101	150	...	120	1475	486	90	...	20	...	...	141	141	...	...	...		535	46	...
Total S.E. Division	1157	7792	980	3647	33,175	582	1181	1599	7436	15	478	4034	2018	332	116	3642		8808	1687	...
Bruny	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	...	...	160	96	...	4	...		98	26	...
Esperance	381	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	160	...	...	344	183	...	3	996		12	23	...
Huon	596	...	...	...	30	...	...	120	458	...	175	567	462	20	24	164		194	238	87,090
Kingborough	566	...	...	...	150	...	70	9	2012	20	...	403	170	70	13	375		469	136	69,492
New Norfolk	383	208	370	...	6749	...	82	383	2914	...	...	1053	630	239	46	9290		1556	750	1,486,741
Port Cygnet	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	573	...	...	638	114	...	...	...		165	71	...
Tasman	182	100	10	...	30	...	55	35	110	...	...	944	108	4	5	142		285	120	...
Total S. Division	2593	308	380	...	6959	...	207	649	6282	20	175	4109	1763	333	95	10,967		2779	1364	1,643,323
Gormanston	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	5	...
Queenstown	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Strahan	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	1	...		...	6	...
Waratah	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	310	32	...	...	...		12	...	...
Zeehan	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Total W. Division	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	314	36	...	1	...		12	11	...
Total Tasmania	11,991	66,637	114,430	8908	281,618	8833	291,061	38,770	115292	13,783	13,147	236,140	76679	2705	3696	60,171		81,418	35,661	1,992,349

Not available.

(a) Includes Swedes, 21,380 tons, and Turnips for stock feed, 55,299 tons.

(b) Includes Hay—Barley, 1496 tons, Wheaten, 5035 tons, Rye, 1498 tons, Lucerne, 531 tons, and Grass, 27,101 tons.

F. Failed.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1945-46.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats.	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·5	...	...	...	1·1	1·1	...	0·9	0·6
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·5	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	21·5	...	...	...	...	2·6	4·5	3·3	...	1·0	1·0	...	1·1	1·0
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	22·00	20·00	8·67	...	...	2·69	4·33	3·45	7·10	0·99	1·05	...	1·03	0·72
Burnie	...	...	...	35·9	12·4	...	...	...	4·8	9·0	...	8·1	1·5	1·4	...	...	...
Circular Head	22·0	28·5	34·7	25·9	10·0	16·0	...	...	4·4	7·3	11·2	18·4	1·6	1·6	...	...	...
Deloraine	19·2	29·9	...	29·1	17·3	15·9	16·9	15·1	4·1	3·8	4·2	...	1·3	1·2	...	...	...
Devonport	30·5	25·3	20·0	40·0	14·8	...	...	4·2	3·6	6·3	...	6·0	1·6	1·4	...	1·8	1·0
Kentish	19·6	24·0	...	31.2	13·4	12·6	18·3	9·4	4·0	4·5	...	...	1·3	1·3	...	1·2	0·4
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	14·4	...	...	2·5	5·7	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	...	...
Latrobe	25·0	20·4	35·0	31·6	12·4	12·3	7·4	7·8	3·3	5·7	...	16·5	1·5	1·5	...	1·9	1·5
Penguin	6·7	30·0	...	...	11·0	8·3	...	...	4·3	7·8	...	...	1·6	1·3	...	...	...
Ulverstone	23·4	27·6	...	33·8	14·8	15·5	12.8	...	4·5	14·7	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	0·9	...
Wynaryd	23·4	17·5	...	29·4	13·5	9·1	...	...	4·4	5·7	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	3·1	...
Average N.W. Div.	23·53	23·85	29·41	31·34	14·42	13·95	16·16	12·04	4·28	5·82	10·43	12·49	1·48	1·40	...	1·85	1·17
Beaconsfield	2·7	18·0	...	14·3	9·5	7·7	10·5	...	3·7	5·5	...	...	1·1	1·1	...	...	1·4
Fingal	9·2	14·1	...	11·3	8·0	6·5	0·6	...	4·1	4·1	...	...	0·9	1·0	...	1·5	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	10·9	...	...	...	...	1·3	4·8	...	...	1·1	1·2	...	...	..
George Town	...	10.3	...	...	10·3	3·1	...	...	3·0	4·0	...	4·7	1·1	1·1	...	0·3	2·1
Lilydale	...	10·6	...	27·4	11·4	10·2	13·9	...	4·2	3·2	4·4	...	1·2	1·1	...	2·4	1·4
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5·2	8·7	...	...	1·3	1·5	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	24·4	...	25·9	19·7	13·0	...	15·2	5·1	8·9	...	...	1·6	1·6	...	...	...
Scottsdale	...	9·2	34·4	30·4	10·0	...	2·9	14·1	4·1	6·0	10·3	...	1·4	1·2	...	1·9	...
Average N.E. Div.	8·63	13·03	25·21	18·60	10·39	7.94	9·96	13·77	4·23	6·02	12·55	9.35	1·22	1·31	...	2·30	1·44
Evandale	13·8	10·3	...	23·6	9·7	6·2	...	7·5	4·0	7·2	...	...	1·1	1·0	...	...	...
Longford	12·8	14·5	18·3	20·9	10·8	7·1	...	7·2	3·9	3·7	...	...	1·0	1·1	...	1·1	...
St. Leonards	12·2	13·6	...	14·6	11·5	5·6	...	...	5·1	3·5	...	...	1·1	1·0	...	...	...
Westbury	15·4	22·8	7·9	24·8	13·3	11·1	10·6	20·1	4·1	5·2	...	...	1·1	1·1	...	...	...
Average N.Mid.Div.	13·33	17·07	17·04	22·48	12·04	8·09	10·59	10·46	4·17	4·93	2·33	6·00	1·09	1·04	...	1·15	1·39
Bothwell	11·2	...	...	12·3	...	2·9	...	...	2·0	2·5	1·50	...	0·7	1·1	...	...	...
Campbell Town	15·9	...	...	22·6	9·5	...	...	3·2	4·5	5·9	...	...	1·0	0·9	...	...	...
Hamilton	8·5	...	...	18·6	...	0·8	...	...	3·4	4·6	4·3	...	1·0	0·9	3835	0·6	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	4·9	3·4	4·5	...	12·2	3·9	5·2	1·4	...	0·5	0·5	...	...	...
Ross	7·3	...	...	19·6	3·5	...	...	...	2·7	3·0	...	...	0·8	0·8	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	10·28	...	15·00	12·90	5·75	3·97	...	10·03	3·80	5·01	2·06	5·00	0·70	0·60	3835	0·54	0·46
Brighton	2·2	3·2	3·1	14·7	1·2	3·5	...	...	3·7	0·2	...	7·7	0·8	0·5	...	1·0	0·4
Clarence	9·8	...	12·5	16·0	...	...	...	17·9	1·3	3·5	...	8·4	0·9	0·7	...	0·9	0·5
Glamorgan	3·8	5·8	...	10·2	0·7	3·3	...	...	1·8	0·2	...	...	0·5	0·4	...	...	...
Green Ponds	2·8	...	...	9.8	1·0	2·0	...	2·7	1·9	1·3	2·7	...	0·4	0·1	...	1·0	0·5
Richmond	10·4	...	...	16·3	4·6	4·0	...	...	3·3	4·2	...	...	0·7	0·9	...	0·5	0·2
Sorell	7·0	6·1	21·6	15·3	1·0	2·0	...	8·0	2·9	7·7	...	...	1·0	0·8	...	1·9	...
Spring Bay	7·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·2	1·1	...	...	1·0	0·8	...	1·7	1·5
Average S.E. Div.	6·67	4·9	16·96	14·43	2·98	3·12	1·88	9·56	2·90	2·96	2·08	9·49	0·78	0·68	...	1·21	0·78
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·6	4·8	...	...	1·0	1·3	...	2·4	1·9
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·8	5·4	...	...	1·2	1·9	...	3·9	1·2
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	12·0	...	14·6	3·4	5·3	...	...	1·5	1·4	1742	2·8	2·6
Kingborough	...	...	...	11.6	...	...	...	...	2·3	5·2	...	...	1·3	1·4	1694	2·0	1·2
New Norfolk	7·4	12·3	...	...	...	6·2	...	...	3·4	6·8	...	19·9	1·1	1·2	1621	1·5	1·4
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·7	6·3	...	...	1·3	1·1	...	3·1	1·7
Tasman	7.7	...	...	...	...	2·9	...	..	3·7	3·5	...	...	0·9	1·3	...	2·7	2·1
Average S. Div.	7·51	12·26	...	21·09	23·00	6·56	20·00	12·50	3·34	5·58	...	16·65	1·10	1·24	1630	2·69	1·78
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·5	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·4	...	...	...	0·8	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·30	3·3	...	...	0·75	0·85	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	13·38	18·21	19·24	20·15	12·50	8·30	13·20	11·05	4·20	4·52	6·95	11·32	1·15	1·24	1813	2·49	1·45

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

OF TREES, ORCHARDS—NUMBER &c., 1945-46.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Nectarines.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	38	21,994	208	1899	50	2497	...	1012	2	808	10	47	...	20	...	58	...
Launceston	3	140	...	50	...	9	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	142	59,018	640	4360	249	25,224	6562	14,668	1204	930	309	3053	917	291	42	1134	27
Total Urban Div.	183	81,152	848	6309	299	27,730	6562	15,704	1206	1738	319	3100	917	311	42	1192	27
Burnie	1	12	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
Circular Head	2	37	16	4	6	2	2	9	4	...	1	1	2	1	2	...	...
Deloraine	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	3	...
Devonport	47	66,749	2496	1267	43	6	...	141	...	25	...	33	1	61	60	45	6
Kentish	8	15,559	1690	1012	22	...	...	27	...	7	...	6	...	3	...	62	3
King Island	1	1	12	...	2	...	2	3	8	...	2	...	2	...	2	1	1
Latrobe	37	58,808	3000	2964	8	11	1	153	...	19	...	18	3	7	4	271	33
Penguin	2	20	...	14	...	100	14	3	1	...	...	3	15	2	7	20	...
Ulverstone	12	2383	15	36	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wynyard	10	9805	43	415	3	...	8	45	9	73	4	9	8	...	...	25	3
Total N.W. Division	120	153,381	7272	5720	84	119	27	394	22	129	7	74	31	76	75	427	46
Beaconsfield	219	303,012	10,362	70,916	1129	269	14	881	15	162	...	411	94	134	26	211	8
Fingal	10	1214	27	106	...	85	...	82	...	22	...	167	...	137	...	10	...
Flinders Island	1	65	...	28	...	2	...	16	...	12	...	2	...	4	...	8	...
George Town	26	42,433	786	10,018	123	2	...	76	...	22	...	591	...	10	...	20	...
Lilydale	76	69,852	2233	7778	243	181	1	246	14	305	...	311	80	62	2	88	3
Portland	19	819	64	71	9	159	14	58	25	43	32	67	17	6	...	23	8
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	7	10,678	412	847	...	20	...	60	30	4	...	24	60	50	30	...	...
Total N.E. Division	358	428,073	13,884	89,764	1504	718	29	1419	84	570	32	1573	251	403	58	360	19
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	10	4207	203	282	80	64	...	35	...	18	...	73	12	5	...	13	...
St. Leonards	5	69	6	8	...	17	...	12	...	32	...	21	6	...	...	8	...
Westbury	9	576	120	14	6	2	1	36	...	70	...	39	...	1	...	11	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	24	4852	329	304	86	83	1	83	...	120	...	133	18	6	...	32	...

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1945-46—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Nectarines.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	6	469	4	12	...	5	1	22	...	40	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	5	107	...	19	...	17	...	33	...	4	...	42	...	9	...	11	...
Hamilton	21	3177	...	91	...	463	...	122	...	212	...	165	...	31	...	32	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	32	3753	4	122	...	485	1	177	...	256	...	208	...	40	...	43	...
Brighton.....	67	22,016	8	2566	...	19,760	7300	2421	30	343	396	165	39	24	20	227	...
Clarence	133	42,034	1386	38,978	6396	79,667	19,752	2123	119	879	635	2442	525	182	211	2559	140
Glamorgan.....	4	508	14	18	...	22	...	14	...	18	...	8	...	...	...	2	...
Green Ponds ...	36	16,754	...	1023	...	1896	17	2494	4	498	...	51	...	8	...	288	...
Richmond.....	36	8294	67	4220	16	3169	920	273	5	221	9	115	4	8	...	56	3
Sorell	31	12,834	640	253	...	8897	3089	113	...	...	...	527	25	237	...	22	...
Spring Bay	6	30,651	4	18,770	7689	10	2	15	2	...	2	...	3	...	1	500	1
Total S.E. Div.	313	133,091	2119	65,828	14,092	113,421	31,080	7453	160	1959	1042	3308	596	459	232	3654	144
Bruny	30	38,685	2090	3572	962	1165	69	126	70	800	220	...	50	...	...	...	...
Esperance.....	267	357,144	13,463	9966	288	47	9	259	...	344	...	57	...	...	...	17	...
Huon	442	804,288	25,652	43,586	4392	14	19	2337	35	1283	111	341	22	33	14	67	...
Kingborough ...	325	371,784	13,991	34,287	1734	9037	734	14,628	228	2933	797	1067	601	1	9	110	...
New Norfolk ...	160	102,749	8849	7133	5585	25,065	2980	7265	190	1433	385	4086	161	337	139	876	116
Port Cygnet	329	567,551	10,865	31,024	2706	503	...	514	...	326	...	320	...	...	...	...	...
Tasman	69	113,448	9034	29,319	10,506	418	...	269	52	259	12	5	290	...	2	99	...
Total S. Div.	1622	2,355,649	83,944	158,887	26,173	36,249	3811	25,398	575	7378	1525	5876	1124	371	164	1169	116
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2652	3,159,951	108,400	326,934	42,238	178,805	41,511	50,628	2047	12,150	2925	14,272	2937	1666	571	6877	352

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1945-46.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Nectarines.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	20,458	1162	602	769	301	21	15	52	14,783	79,434	44,097	16,995	120
Launceston	170	41	17	64	...	...	...	...	98,375	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	62,977	3335	12,735	12,360	565	2491	189	794	...	561,859	111,571	37,324	39,530
Total Urban Div.	83,605	4538	13,354	13,193	866	2512	204	846	113,158	641,293	155,668	54,319	39,650
Burnie	19	13	...	...	...	...	(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	12	3	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	2	1	...	3	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	121,729	1316	...	81	16	7	3	25	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	18,399	447	...	28	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	4	...	...	16	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	111,604	4575	7	83	4	9	3	179	...	300	50	...	300
Penguin	52	7	20	8	...	4	3	2	...	...	600	...	...
Ulverstone	2205	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wynyard	29,881	308	...	36	27	9	...	40	351	...	1376	810	...
Total N.W. Div.	283,907	6680	27	256	51	31	11	253	351	300	2026	810	300
Beaconsfield	659,216	97,415	87	762	97	261	57	127	354	159	805	763	...
Fingal	1782	193	75	121	71	292	139	15	468	...	1000	...	300
Flinders Island	73	8	2	9	(*f*)	(*f*)	(*f*)	(*f*)	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	131,691	20,980	2	163	2	1088	1	29	18	10	...	30	...
Lilydale	169,392	10,677	186	273	90	162	31	39	4728	700	3865	3291	...
Portland	792	32	115	39	12	33	...	16	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	20,185	300	...	80	...	21	35	...	...	...	...	304	...
Total N.E. Div.	983,131	129,605	467	1447	272	1857	263	226	5568	869	5670	4388	300
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	4650	403	97	20	8	65	9	26	...	150	200	...	160
St. Leonards	56	7	12	29	19	13	...	7	...	40	200	506	...
Westbury	863	14	1	28	55	48	...	5	...	...	200	...	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	5569	424	110	77	82	126	9	38	...	190	600	506	160
Bothwell	126	3	3	4	18	...	...	...	...	120	500	...	...
Campbell Town	71	...	...	1	1	12	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	1815	53	115	89	1250	69	18	30	...	711,955	88,500	24,079	8000
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	2012	56	118	94	1269	81	18	36	...	712,075	89,000	24,079	8000
Brighton	22,380	960	7113	1411	151	98	9	94	21,047	52,739	36,800	3392	...
Clarence	39,272	21,108	30,572	1855	334	2491	80	1346	1488	...	300	51	...
Glamorgan	45	...	5	9	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	17,064	539	624	1752	358	16	3	61	901	16,212	9792	1877	...
Richmond	4517	903	994	321	43	58	3	29	187	170	200	...	...
Sorell	24,390	232	5461	147	...	391	182	41	...	1000	600	...	1120
Spring Bay	52,902	27,474	10	10	...	...	...	360	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	160,570	51,216	44,779	5505	890	2967	277	1931	23,623	70,121	47,692	5320	1120
Bruny	92,095	6900	293	44	175	...	...	...	3864	54,573	68,660	17,773	650
Esperance	1,021,819	17,153	43	293	61	164	...	16	2037	73,709	20,368	31,012	36,976
Huon	2,278,453	88,480	28	3167	786	405	14	130	25,959	429,766	1,241,370	75,311	125,703
Kingborough	755,916	42,523	1510	15,570	1696	1182	1	86	637,606	1,143,558	2,801,118	49,421	442,087
New Norfolk	155,390	9708	2746	4633	644	1608	153	2372	25,394	927,857	1,590,067	44,101	27,714
Port Cygnet	1,739,020	54,752	702	602	151	325	...	...	75,530	226,059	337,011	86,660	19,800
Tasman	300,813	62,655	343	299	27	12	...	16	...	1150	1220	14,380	...
Total S. Div.	6,343,506	282,171	5665	24,608	3540	3696	168	2620	770,390	2,856,672	6,059,814	318,658	652,930
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	7,862,300	474,690	64,520	45,180	6970	11,270	950	5950	913,090	4,281,520	6,360,470	408,080	702,460

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1945-46 was 550,000 lb.

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 659,910 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First grade fruit only; 49,680 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK, 1945 AND 1946 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.
	1945.	1945.	1945.	1945.	1946.	1946.	1946.	1946.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	96	761	12	681	89	723	34	760
Launceston	27	282	25	217	27	261	18	238
Glenorchy	299	1202	1913	273	261	1113	764	174
Total Urban Division	422	2245	1950	1171	377	2097	816	1172
Burnie	945	5431	9351	1011	922	5523	8317	1200
Circular Head	1750	27,657	19,131	6190	1678	28,461	18,655	6091
Deloraine	1659	14,504	63,880	4754	1599	14,376	59,596	4750
Devonport	442	3023	12,003	647	396	3131	10,293	633
Kentish	1313	6846	20,032	2519	1251	6492	18,662	2260
King Island	444	16,791	9227	737	451	16,373	9134	597
Latrobe	680	5911	31,306	1371	624	5608	31,826	1105
Penguin	611	4121	10,109	1051	598	4209	9802	1116
Ulverstone	1350	7129	16,960	2354	1296	7402	15,987	2287
Wynyard	1535	11,001	12,754	3672	1461	11,528	13,753	3951
Total N.W. Division	10,729	102,414	204,753	24,306	10,276	103,103	196,025	23,990
Beaconsfield	626	2814	26,704	1076	623	2613	23,762	1202
Fingal	488	7943	131,645	1196	436	7588	119,748	1086
Flinders Island	318	6670	26,583	461	307	6777	25,338	442
George Town	225	1579	23,974	367	223	1320	21,088	423
Lilydale	563	3678	28,336	1210	565	3339	27,885	1442
Portland	196	4108	8919	620	184	3845	8307	665
Ringarooma	698	10,651	29,735	3771	676	10,685	29,754	3870
Scottsdale	586	4911	36,723	1029	582	6024	41,306	1373
Total N.E. Division	3700	42,354	312,619	9730	3596	42,191	297,188	10,503
Evandale	498	3408	107,746	387	459	3251	100,088	345
Longford	1077	6610	176,941	1500	1013	6100	168,617	1478
St. Leonards	488	4216	44,357	792	457	3801	40,620	792
Westbury	1304	7962	94,715	2175	1360	7395	90,687	2144
Total N. Mid. Division	3367	22,196	423,759	4854	3289	20,547	400,012	4759
Bothwell	246	3610	133,884	81	226	2989	113,173	94
Campbell Town	338	3303	141,059	78	328	2590	132,857	62
Hamilton	518	8288	154,991	331	486	6898	116,324	270
Oatlands	916	6508	219,274	466	870	5548	186,454	477
Ross	133	2294	101,706	38	124	2181	89,738	41
Total Mid. Division	2151	24,003	750,914	994	2034	20,206	638,546	944
Brighton	503	2092	47,195	388	482	1491	38,307	266
Clarence	355	1104	22,441	520	330	990	17,926	389
Glamorgan	141	821	64,567	174	122	840	55,542	123
Green Ponds	243	1406	60,746	198	200	1017	45,607	177
Richmond	588	2919	72,143	469	524	2535	63,618	458
Sorell	460	3375	41,236	731	433	3019	35,387	625
Spring Bay	149	1224	63,986	40	157	1129	59,399	41
Total S.E. Division	2439	12,941	372,314	2520	2248	11,021	315,786	2079
Bruny	94	706	7531	98	91	778	6352	70
Esperance	328	1480	859	235	316	1410	865	210
Huon	669	3893	3585	371	647	3827	3917	399
Kingborough	466	2545	3750	640	568	2482	3548	603
New Norfolk	737	4770	55,198	642	668	4357	46,007	720
Port Cygnet	507	1786	2347	603	484	1443	1529	596
Tasman	220	2030	16,060	707	209	1784	14,717	835
Total S. Division	3021	17,210	89,330	3296	2983	16,081	76,935	3433
Gormanston	1	166	...	...	1	125	...	...
Queenstown	7	100	300	14	7	116	250	...
Strahan	7	206	18	2	8	153	...	...
Waratah	20	399	...	3	22	413	...	3
Zeehan	21	434	114	25	22	253	46	32
Total W. Division	56	1305	432	44	60	1060	296	35
GRAND TOTAL	25,885	224,668	2,156,071	46,915	24,863	216,306	1,925,604	46,915
Increase	...	...	..	488	...	...	...	...
Decrease	432	5459	31,728	...	1022	8362	230,467	...

LIVESTOCK, 1946 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Dairy Cattle.					Beef Cattle.		
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves Under One Year.	Bulls.	Cows Inc. Heifers.	Calves.	Other Inc. Speyed Cows, Bullocks, &c.
				Draught.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	73	4	4	48	37	440	84	71	89	20	7	6	6
Launceston	20	1	...	12	15	158	37	27	33	6	...	...	...
Glenorchy	187	11	7	185	69	517	135	197	181	26	23	17	17
Total Urban Div.	280	16	11	245	121	1115	256	295	303	52	30	23	23
Burnie	316	97	37	752	133	1470	294	482	712	97	413	353	1702
Circular Head	564	127	64	1190	424	9910	1032	3127	4261	438	2921	921	5851
Deloraine	561	307	49	1134	416	5679	605	1407	2632	271	995	763	2024
Devonport	196	53	7	308	81	865	260	307	414	58	399	232	596
Kentish	451	182	53	974	224	2698	338	716	1333	158	394	296	559
King Island	131	22	10	192	249	4689	1144	1637	1736	149	2075	1297	3646
Latrobe	220	131	11	485	128	1460	441	425	660	84	534	360	1644
Penguin	257	89	21	509	68	1353	259	414	919	96	845	56	267
Ulverstone	474	204	30	1133	133	2638	562	816	1434	178	705	84	985
Wynyard	558	136	24	1237	200	3902	649	1188	1688	241	1094	701	2065
Total N.W. Div.	3728	1348	306	7914	2056	34,664	5584	10,519	15,789	1770	10,375	5063	19,339
Beaconsfield	316	161	17	446	160	920	268	308	501	66	155	69	326
Fingal	149	120	9	199	228	1064	464	478	543	76	2148	663	2152
Flinders Island	94	57	15	128	164	600	566	410	534	44	1361	650	2612
George Town	88	60	7	130	86	380	109	106	229	20	156	97	223
Lilydale	284	152	17	414	134	1193	299	373	485	86	328	253	322
Portland	103	53	3	57	124	1185	160	623	712	54	249	52	810
Ringarooma	208	79	25	449	202	3868	239	1109	1917	176	1009	323	2044
Scottsdale	220	109	13	374	195	1443	336	569	668	89	913	535	1471
Total N.E. Div.	1462	791	106	2197	1293	10,653	2441	3976	5589	611	6319	2642	9960
Evandale	90	88	9	331	119	460	214	283	257	34	856	319	828
Longford	245	229	29	734	250	1110	422	557	593	76	1696	722	924
St. Leonards	189	121	17	287	153	985	363	346	369	70	794	360	514
Westbury	344	284	55	997	308	1714	505	723	956	138	1044	525	1790
Total N.M. Div.	868	722	110	2349	830	4269	1504	1909	2175	318	4390	1926	4056
Bothwell	56	60	2	115	109	150	100	108	81	17	1429	507	597
Campbell Town	59	66	17	140	171	243	140	98	125	11	978	484	511
Hamilton	201	170	15	277	194	402	259	229	266	42	2625	1480	1595
Oatlands	307	297	26	589	255	894	445	473	546	90	1446	522	1132
Ross	36	34	4	52	68	145	61	33	62	5	1070	368	437
Total Mid. Div.	659	627	64	1173	797	1834	1005	941	1080	165	7548	3361	4272
Brighton	157	120	11	387	84	591	245	248	202	36	64	12	93
Clarence	162	103	10	232	88	423	145	138	140	30	46	21	47
Glamorgan	66	70	...	58	64	131	71	53	73	15	197	96	204
Green Ponds	101	91	1	140	59	149	109	73	105	19	341	90	131
Richmond	174	173	19	389	116	657	362	401	302	53	357	133	270
Sorell	178	154	8	338	87	1113	391	390	290	57	275	87	416
Spring Bay	70	65	1	89	67	138	104	48	90	5	261	122	361
Total S.E. Div.	908	776	50	1633	565	3202	1427	1351	1202	215	1541	561	1522
Bruny	81	29	...	58	33	127	111	96	82	17	136	80	129
Esperance	284	26	3	265	48	386	97	159	178	34	220	96	240
Huon	485	40	13	499	135	825	354	324	412	69	480	255	1108
Kingborough	419	38	4	472	92	1032	354	335	291	53	116	80	221
New Norfolk	298	144	9	520	139	770	362	331	413	61	980	475	965
Port Cygnet	289	26	3	447	34	479	164	196	198	45	80	26	255
Tasman	154	63	1	138	70	529	197	201	294	44	160	88	271
Total S. Div.	2010	366	33	2399	551	4148	1639	1642	1868	323	2172	1100	3189
Gormanston	2	...	...	1	...	7	...	5	10	3	35	26	39
Queenstown	4	1	...	1	6	42	8	...	8	2	55	...	1
Strahan	7	...	...	7	1	34	14	20	21	1	15	...	48
Waratah	15	...	...	14	8	42	16	22	30	...	133	42	128
Zeehan	13	1	...	9	13	22	17	3	4	2	34	19	152
Total W. Div	41	2	...	32	28	147	55	50	73	8	272	87	368
GRAND TOTAL	9956	4648	680	17,942	6241	60,032	13,911	20,683	28,079	3462	32,647	14,763	42,729

LIVESTOCK (AT 31ST MARCH), 1946.
PIGS.

Municipality.	Boars.	Breeding Sows.	Baconers and Porkers.	Backfatters	Stores.	Weaners, Suckers, & Slips.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	11	115	148	55	161	270	760
Launceston	5	32	104	...	3	94	238
Glenorchy	7	20	35	4	27	81	174
Total Urban Division	23	167	287	59	191	445	1172
Burnie	44	197	271	4	109	575	1200
Circular Head	154	804	2175	25	393	2540	6091
Deloraine	113	626	2133	8	319	1551	4750
Devonport	12	92	283	...	24	222	633
Kentish	71	295	814	19	223	838	2260
King Island	16	74	222	7	112	166	597
Latrobe	26	142	365	10	109	453	1105
Penguin	38	155	449	6	80	388	1116
Ulverstone	72	337	631	11	285	951	2287
Wynyard	112	542	1369	20	329	1579	3951
Total N.W. Division	658	3264	8712	110	1983	9263	23,990
Beaconsfield	33	158	400	6	59	546	1202
Fingal	26	136	495	3	117	309	1086
Flinders Island	12	52	202	3	50	123	442
George Town	11	49	104	34	36	189	423
Lilydale	35	147	782	4	64	410	1442
Portland	14	77	245	...	74	255	665
Ringarooma	86	506	1892	1	112	1273	3870
Scottsdale	40	217	489	13	62	552	1373
Total N.E. Division	257	1342	4609	64	574	3657	10,503
Evandale	11	63	206	1	11	53	345
Longford	39	191	509	18	103	618	1478
St. Leonards	16	83	340	2	10	341	792
Westbury	47	248	881	3	163	802	2144
Total N.M. Division	113	585	1936	24	287	1814	4759
Bothwell	5	17	25	...	...	47	94
Campbell Town	3	10	39	...	4	6	62
Hamilton	14	54	45	2	9	146	270
Oatlands	24	95	95	1	43	219	477
Ross	2	6	18	...	...	15	41
Total Mid. Division	48	182	222	3	56	433	944
Brighton	11	35	22	1	94	103	266
Clarence	13	65	43	3	49	216	389
Glamorgan	7	25	45	...	2	44	123
Green Ponds	8	32	31	...	9	97	177
Richmond	16	86	86	26	8	236	458
Sorell	15	95	118	4	42	351	625
Spring Bay	...	5	18	3	...	15	41
Total S.E. Division	70	343	363	37	204	1062	2079
Bruny	4	14	13	...	1	38	70
Esperance	7	27	69	6	9	92	210
Huon	14	59	102	...	37	187	399
Kingborough	20	120	135	3	29	296	603
New Norfolk	26	115	214	2	37	326	720
Port Cygnet	33	108	125	4	...	326	596
Tasman	30	137	249	...	58	361	835
Total S. Division	134	580	907	15	171	1626	3433
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	3	...	...	...	3
Zeehan	2	4	6	...	...	20	32
Total W. Division	2	4	9	...	...	20	35
GRAND TOTAL	1305	6467	17,045	312	3466	18,320	46,915

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, March 1946.						Shearing, 1945-46.			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.		Total.				
	Breeding Ewes.	Dry Ewes.	Lambs.	Wethers.	Rams.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	22	...	9	...	3	34	49	13	221	36
Launceston	12	2	2	...	2	18	30	2	214	5
Glenorchy	227	44	131	356	6	764	747	100	5388	228
Total Urban Division	261	46	142	356	11	816	826	115	5823	269
Burnie	4236	396	3092	469	124	8317	4959	180	31,997	377
Circular Head	7580	6284	2470	2015	306	18,655	15,199	2429	113,803	5455
Deloraine	29,796	4208	15,701	9179	712	59,596	39,029	8034	246,044	15,654
Devonport	4024	1347	4265	554	103	10,293	9655	655	56,375	2122
Kentish	10,467	946	5973	935	341	18,662	12,473	1576	73,328	2840
King Island	4601	944	2463	1059	67	9134	7679	3044	60,061	7293
Latrobe	11,615	1642	10,272	7960	337	31,826	25,440	3488	164,073	9774
Penguin	5420	141	3130	983	128	9802	6896	1210	45,421	4354
Ulverstone	8241	561	5671	1241	273	15,987	10,228	2371	65,652	7730
Wynyard	7737	283	4827	696	210	13,753	7928	1504	54,186	4310
Total N.W. Division	93,717	16,752	57,864	25,091	2601	196,025	139,486	24,491	910,940	59,909
Beaconsfield	7561	1989	5043	8955	214	23,762	18,594	2369	109,090	4893
Fingal	36,829	13,679	21,152	47,092	996	119,748	110,223	19,914	710,538	24,971
Flinders Island	14,803	1703	6073	2499	260	25,338	25,171	5592	200,326	13,703
George Town	4459	4558	2623	9306	142	21,088	19,188	1680	112,860	2478
Lilydale	8696	1282	4945	12,559	403	27,885	22,446	2839	148,495	4232
Portland	2779	991	1212	3259	66	8307	7518	1174	45,843	1857
Ringarooma	9190	2866	4499	12,999	200	29,754	22,316	1976	139,989	4609
Scottsdale	9773	4148	5334	21,796	255	41,306	27,970	3266	192,181	6206
Total N.E. Division.	94,090	31,216	50,881	118,465	2536	297,188	253,426	38,810	1,659,322	62,949
Evandale	44,098	7881	22,999	23,580	1530	100,088	93,339	17,065	665,054	25,816
Longford	80,663	14,370	43,332	27,788	2464	168,617	147,434	39,550	1,061,942	64,395
St. Leonards	13,648	3404	7553	15,589	426	40,620	36,594	5567	220,789	7192
Westbury	37,414	7043	26,994	17,918	1318	90,687	70,062	9777	4 86,244	15,346
Total N. Mid. Div.	175,823	32,698	100,878	84,875	5738	400,012	347,429	71,959	2,434,029	112,749
Bothwell	36,662	14,626	15,544	45,391	950	113,173	108,033	12,287	656,753	12,390
Campbell Town	48,213	17,988	28,447	36,301	1908	132,857	124,379	29,708	902,208	36,797
Hamilton	44,395	14,493	19,421	36,774	1236	116,324	131,794	12,296	811,419	14,041
Oatlands	80,886	20,403	37,772	45,136	2257	186,454	175,816	31,856	1,126,998	38,755
Ross	28,183	9811	15,298	35,459	987	89,738	92,857	14,358	644,028	17,094
Total Mid. Division	238,339	77,326	116,482	199,061	7338	638,546	632,879	100,505	4,141,406	119,077
Brighton	17,676	3315	6668	10,177	471	38,307	36,865	2016	238,097	3807
Clarence	9592	1275	3370	3417	272	17,926	16,703	1255	112,439	2054
Glamorgan	16,354	8918	8508	21,398	364	55,542	51,677	9794	294,602	10,676
Green Ponds	23,780	4164	7537	9498	628	45,607	50,633	8623	304,016	10,527
Richmond	27,025	8097	12,935	14,772	789	63,618	55,168	7519	364,114	10,235
Sorell	11,101	3588	7003	13,392	303	35,387	30,783	938	186,875	1733
Spring Bay	16,018	10,071	7891	25,054	365	59,399	52,140	6682	333,017	7061
Total S. E. Division.	121,546	39,428	53,912	97,708	3192	315,786	293,969	36,827	1,833,160	46,093
Bruny	2554	368	956	2419	55	6352	6641	561	37,971	733
Esperance	461	100	223	60	21	865	754	...	5108	...
Huon	1255	556	1386	668	52	3917	3529	198	23,846	384
Kingborough	1110	277	962	1170	29	3548	1856	123	11,370	239
New Norfolk	19,079	4772	11,118	10,570	468	46,007	36,719	6355	241,358	9018
Port Cygnet	588	220	404	289	28	1529	1591	...	10,454	...
Tasman	5463	1376	2735	5019	119	14,717	13,331	1706	85,566	3107
Total S. Division	30,515	7669	17,784	20,195	772	76,935	64,421	8943	415,673	13,481
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	150	100	...	250	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	45	...	...	...	1	46	130	...	784	...
Total W Division	45	...	150	100	1	296	130	...	784	...
TOTAL	754,336	205,135	398,093	545,851	22,189	1,925,604	1,732,566	281,650	1,401,137	414,527

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Area Harvested Year ended 31st March, 1946.

Description	DIVISION.								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	90	43,211	6526	1483	2290	1390	1232	73	56,245
Turnips, Swedes	64	2509	545	141	294	91	125	2	3771
Carrots	18	162	71	12	49	49	18	1	380
Parsnips	13	16	107	2	6	3	6	...	153
Beetroot	16	12	8	...	...	9	3	...	48
Onions	3	3	13	1	7	18	7	...	52
Tomatoes	100	106	24	8	...	109	38	...	385
Beans, French	12	7	1	1	...	3	4	...	28
Beans, Navy	5	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	30
Broad Beans	4	7	28	...	1	5	3	...	48
Peas, Green	128	3153	682	491	101	357	136	...	5048
Peas, Blue	2	9688	2912	9633	638	395	9	1	23,278
Cabbages	85	79	189	4	1	6	64	...	428
Cauliflower	79	21	65	8	...	12	17	...	202
Lettuce	32	7	2	3	...	4	11	1	60
Silver Beet and Spinach	9	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	13
Pumpkins	27	12	13	8	...	47	6	...	113
Pie and Jam Melon	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	7
Asparagus	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Mixed Vegetables	16	18	5	6	...	3	10	...	58

SUMMARY OF POULTRY.

(AT 31ST *MARCH*).

	Number.
Fowls—	
Cocks and Cockerels	18,933
Pullets (Hatched in 1945)	123,766
Hens (Hatched in 1944 or earlier)	108,555
Chickens (under 3 months old)	18,396
Ducks, Drakes and Ducklings	11,719
Turkeys	3213
Geese	2886
	Dozen.
Eggs Produced (Year ended 31st March, 1946)—	
Hen and Pullet	1,384,276
Duck	18,914

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.

Municipality.	Stock Slaughtered on Farm, Year Ended, 31st March, 1946.				Stock Died on Farm Year Ended, 31st March, 1946.				
	Cattle.	Sheep	Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	9	...	2	27	2	18	...	...	21
Launceston	...	..	...	1	...	4	3	2	...
Glenorchy	1	214	...	3	12	19	248	161	...
Total Urban Div	10	214	2	31	14	41	251	163	21
Burnie	21	169	132	247	19	284	487	153	28
Circular Head	435	2104	565	142	49	1184	1320	327	522
Deloraine	23	1957	404	251	59	548	3188	536	153
Devonport	5	237	78	44	17	121	1392	139	8
Kentish	79	601	239	110	24	230	659	278	89
King Island	...	185	74	37	12	325	400	83	37
Latrobe	12	1179	274	78	24	402	1765	438	40
Penguin	13	266	115	28	19	214	519	75	41
Ulverstone	7	442	114	32	25	216	753	144	48
Wynyard	8	210	169	50	32	320	496	86	148
Total N.W. Division	603	7350	2164	1019	280	3844	10,979	2259	1114
Beaconsfield	1	996	131	130	23	86	1458	293	29
Fingal	57	4491	144	143	25	353	9557	666	16
Flinders Island	6	595	150	23	11	200	960	246	10
George Town	...	419	53	112	19	124	2410	237	5
Lilydale	23	679	185	257	19	143	1755	191	87
Portland	3	397	12	91	6	148	552	15	12
Ringarooma	229	1608	663	170	22	422	2294	64	211
Scottsdale	10	785	153	75	13	190	2181	143	60
Total N.E. Division	329	9970	1491	1021	138	1666	21,167	1855	430
Evandale	15	2964	178	25	26	156	5512	851	2
Longford	17	6065	667	101	44	209	8113	1923	86
St. Leonards	14	1003	23	30	10	196	2521	332	28
Westbury	4	3187	279	107	43	184	5717	517	58
Total N. Mid. Div.	50	13,219	1147	263	123	745	21,863	3623	174
Bothwell	46	3332	46	13	14	225	9684	2397	...
Campbell Town	30	6326	784	12	38	127	5613	1065	...
Hamilton	45	6311	519	57	23	407	12,413	1097	8
Oatlands	202	5986	641	75	68	811	14,986	3363	31
Ross	31	2666	62	3	3	129	7208	429	...
Total Mid. Div.	354	24,621	2052	160	146	1699	49,904	8351	39
Brighton	4	1993	223	7	17	172	5357	1637	35
Clarence	2	1168	155	29	21	59	1743	711	17
Glamorgan	25	2540	4	36	15	49	7557	926	5
Green Ponds	25	1731	226	19	17	96	8147	4214	15
Richmond	114	2934	191	74	25	292	6101	1387	18
Sorell	50	1848	329	49	29	164	3168	874	93
Spring Bay	20	2771	36	19	9	41	3088	685	1
Total S.E. Division	240	14,985	1164	233	133	873	35,161	10,434	184
Bruny	25	833	14	30	4	66	1064	323	7
Esperance	232	619	14	129	6	69	49	38	10
Huon	71	787	102	123	12	157	188	67	13
Kingborough	31	122	16	214	15	92	442	320	19
New Norfolk	36	6142	132	33	44	208	7087	844	14
Port Cygnet	...	20	...	7	13	64	114	1	38
Tasman	44	762	115	61	7	118	1102	155	44
Total S. Division	439	9285	393	597	101	774	10,046	1748	145
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	43	300	...	...	...	6	25	...	...
Strahan	5	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	...
Waratah	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	3	6	...	...	...
Total W. Division	49	300	...	...	3	35	25	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2074	79,944	8413	3324	938	9677	149,396	28,433	2107

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1946.

Municipality.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	81,114	55,168	502	11,477	1846	8179
Launceston	34,105	39,884	332	9179	210	6536
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	115,219	95,052	834	20,656	2056	14,715
Burnie	8141	4147	(*a*) 2311	...	10	1497
Circular Head	1711	1561	422	410	...	153
Deloraine	1707	1916	48	370	...	226
Devonport	(*b*) 12,700	...	(*a*) 1928	...	9	1076
Kentish	1200	471	231	...	...	51
King Island	910	140	98	104	...	11
Latrobe	1607	637	306	...	...	13
Penguin	820	497	383	...	...	50
Ulverstone	1411	1095	652	30	...	176
Wynyard	1190	1168	416	397	...	1700
Total N. W. Div.	31,397	12,232	6795	1311	19	4953
Beaconsfield	1678	...	120	23	...	50
Fingal	3126	296	32	255	...	119
Flinders	24	867	52	...	...	14
George Town	454	218	...	57	...	2
Lilydale	1834	441	101	42	...	6
Portland	1005	605	153	...	...	148
Ringarooma	1886	232	...	276	...	10
Scottsdale	2567	1604	558	108	29	127
Total. N. E. Div.	12,574	4263	1016	761	29	476
Evandale	1028	465	78	42	...	102
Longford	1300	989	92	51	...	17
St. Leonards	132	198	12	21	...	...
Westbury	2069	119	52	153	...	36
Total N. Mid. Div.	4529	1771	234	267	...	155
Bothwell	1902	454	156	...	...	109
Campbell Town	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	1136	81	1	5	1	...
Oatlands	1669	1387	48	69	...	114
Ross	918	500	...	54	...	...
Total. Mid. Div	5625	2422	205	128	1	223
Brighton	1619	1132	9	101	...	44
Clarence	2972	2221	247	140	6	148
Glamorgan	1705	...	38	...	...	64
Green Ponds	260	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	542	310	36	12	...	24
Sorell	327	247	7	6	...	...
Spring Bay	1414	111	...	4	...	...
Total S. E. Div.	8839	4021	237	263	6	280
Bruny	364	...	...	...	...	...
Esperance	2802	349	581	34	...	97
Huon	1515	763	516	75	50	254
Kingborough	4800	1117	120	164	4	26
New Norfolk	6206	1910	373	107	...	311
Port Cygnet	1926	268	324	178	10	23
Tasman	648	681	20	10	...	17
Total S. Div.	18,261	5088	1934	568	64	728
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	(*b*) 3783	...	(*a*) 466	...	1	36
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	3783	...	466	...	1	36
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	200,227	124,849	11,821	23,954	2176	21,566
Total Tasmania — On Farms	79,944	8413	2074	...	...	3324
Total Tasmania — At Factories	10,020	6918	69	1285	197	26,015
Grand Total	290,191	140,180	13,964	25,239	2373	50,905

(*a*) Including Cows. (*b*) Including lambs.

MACHINERY ON HOLDING AT 31ST MARCH, 1946.

	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Shearing Machines—									
No. of Stands	—	101	212	266	475	249	70	—	1373
Milking Machines—									
No. of Stands	23	1811	617	145	30	116	65	—	2807
Ploughs (including Disc Ploughs)—									
Single Furrow	309	4339	1592	992	707	1119	2679	15	11,752
Multiple Furrow	50	2697	861	936	559	1099	616	3	6821
Cultivators—(including Scarifiers, Harrows), etc.—									
Tandem Disc	17	559	224	211	137	196	326	2	1672
Other Disc	32	1941	643	316	200	231	726	2	4091
Spring Tooth	184	1688	579	494	308	496	1641	1	5391
Rigid Tine	47	380	183	157	101	168	569	—	1605
Harrows, No. of Leaves	431	12,073	3897	3395	1970	2892	3713	38	28,409
Rotary Hoes	52	101	67	30	39	52	229	1	571
Scarifiers all Kinds	130	2718	555	123	210	241	606	6	4589
Other Cultivators	22	345	75	75	48	87	144	3	799
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	4	751	213	215	163	182	151	1	1680
Grain Drills—Combine Type	8	618	142	124	98	140	41	—	1171
Other Types	10	806	238	385	196	288	41	—	1964
Maize or Cotton Planters	1	14	—	2	3	11	4	—	35
Harvesting Machinery—									
Headers, Strippers, and Harvesters	—	35	15	118	37	25	1	—	231
Reapers and Binders	16	893	231	459	197	385	67	—	2248
Mowers	19	1761	493	467	142	144	93	1	3120
Hay Rakes	8	984	306	188	65	59	43	1	1654
Hay Pressers and Balers	—	97	56	43	16	16	14	—	242
Spraying Plants	26	37	184	4	1	60	936	—	1248
Irrigation Plants	10	5	9	4	7	29	142	1	207
Fruit Graders	27	20	130	3	—	53	742	—	975
Potato Diggers	2	271	211	41	37	25	34	2	623
Motor Trucks—Utilities or Lorries	121	768	345	168	199	259	583	3	2446
Tractors—									
Wheeled Type	8	482	196	214	150	205	284	—	1539
Crawler or Track Type	1	28	16	6	7	13	58	—	129
Stationary Engines	28	539	378	190	158	182	517	1	1993

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1937-38	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	96	99	142	67	75	99	71	34	35
Area ..... Acres	9319	16,545	12,714	5224	7197	12,661	4425	2842	4288
Value ..... £	6064	9146	8050	3392	4448	9481	3439	2044	2663
Price per ac. (average) £	0 13 0	0 11 1	0 12 8	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 14 11	0 15 7	0 14 5	0 12 5
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... ..... No.	65	67	65	75	56	60	121	94	158
Area ..... Acres	289	230	274	265	187	62	166	247	310
Value ..... £	1334	1785	1277	2098	1224	7539	4300	4182	5217
Price per ac. (average) £	4 12 2	7 15 4	4 13 0	7 18 4	6 10 11	120 12 7	25 16 6	16 18 3	16 16 10
Receipts—									
Selections .... £	4730	4756	4628	3626	3895	3876	3201	2841	3308
Other Sales ..... £	3675	2811	2482	2988	2799	8840	3255	4036	3452
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	10,065	10,171	10,012	9904	10,669	10,401	10,288	10,522	10,647
Total Receints..... £	55,245	56,886	60,500	63,016	66,694	83,173	75,545	82,622	87,593
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	218	234	270	285	304	271	239	306	296
„ „ „ area, acres	14,986	15,103	16,640	17,328	25,675	22,601	20,951	23,860	27,428
Crown Leases Issued „ „	152,217	100,888	136,205	172,284	149,901	156,802	131,679	131,617	94,967
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	3498	4087	4191	2890	1797	3340	1770	339	63

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER

	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,911,593	5,931,231	5,958,103	5,975,699	5,996,649	6,026,542
Land in process of Alienation	422,586	416,440	402,969	399,757	416,023	406,732
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,054,432	2,103,814	2,118,513	2,141,461	2,104,864	2,112,992
„ Mining purposes	27,914	775	771	2570	1849	2918
„ Timber-getting.....	292,914	320,627	313,841	355,680	378,144	399,098
„ Closer Settlement.....	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	63,728
„ Soldier Settlement	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	177,249
„ Other purposes	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	18,295
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,558	10,308	10,334	10,430	10,440	10,708
„ State Departments	10,972	10,972	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	2,782,067	2,815,562	2,817,151	2,827,592	2,828,033	2,885,036
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	4,947,964	4,851,271	4,827,716	4,736,209	4,713,396	4,663,100
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Timber Reserves .....acres (*a*)	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	378,144	378,144
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,561,537	1,593,070	1,610,850	1,610,850	1,422,284	1,790,560	1,832,641	1,831,510
„ Plantation Nurseries acres	169	187	363	365	87	132	173	173
„ Plantations ..... acres	1375	1625	1850	1961	2048	2180	1905	2135
Receipts ..... £	32,765	33,241	36,087	40,942	50,418	48,524	55,043	57,417
Expenditure..... £	71,437	80,030	68,775	71,680	60,263	59,062	66,975	135,000

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	524	518	608	558	402	401	384	343	343	296
Holdings occupied by others.. No.	1015	1013	906	901	909	885	854	799	696	679
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	37	45	45	32	32	32	26	25	21	16
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,457	268,878	302,146	299,490	295,740	287,761	279,164	269,453	198,916	185,887
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement ..... £	2,055,724	2,059,864	2,064,822	2,072,298	2,083,170	2,084,589	2,084,636	2,086,018	2,087,097	2,096,063

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1945-46.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1945-46.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1944-45.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1945-46 returns were collected from 1082 (1006) factories, an increase of 76 compared with the preceding year. The large increase is due mainly to a more intensive effort to ensure that returns were obtained from all factories. The additional factories are therefore principally small ones, the sawmills class being most affected.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1945-46, 19,235 (19,511), showed a decrease on the number for the previous year. For 1945-46 there was a decrease of 625 in the number of female workers, while the number of males increased by 349.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Sawmills, 1789 (1621); joinery, wood-turning, furniture, &c., 780 (602); and motor and cycle works (including assembling), 807 (655). Decreases were recorded in the following classes:—Woollen, tweed, and knitting mills, 2291 (2388); jam, canning, and pickles, 1840 (2029); and engineering, foundries, &c., 657 (711).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1943-44.
1- 20 workers	35	25	23	25	27	17
21- 50 workers	27	13	12	11	14	13
51-100 workers	15	10	11	12	13	11
101 and over	23	52	54	52	46	59
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

During the year 1945-46 the percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands decreased to 46 (52), and the average number of hands in this class of factory decreased to 374 (394), thus maintaining the steady downward trend noticeable since 1941-42.

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1945-46 was 18·7, compared with 20·2 in 1944-45.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	16,311,002	18,703,930	20,848,210	21,356,984	22,119,305
Raw material	7,460,857	8,696,382	9,571,842	9,967,192	10,308,135
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	1,635,807	1,932,097	2,230,949	2,487,468	2,615,513
Net production	7,214,338	8,075,451	9,045,419	8,902,324	9,195,657
Labour cost (*a*)	3,720,779	4,472,816	5,193,603	5,008,530	5,006,511
Unallotted balance	3,493,559	3,602,635	3,851,816	3,893,794	4,189,146
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent of net production	51·6	55·4	57·4	56·3	54·4
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	194	181	174	178	184

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

The gross output for 1945-46 amounted to £22,119,000 (£21,357,000), and net production to £9,196,000 (£8,902,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £4,189,000 (£3,894,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £9,196,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £194 in 1941-42; £181 in 1942-43; £174 in 1943-44; £178 in 1944-45; and £184 in 1945-46. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1945-46, and amounted to £10,308,000 (£9,967,000), representing 46 (47) per cent of the total value of the output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c. (*a*)	209,101	200,535	199,268	192,443	253,244	215
Sawmills	538,478	577,380	524,194	601,753	642,105	149
Metal extraction	1,488,627	1,583,045	1,703,714	1,727,545	1,812,179	231
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	370,474	414,088	395,619	417,687	508,420	183
Jam, pulp, &c.	349,368	350,275	365,161	437,380	506,500	149
Woollen mills	957,458	973,721	1,028,577	843,948	849,005	161
Books, paper making, printing, &c.	1,179,926	1,157,641	1,257,448	1,193,799	1,252,810	226
Cycle and motor works	161,851	174,522	192,207	209,071	266,114	152
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	147,702	247,201	183,933	200,297	219,362	357

(*a*) Including Carbide.

As may be seen from the table, the value of net production in 1945-46 was greater than in the previous year in all of the above industries, but particularly in the metal extraction, biscuits, confectionery, &c., and jam, pulp, &c., classes.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries (excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors) for the year 1945-46 was £5,006,511, compared with £5,008,530 in 1944-45. The average payment to all male and female workers (excluding working proprietors), for the year under review, was £270 (£265).

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1945-46 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £13,535,000, compared with £13,459,000 at the end of the previous year. Of this fixed capital, £5,304,000 (£5,492,000 was represented by land and buildings, and £8,231,000 (£7,967,000) by plant and machinery.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled).		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	24	12	..	35	8	8	..	28	1	352	2	1	..	436	11
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c	10	6	..	8	4	..	..	6	..	100	..	2	..	122	4
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	19	7	..	10	12	1	..	6	..	97	12	5	..	126	24
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c	230	153	2	422	177	81	1	173	..	4444	70	50	..	5323	250
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	15	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	15	5	2	67	50	5	2	59	11	929	1271	6	..	1071	1336
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	10	5	..	9	3	..	..	9	1	168	10	1	..	192	14
VIII. Clothing	63	34	8	21	15	..	..	8	2	203	582	1	..	267	607
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	268	157	9	264	155	19	11	115	20	2371	1171	41	2	2967	1368
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	329	200	1	116	31	1	..	70	..	1873	38	21	..	2281	70
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	56	56	1	13	13	..	..	11	..	330	14	3	..	413	28
XII. Printing & Binding	28	11	..	180	95	87	7	89	2	1076	216	13	..	1456	320
XIII. Rubber	13	8	1	13	10	..	..	3	..	77	..	..	..	101	11
XV. Miscellaneous Products	7	2	..	11	10	5	2	11	..	130	67	1	..	160	79
Total Classes I. to XV	1077	658	24	1169	583	207	23	588	37	12163	3454	145	2	14,930	4123
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	15	..	8	2	13	..	135	5	4	..	175	7
Total All Classes	1082	658	24	1184	583	215	25	601	37	12298	3459	149	2	15,105	4130

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 2.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1946, Classified According to Age and Sex.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15 June, 1946 (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and over		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	10	..	7	..	4	..	8	1	8	..	4	1	397	8	438	10
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	2	..	5	..	4	1	3	1	2	1	6	1	108	..	130	4
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1	2	1	2	3	3	1	4	2	1	2	2	110	12	120	26
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	100	19	118	11	140	14	139	18	149	16	145	15	4453	154	5244	247
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	14	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	33	63	22	54	27	64	38	79	26	69	32	64	1076	913	1254	1306
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	4	3	4	1	6	2	2	1	1	..	2	1	169	7	188	15
VIII. Clothing	12	60	11	62	11	54	10	55	9	50	9	52	186	261	248	594
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	62	27	95	59	103	90	98	119	76	114	65	109	2492	962	2991	1480
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	31	2	32	3	31	3	76	18	56	9	51	6	1902	36	2179	77
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	31	2	41	2	29	3	22	1	17	1	20	1	257	18	417	28
XII. Printing & Binding	19	41	24	34	35	19	48	35	45	23	42	22	1349	145	1562	319
XIII. Rubber	1	1	5	..	8	..	5	2	6	1	7	1	61	3	93	8
XV. Miscellaneous Products	3	6	6	1	6	6	12	7	4	2	8	1	144	36	183	59
Total Classes I. to XV.	309	226	371	229	409	259	463	341	401	287	393	276	12715	2556	15061	4174
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	2	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	5	..	5	1	162	3	179	4
Total All Classes	311	226	372	229	410	259	466	341	406	287	398	277	12877	2559	15240	4178

No. 3.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	9	23	4	16	7	53	1	11	1	25	...	...	2	325	24	453
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1	2	...	...	3	22	4	62	2	44	...	...	...	...	10	130
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	6	13	3	12	6	41	2	33	2	63	...	...	...	...	19	162
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	77	174	28	112	61	438	26	376	25	858	7	458	6	3229	230	5645
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3	6	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	16
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	1	3	1	4	3	15	1	17	4	139	1	53	4	2188	15	2419
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1	3	...	...	7	44	1	11	...	...	...	...	1	150	10	208
VIII. Clothing	13	29	10	40	20	149	8	111	6	170	6	404	...	...	63	903
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	74	166	25	100	99	678	29	411	22	641	12	914	7	2022	268	4932
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	120	272	43	172	106	698	40	563	15	465	4	303	1	110	329	2583
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	20	43	7	28	20	140	5	70	2	49	2	123	...	...	56	453
XII. Printing and Binding	4	9	2	8	6	37	4	59	5	173	4	270	3	1227	28	1783
XIII. Rubber	3	8	2	8	4	35	4	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	112
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	2	...	...	2	10	1	19	1	38	2	170	...	...	7	239
Total Classes I. to XV.	333	753	126	504	345	2366	126	1804	85	2665	38	2695	24	9251	1077	20,038
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	37	1	39	...	...	1	103	5	182
Total All Classes	334	756	126	504	345	2366	128	1841	86	2704	38	2695	25	9354	1082	20,220

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 4.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of-		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum. (*d*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	187,540	136,695	527,331	126,126	145,718	255,487	572	119,209	274	136,278	11·82
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	19,100	30,144	85,326	22,835	14,164	48,327	384	34,026	284	14,301	11·57
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	81,742	31,285	397,424	277,466	44,228	75,730	505	44,063	308	31,667	11·10
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,353,679	1,534,340	6,531,222	2,998,672	527,006	3,005,544	539	1,655,688	306	1,349,856	11·85
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6360	1167	4105	518	171	3416	214	2763	197	653	12·00
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	258,987	197,656	2,148,603	1,146,336	127,560	874,707	363	554,812	231	319,895	11·94
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	36,709	39,455	293,434	204,066	19,759	69,609	338	60,822	303	8,787	11·90
VIII. Clothing	129,134	43,592	398,043	152,173	11,817	234,053	268	151,800	138	82,253	11·63
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,494,122	939,885	6,812,098	3,476,716	1,271,119	2,064,263	476	1,052,475	252	1,011,788	10·54
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	183,395	379,376	1,812,466	890,117	99,217	823,132	350	557,020	259	266,112	10·91
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	62,001	20,109	246,788	113,400	4684	128,704	292	78,864	205	49,840	11·71
XII. Printing and Binding	770,983	1,105,042	2,344,873	776,876	315,187	1,252,810	705	554,239	314	698,571	11·95
XIII. Rubber	34,990	9477	90,469	40,004	5094	45,371	405	23,573	229	21,798	11·95
XV. Miscellaneous Products	40,030	12,808	128,992	27,466	6384	95,142	398	55,771	235	39,371	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV.	4,658,772	4,481,031	21,821,174	10,252,771	2,592,108	8,976,295	471	4,945,125	269	4,031,170	11·41
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	645,931	3,749,684	298,131	55,364	23,405	219,362	1205	61,386	337	157,976	12·00
Total All Classes, 1945-46.	5,304,703	8,230,715	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,006,511	270	4,189,146	11·41
1944-45.	5,491,679	7,967,231	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,008,530	265	3,893,794	11·50
1943-44.	5,293,066	8,064,293	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,193,603	271	3,851,816	11·48
1942-43.	4,927,195	8,133,330	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	4,472,816	253	3,602,635	11·37
1941-42.	4,384,553	7,612,799	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	3,720,779	220	3,493,559	11·53
1940-41.	4,237,169	7,549,041	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	3,059,702	201	3,232,186	11·25

(*a*) For details see Table No. 5. (*b*) For details se Table No. 6. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors.

No. 5.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	71,713	91	547	23,843	49,524	145,718	2895	18,031
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	10,931	29	274	2909	21	14,164	22	1234
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	5975	522	530	6897	30,304	44,228	2207	5757
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	344,543	7,608	10,481	157,724	6650	527,006	15,899	119,175
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	150	...	2	3	16	171	25	72
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	36,417	1850	1155	53,171	34,967	127,560	9520	23,741
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	16,042	904	253	1294	1266	19,759	47	9222
VIII. Clothing	5307	130	72	3941	2366	11,817	..	3755
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	132,663	12,018	3310	75,331	1,047,797	1,271,119	17,754	56,177
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	29,547	993	6821	58,400	3456	99,217	1995	37,527
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1874	67	190	2480	73	4684	199	1207
XII. Printing and Binding	190,917	266	2351	81,144	40,509	315,187	16,903	116,567
XIII. Rubber	3172	...	9	1913	...	5094	89	1390
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1954	76	7	3602	745	6384	1010	556
Total Classes I to XV...	851,205	24,554	26,003	472,652	1,217,694	2,592,108	68,565	395,311
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1117	677	455	21,156	...	23,405	9221	54,787
Total All Classes..	852,322	25,231	26,458	493,808	1,217,694	2,615,513	77,786	450,098

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—						Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen, etc		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	22,011	1,281	95,689	228	117,700	1,509	251	76	278	137
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,220	428	30,378	..	33,598	428	281	..	290	107
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	4,404	1,850	36,641	1,168	41,045	3,018	339	97	345	126
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	240,504	30,829	1,374,399	9,956	1,614,903	40,785	294	142	312	164
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	..	..	2,633	130	2,633	130	203	130	203	130
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	33,483	9,330	295,920	216,079	329,403	225,409	298	169	309	169
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	3,790	638	54,976	1,418	58,766	2,056	309	129	314	147
VIII. Clothing	12,326	3,007	57,106	79,361	69,432	82,368	269	136	298	138
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	131,503	29,736	696,522	194,714	828,025	224,450	276	163	295	165
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	42,497	4,781	504,678	5,064	547,175	9,845	257	133	263	143
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	5,147	1,979	69,978	1,760	75,125	3,739	203	126	210	138
XII. Printing & Binding	125,366	14,834	385,911	28,128	511,277	42,962	328	129	354	134
XIII. Rubber	4,200	1,242	18,131	..	22,331	1,242	227	..	240	124
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	8,084	7,016	33,639	7,032	41,723	14,048	237	105	264	178
Total Classes I. to XV...	636,535	106951	3,656,601	545,033	4,293,136	651,989	284	156	301	159
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	13,512	410	46,914	550	60,426	960	309	110	345	137
Total All Classes	650,047	107361	3,703,515	545,588	4,353,562	652,949	284	156	301	159

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 4 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity.	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	21,893	27,850	4	7	2,231	1,721	6,026	360	41,774	..	1	71,713
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,547	6,810	15	34	3,763	2,584	720	60	1,424	13	6	10,931
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	738	1,776	..	..	2,762	2,871	20	2	1,247	30	49	5,975
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	2,921	6,268	10,594	41,374	978	1,256	578,981	55,349	236,598	2,865	833	344,543
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	47	..	150
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	12,103	20,326	..	..	2,691	2,847	3442	345	12,849	..	50	36,417
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1,212	1,708	..	..	7,278	7,693	..	..	2,454	10	4,177	16,042
VIII. Clothing	53	90	273	432	1,275	1,550	13,108	867	2,130	238	..	5,307
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	13,588	24,847	1,095	2,879	56,108	56,352	146,275	8,768	34,987	2,397	2,433	32,663
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	..	..	..	..	7,633	2,472	141,764	13,468	13,246	70	291	29,547
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	6	11	2	2	21	31	20	2	1,757	70	1	1,874
XII. Printing and Binding	21,063	29,778	10	32	81,914	80,918	185,192	8,106	71,548	529	6	190,917
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	1,330	1,623	18,436	1,105	386	58	..	3,172
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	20	30	32	4	1,685	235	..	1,954
Total Classes I. to XV.	77,124	119464	11,993	44,760	168004	161948	1,094,016	88,436	422,188	6,562	7,847	851,205
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	732	366	..	..	..	..	456	..	295	1,117
Total All Classes	77,124	119464	12,725	45,126	168004	161948	1,094,016	88,436	422,644	6,562	8,142	852,322

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9286	420	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	778	187	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	15	5	10	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	495	188	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	168	...	...	...	19,150	2945	11,730	3027
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	1	...	...
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	60	...	...	33	...	...	2	...	...	...	192	...	3977	426	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	582	...	...	...
VIII. Clothing	15	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	288	15	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	440	156	...	...	1	...	765	48	391	20	...	...	7800	910	...	...
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2576	260	20	...	65	...	2804	83	867	27	...	...	8630	100	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	965	29	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	15	...	2000	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	...	...	26,645	2103	...	...
XIII. Rubber	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	141	5	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	276	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	3166	421	2041	33	66	...	3719	251	1426	47	192	...	79,027	7,329	11,730	3027
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	41	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	253,410	...	114	93	...	...
Total All Classes	3207	441	2041	33	66	...	3719	251	1426	47	253,602	...	79,141	7,422	11,730	3027

No. 9.—*MONTHLY Employment in Industries*, 1945-46.

NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to **15***th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	1945.												1946.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	347	10	343	10	350	10	376	9	380	10	411	10	420	10	453	10	438	10	444	10	450	10	438	10
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	88	2	86	2	91	2	99	3	116	3	119	3	121	3	130	4	129	4	127	5	135	4	130	4
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	103	25	101	26	109	27	121	25	126	23	130	24	108	23	128	23	130	24	132	24	118	25	120	26
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c..	5,336	253	5,340	266	5,308	264	5,095	239	5,009	239	4,981	237	4,977	230	5,024	238	5,073	231	5,135	227	5,166	254	5,244	247
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	11	1	11	1	10	1	10	1	11	1	11	1	12	1	12	1	12	1	13	1	13	1	14	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,033	1,403	1,002	1,378	1,008	1,355	985	1,308	985	1,267	1,002	1,307	1,052	1,257	1,073	1,322	1,089	1,293	1,143	1,334	1,188	1,292	1,254	1,306
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	172	13	175	13	152	13	153	13	168	14	177	14	196	14	209	14	224	16	229	15	212	15	188	15
VIII. Clothing	209	601	210	602	217	617	212	594	218	601	225	606	224	584	237	588	238	601	236	605	240	596	248	594
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	2,880	1,733	2,815	1,598	2,655	1,360	2,484	1,233	2,510	1,155	2,702	1,135	2,862	1,191	2,800	1,045	2,947	1,331	3,028	1,424	3,012	1,467	2,991	1,480
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,888	72	1,902	70	1,941	71	1,988	70	2,003	68	2,050	68	2,087	64	2,158	64	2,243	69	2,260	70	2,216	72	2,179	77
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	296	24	310	23	311	23	311	24	323	24	336	24	357	24	365	26	383	26	397	27	403	28	417	28
XII. Printing and Binding	1,353	330	1,364	328	1,360	324	1,367	320	1,346	316	1,407	310	1,471	316	1,490	316	1,499	316	1,526	321	1,524	319	1,562	319
XIII. Rubber	85	9	86	10	86	10	88	10	89	10	90	10	88	10	93	10	93	10	92	9	92	9	93	8
XV. Miscellaneous Products	139	113	143	110	143	85	142	82	145	86	153	71	157	72	164	64	169	65	178	66	182	62	183	59
Total Classes I. to XV.	13,940	4,589	13,888	4,437	13,741	4,162	13,431	3,931	13,429	3,817	13,794	3,820	14,132	3,799	14,336	3,725	14,667	3,997	14,940	4,138	14,951	4,154	15,061	4,174
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	168	10	167	7	171	7	172	7	183	7	181	7	176	7	176	7	179	6	178	6	176	4	179	4
Total All Classes	14,108	4,599	14,055	4,444	13,912	4,169	13,603	3,938	13,612	3,824	13,975	3,827	14,308	3,806	14,512	3,732	14,846	4,003	15,118	4,144	15,127	4,158	15,240	4,178

No. 10.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff, including Salaried Managers and Working Directors.		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled).		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home.		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—															
Carbide	8	3	..	30	7	8	..	25	1	300	2	..	..	366	10
Cement & Cement Goods..															
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt.....	13	6	..	5	1	..	..	3	..	46	..	1	..	61	1
Marble, Slate, &c.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	9	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—															
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	10	6	..	8	4	..	..	6	..	100	..	2	..	122	4
Glass (other than Bottles)															
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—															
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	5	2	..	4	10	1	..	1	..	19	8	..	..	27	18
Boiling-down Works	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	19	..	4	..	27	..
Paints, &c., ...	5	1	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	17	4	1	..	23	6
Oils, Animal															
Soap and Candles															
Fertilizers	5	2	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	42	..	..	..	49	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	38	26	..	33	24	4	1	28	..	531	7	3	..	625	32
Metal Extraction	4	..	..	248	47	67	..	66	..	1785	9	33	..	2199	56
Electrical Apparatus.....	9	5	..	7	8	3	..	2	..	49	10	..	..	66	18
Railway & Tramway Works..	8	..	..	7	2	1	..	18	..	921	..	2	..	949	2
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling) ..	124	93	2	64	79	..	..	30	..	528	2	9	..	724	83
Motor-body & Carriage Works	15	17	..	13	2	..	..	1	..	111	..	3	..	145	2
Docks and Slips.....	10	5	..	19	4	6	..	16	..	231	..	..	..	277	4
Brass and Copper	6	2	..	10	2	..	..	4	..	81	1	..	..	97	3
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	13	4	..	17	7	..	..	6	..	166	38	..	..	193	45
Wire-working	3	1	..	4	2	..	..	2	..	41	3	..	..	48	5
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—															
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	1	..	..	15	1
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—															
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	2	..	56	42	5	2	56	10	830	1202	6	..	955	1256
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	4	..	2	4	1	..	..	2	1	15	55	..	..	21	59
Flax Mills	3	..	..	7	6	..	..	..	..	77	14	..	..	84	20
Canvas Goods	3	3	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	11	1
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—															
Furriers	5	2	..	9	2	..	..	7	1	154	4	..	..	172	7
Tanning and Fellmongery .															
Saddlery & Harness	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	14	6	1	..	20	7
VIII.—*Clothing*—															
Clothing and Tailoring	25	15	..	15	6	..	..	2	1	64	365	1	..	97	372
Dressmaking & Millinery....	11	3	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	90	..	..	7	98
Boots & Shoes	4	2	..	2	3	..	..	4	..	46	39	..	..	54	42
Boot Repairing	13	8	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	49	7	..	..	59	7
Dyeworks and Cleaning	10	6	3	3	3	..	..	1	1	40	81	..	..	50	88
IX—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—															
Grain-milling	8	1	..	17	8	..	..	7	..	102	..	7	..	134	8
Chaff-cutting	45	27	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	126	..	1	..	156	1
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	93	91	5	76	76	14	10	24	9	620	314	8	2	833	416
Jam, Canning, Pickles	14	1	..	73	22	3	..	35	5	764	432	1	..	877	459
Bacon Factories	10	4	..	4	1	..	..	2	..	54	..	..	..	64	1
Butter and Cheese Factories..	34	7	1	35	26	..	1	5	1	166	63	18	..	231	92
Meat and Fish Preserving ...	6	6	2	6	2	..	..	7	1	56	18	..	..	75	23
Condiments, Spices, &c.	4	3	.	2	1	..	..	..	..	10	16	..	..	15	17
Ice and Refrigerating	13	1	..	11	2	..	..	7	..	68	2	..	..	87	4
Aerated Waters & Cordials ..	15	11	..	16	9	..	..	8	1	123	27	4	..	162	37
Breweries	4	..	..	11	..	1	..	5	..	90	..	1	..	108	..
Malting															
Cider and Perry	3	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	9	4	..	..	13	4
Dried Fruits	19	2	1	12	7	1	..	13	3	183	295	1	..	212	306
Sausage Casings															
Egg Pulping															

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff, including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home.		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—															
Sawmills (Forest and Town)	261	157	1	90	25	1	..	51	..	1447	1	16	..	1762	27
Woodwool, Plywood Mills ..	4	2	..	4	..	..	..	3	..	52	22	1	..	62	22
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	8	..
Joinery	43	31	..	13	2	..	..	8	..	218	..	1	..	271	2
Cooperage	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	10	..
Boxmaking.....	6	1	..	2	2	..	..	4	..	87	..	3	..	97	2
Wood-turning ..... Basket-making, Prams, &c.	9	7	..	6	2	..	..	3	..	55	15	..	..	71	17
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—															
Cabinet & Furniture-making..	42	47	..	11	11	..	..	11	..	308	3	3	..	380	14
Bedding and Mattresses.....	9	7	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	..	..	22	3
Picture Frames ..... Window & Verandah Blinds	5	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	8	9	..	..	11	11
XII. —*Printing and Binding*—															
Newspapers and Periodicals .	7	2	..	48	34	..	..	13	..	149	4	4	..	216	38
Envelopes, Paper Boxes,&c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	21	9	..	132	61	87	7	76	2	927	212	9	..	1240	282
XIII. *Rubber*—															
Rubber Goods, &c.	13	8	1	13	10	..	..	3	..	77	..	..	..	101	11
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—															
Brooms and Brushes	3	2	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	33	4	..	..	39	6
Optical Instruments, &c.. Photographic Materials including Developing, Etc. Sports Requisites	4	..	..	9	8	5	2	9	..	97	63	1	..	121	73
Total Classes I. to XV...	1077	658	24	1169	583	207	23	588	37	12,163	3454	145	2	14,930	4123
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	15	..	8	2	13	..	135	5	4	..	175	7
Total All Classes.....	1082	658	24	1184	583	215	25	601	37	12,298	3459	149	2	15,105	4130

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 11.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1946, Classified According to Age and Sex.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1946. (Excluding Working Proprietors)													
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and Over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																
Carbide..... Cement and Cement Goods	5	...	3	...	3	...	5	1	7	...	4	1	354	7	381	9
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	4	...	4	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	39	1	52	1
Marble, Slate, &c.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c..... Glass (other than Bottles)	2	...	5	...	4	1	3	1	2	1	6	1	108	...	130	4
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.....	...	...	1	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	1	2	19	9	26	19
Boiling-down Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	24	...	25	...
Paints, &c. ..... Oils, Animal ..... Soap and Candles	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	3	23	7
Fertilizers.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	...	46	...
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	8	1	16	2	20	2	27	2	29	...	27	...	470	24	597	31
Metal Extraction	12	1	14	4	15	1	21	7	26	2	23	2	2175	37	2286	54
Electrical Apparatus	1	...	3	...	3	1	5	1	3	2	4	2	51	9	70	15
Railway & Tramway Works..	6	...	7	...	15	...	13	...	33	...	25	...	899	2	998	2
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	52	4	46	3	47	8	46	5	37	8	43	7	465	41	736	76
Motor-body & Carriage Works	6	...	9	...	11	...	6	...	4	...	6	...	94	2	136	2
Docks and Slips	1	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	57	...	66	...
Brass and Copper	7	1	5	...	5	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	42	1	66	2
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	4	12	17	2	21	...	12	3	9	4	13	4	153	35	229	60
Wire-working	3	...	...	...	1	2	4	...	4	...	1	...	47	3	60	5

No. 11.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1946, Classified According to Age and Sex*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1946 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and Over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	11	1	14	1
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	27	53	19	52	25	59	34	75	24	57	28	58	983	877	1140	1231
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	...	10	2	2	1	4	1	3	...	11	...	6	17	26	21	62
Flax Mills	6	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	2	1	3	...	71	10	85	12
Canvas Goods	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	8	1
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers	1	...	3	...	5	...	2	1	...	...	2	1	155	5	168	7
Tanning and Fellmongery																
Saddlery and Harness	3	3	1	1	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	2	20	8
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	2	37	1	37	2	34	3	34	...	29	3	25	73	161	84	357
Dress-making and Millinery	...	16	...	16	...	9	...	9	...	9	...	10	4	33	4	102
Boots and Shoes	3	6	3	4	1	1	2	7	2	2	1	2	42	19	54	41
Boot-repairing	4	...	3	2	7	1	5	...	2	1	4	...	31	2	56	6
Dyeworks and Cleaning	3	1	4	3	1	9	...	5	5	9	1	15	36	46	50	88
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	129	3	138	7
Chaff-cutting	2	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	79	1	89	1
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	29	5	34	23	32	28	39	19	30	28	27	31	575	217	766	351
Jam, Canning, Pickles	22	11	36	18	26	38	23	54	19	37	19	25	869	424	1014	607
Bacon Factories	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	58	1	62	1
Butter and Cheese Factories	2	5	5	9	9	5	6	9	3	10	3	6	189	43	217	87
Meat and Fish Preserving	...	...	1	1	3	...	7	4	3	3	3	2	65	16	82	26
Condiments, Spices, &c.	...	2	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	1	2	9	9	12	16
Ice and Refrigerating	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	85	3	90	3
Aerated Waters and Cordials	3	1	4	...	6	1	8	1	5	1	2	4	125	32	153	40
Breweries	...	...	1	...	12	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	101	...	118	...
Malting																
Cider and Perry	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	8	5
Dried Fruits	2	2	8	6	9	15	7	31	9	34	6	39	201	209	242	336
Sausage Casings																
Egg Pulping																
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest and Town)	14	...	12	3	15	1	43	3	33	4	36	3	1474	16	1627	30
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	1	2	3	...	1	1	2	4	1	2	3	3	56	12	67	24
Bark Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	8	...
Joinery	14	...	15	...	12	...	27	1	16	1	10	...	209	...	303	2
Cooperage	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	9	...
Box-making	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	...	...	92	...	101	1
Wood-turning	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	10	2	1	1	...	55	8	64	20
Basket-making, Prams, &c.																
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	31	1	41	1	27	2	22	1	16	1	19	...	235	8	391	14
Bedding and Mattresses	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	14	2	17	2
Picture Frames	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	8	9	12
Window & Verandah Blinds																
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	4	...	2	2	2	...	5	4	6	2	8	2	212	29	239	39
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c.																
General Printing & Binding	15	41	22	32	33	19	43	31	39	21	34	20	1137	116	1323	280
Paper Making, &c.																
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	1	1	5	...	8	...	5	2	6	1	7	1	61	3	93	8
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	38	5	41	5
Optical Instruments, &c.																
Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.)	3	6	5	1	5	6	11	7	4	2	8	1	106	31	142	54
Sports Requisites																
Total Classes I. to XV.	309	226	371	229	409	259	463	341	401	287	393	276	12,715	2556	15,061	4174
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	5	...	5	1	162	3	179	4
Gas																
Total All Classes	311	226	372	229	410	259	466	341	406	287	398	277	12,877	2559	15,240	4178

No. 12.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	2	6	1	4	1	8	1	11	1	25	...	...	2	325	8	379
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	5	15	3	12	5	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	65
Marble, Slate, &c.	2	2	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c.	1	2	...	...	3	22	4	62	2	44	...	...	...	...	10	130
Glass (other than Bottles)																
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	2	4	..	...	1	6	1	15	1	21	...	...	...	...	5	46
Boiling-down Works	...	...	2	8	2	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	27
Paints, &c.																
Oils, Animal	2	4	...	...	2	11	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	33
Soap and Candles																
Fertilizers	2	5	1	4	1	5	...	...	1	42	...	...	...	...	5	56
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	12	24	3	12	6	45	7	98	6	208	4	271	...	...	38	658
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	3	2233	4	2255
Electrical Apparatus	1	3	...	...	6	42	1	11	1	28	...	...	...	...	9	84
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	1	6	1	13	3	125	...	...	2	806	8	951
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	52	122	19	76	33	222	12	180	8	239	...	...	...	...	124	839
Motor-body & Carriage Works	5	12	2	8	4	30	2	31	2	66	...	...	...	...	15	147
Docks and Slips	2	4	3	12	3	27	...	...	1	50	...	...	1	190	10	283
Brass and Copper	2	4	...	...	1	10	1	12	1	49	1	61	...	...	6	136
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	1	2	1	4	6	47	2	31	1	29	2	126	...	...	13	239
Wire-working	1	2	...	...	1	9	...	...	1	42	...	...	...	...	3	53
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	3	6	1	4	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	16
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	...	4	2188	5	2211
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	...	...	...	...	2	10	1	17	...	...	1	53	...	...	4	80
Flax Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	116	...	...	...	...	3	116
Canvas Goods	1	3	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers	1	3	...	...	2	15	1	11	...	...	...	...	1	150	5	179
Tanning and Fellmongery																
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	5	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	29
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	..	...	7	28	7	49	4	55	3	97	4	259	...	...	25	488
Dress-making and Millinery	1	2	2	8	5	37	1	12	2	50	...	...	...	...	11	109
Boots and Shoes	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	90	...	...	4	98
Boot-repairing	8	18	...	...	4	33	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	67
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	1	1	4	4	30	2	28	1	23	1	55	...	...	10	141
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	3	5	...	...	2	15	1	11	1	40	1	75	...	...	8	146
Chaff-cutting	6	12	1	4	36	251	2	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	293
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	34	82	16	64	35	224	4	50	1	22	2	157	1	655	93	1254
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	...	...	1	9	2	30	5	175	1	71	5	1252	14	1537
Bacon Factories	7	17	...	...	1	5	1	18	1	27	...	...	...	...	10	67
Butter and Cheese Factories	12	27	4	16	10	67	7	104	...	...	...	...	1	115	34	329
Meat and Fish Preserving	...	...	1	4	...	...	2	24	3	83	...	...	...	...	6	111
Condiments, Spices, &c.	2	4	...	...	1	8	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	4	34
Ice and Refrigerating	4	7	3	12	3	17	1	14	2	44	...	...	...	...	13	94
Aerated Waters and Cordials	4	7	...	...	7	56	1	13	1	32	2	145	...	...	15	253
Breweries	...	...	...	...	1	8	1	11	1	34	1	55	...	...	4	108
Malting																
Cider and Perry	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17
Dried Fruits	...	...	...	...	2	18	6	98	6	162	5	411	...	...	19	689
Sausage Casings																
Egg Pulping																

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 12.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest and Town) ...	89	205	35	140	94	609	29	417	10	282	3	234	1	110	261	1998
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	12	...	...	1	69	...	...	4	87
Bark Mills.....	2	3	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9
Joinery	19	41	6	24	9	68	7	87	2	72	...	...	...	...	43	292
Cooperage	1	2	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10
Box-making	2	4	...	...	1	6	1	17	2	72	...	...	...	...	6	99
Wood-turning .... Basket-making, Prams, &c.	5	10	...	...	1	9	2	30	1	39	...	...	...	...	9	88
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making ...	12	25	4	16	17	122	5	70	2	49	2	123	...	...	42	405
Bedding and Mattresses	6	14	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	26
Picture Frames..... Window & Verandah Blinds	2	4	...	...	3	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	22
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals ...	1	3	1	4	1	5	1	14	1	23	1	58	1	148	7	255
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	3	6	1	4	5	32	3	45	4	150	3	212	2	1079	21	1528
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	3	8	2	8	4	35	4	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	112
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes	1	2	...	...	1	5	...	...	1	38	...	...	...	...	3	45
Optical Instruments, &c..... Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.) Sports Requisites	...	...	...	...	1	5	1	19	...	...	2	170	...	...	4	194
Total Classes I. to XV....	333	753	126	504	345	2366	126	1804	85	2665	38	2695	24	9251	1077	20,038
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity ..... Gas	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	37	1	39	...	...	1	103	5	182
Total All Classes...	334	756	126	504	345	2366	128	1841	86	2704	38	2695	25	9354	1082	20,220

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 13.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Materials.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker (*d*) Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide											
Cement and Cement Goods .	174,880	117,977	467,455	94,745	141,759	230,951	614	103,926	279	127,025	11·89
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	11,504	17,629	56,481	30,345	3843	22,293	360	13,999	250	8294	11·40
Marble, Slate, &c.	1156	1089	3395	1036	116	2243	249	1284	214	959	11·78
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.											
Glass (other than Bottles) ..	19,100	30,144	85,326	22,835	14,164	48,327	384	34,026	284	14,301	11·57
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	21,158	5501	39,083	13,781	3920	21,382	475	8984	209	12,398	11·70
Boiling-down Works.....	7382	3627	29,679	8638	6518	14,523	538	8036	321	6487	12·00
Paints, &c.....											
Oils, Animal	14,981	6619	57,617	30,911	5101	21,605	745	9089	325	12,516	10·64
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	38,221	15,538	271,045	224,136	28,689	18,220	372	17,954	382	266	10·46
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	114,466	132,871	375,729	117,868	18,196	239,665	365	186,221	295	53,444	11·98
Metal Extraction	641,896	1,162,529	4,486,328	2,217,639	456,510	1,812,179	804	783,051	347	1,029,128	12·00
Electrical Apparatus	18,953	8,727	78,658	37,071	4545	37,042	441	20,121	255	16,921	12·00
Railway and Tramway Works.	99,929	62,639	411,657	86,233	18,626	306,798	323	269,375	283	37,423	12·00
Motor and Cycle Works (including assembling)	288,939	58,234	454,853	175,985	12,754	266,114	330	174,543	245	91,571	11·55
Motor-body & Carriage Works	45,712	3027	73,280	20,898	801	51,581	351	34,452	265	17,129	11·99
Docks and Slips	66,544	24,171	235,062	107,915	1519	125,628	447	98,351	356	27,277	11·91
Brass and Copper	30,460	26,525	92,116	48,857	4062	39,197	392	26,952	275	12,245	8·83
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	34,331	35,224	288,110	167,005	6896	114,209	480	50,066	214	64,143	11·93
Wire-working	12,449	20,393	35,429	19,201	3097	13,131	248	12,556	241	575	12·00
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6360	1167	4105	518	171	3416	214	2763	197	653	12·00
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.....	224,590	162,675	2,002,206	1,055,948	122,398	823,860	373	507,197	230	316,663	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	7650	7802	68,895	41,426	2324	25,145	314	18,613	239	6532	12·00
Flax Mills	19,562	26,989	68,973	45,755	2768	20,450	197	26,625	256	—6175	10·75
Canvas Goods.....	7185	190	8529	3207	70	5252	438	2377	264	2875	12·00
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers											
Tanning and Fellmongery ..	32,764	38,721	277,969	197,867	19,627	60,475	338	56,173	317	4302	12·00
Saddlery and Harness	3945	734	15,465	6199	132	9134	338	4649	194	4485	11·31
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	66,247	12,876	188,799	77,724	2698	108,377	231	78,426	173	29,951	11·56
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	14,594	2705	36,376	13,273	643	22,460	214	13,536	140	8924	11·56
Boots and Shoes	6395	6342	74,542	41,880	2289	30,373	316	22,004	234	8369	11·76
Boot Repairing	19,725	3007	31,888	13,495	411	17,982	272	12,036	208	5946	11·76
Dyeworks and Cleaning	22,173	18,662	66,438	5801	5776	54,861	398	25,798	200	29,063	11·77
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	74,079	29,955	444,431	382,415	8612	53,404	376	42,622	302	10,782	11·68
Chaff-cutting	2177	41,249	35,659	...	6230	29,429	187	16,928	130	12,501	6·43
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	376,218	112,841	1,434,195	744,839	180,936	508,420	407	277,089	240	231,331	11·95
Jam, Canning, Pickles	221,704	170,453	1,836,766	745,463	584,803	506,500	379	339,465	254	167,035	10·43
Bacon Factories	29,536	9,180	277,353	221,460	6806	49,087	755	18,999	311	30,088	11·67
Butter and Cheese Factories ..	167,638	134,686	1,016,467	673,118	129,041	214,308	663	83,358	265	130,950	11·78
Meat and Fish Preserving	40,575	25,288	168,198	61,181	38,017	69,000	704	24,292	270	44,708	10·54
Condiments, Spices, &c.	9835	4870	48,260	26,755	6630	14,875	465	4894	169	9981	11·29
Ice and Refrigerating..... ...	127,782	44,495	81,063	996	9718	70,349	773	27,215	302	43,134	11·74
Aerated Waters and Cordials..	31,629	40,775	450,321	178,873	94,104	177,344	891	56,588	301	120,756	9.42
Breweries											
Malting.....	272,115	220,108	304,837	82,386	63,735	158,716	147	38,837	360	119,879	12·00
Cider and Perry.....	4826	2711	23,487	4,655	5181	13,651	803	3684	263	9967	12·06
Dried Fruits											
Egg Pulping.....	136,008	103,268	691,061	354,575	137,306	199,180	385	118,504	230	80,676	9·01
Sausage Casings.....											

(*a*) For details see Table No. 14. (*b*) For details see Table No. 15. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (d) Including working proprietors. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 13.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output.	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus	Average Time Worked during Year
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	(Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker (*d*) Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	(Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
Sawmills (Forest and Town)	98,219	315,503	1,420,312	694,043	84,164	642,105	359	431,613	265	210,492	10·7
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	15,217	29,485	51,638	24,514	4,762	22,362	266	20,827	254	1,535	11·6
Bark Mills	7,506	2,797	10,930	8,133	372	2,425	303	1,930	276	495	10·1
Joinery	39,944	19,047	157,296	78,513	2,444	76,339	280	55,368	229	20,971	11·2
Cooperage	..	200	5,809	1,679	118	4,012	401	2,781	309	1,231	12·0
Boxmaking	4,326	5,301	108,950	64,253	3,388	41,309	417	26,572	271	14,737	12·0
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	18,192	7,043	57,531	18,982	3,969	34,580	393	17,929	221	16,651	12·0
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	48,136	16,574	214,850	95,653	4,256	114,941	292	71,883	207	43,058	11·5
Bedding and Mattresses	10,115	3,312	19,311	11,270	370	7,671	307	3,890	229	3,781	11·6
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	3,750	223	12,627	6,477	58	6,092	277	3,091	155	3,001	12·0
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	40,611	43,297	236,756	59,555	6,482	170,719	672	82,942	329	87,777	11·9
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	730,372	1,061,745	2,108,117	717,321	308,705	1,082,091	711	471,297	311	610,794	11·9
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	34,990	9,477	90,469	40,004	5,094	45,371	405	23,573	229	21,798	11·9
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes	5,430	395	10,023	4,325	281	5,417	120	7,518	175	—2,101	12·0
Optical Instruments, &c., Photographic Materials, Including Developing &c., Sports Requisites	34,600	12,413	118,969	23,141	6,103	89,725	463	48,253	249	41,472	12·0
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV.	4,658,772	4,481,031	21,821,174	10,252,771	2,592,108	8,976,295	471	4,945,125	269	4,031,170	11·4
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	645,931	3,749,684	298,131	55,364	23,405	219,362	1,205	61,386	337	157,976	12·0
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,304,703	8,230,715	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,006,511	270	4,189,146	11·4

(*a*) For details see Table No. 14. (*b*) For details see Table No. 15. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (c) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 14.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	69,193	85	468	22,965	49,048	141,759	2723	18,348
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	2446	6	71	844	476	3843	107	583
Marble, Slate, &c.	74	...	8	34	...	116	65	...
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks, Tiles, &c., Glass (other than Bottles)	10,931	29	274	2909	21	14,164	22	1234
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	668	29	143	334	2746	3920	749	2506
Boiling-down Works	3423	289	101	908	1797	6518	340	413
Paints, &c., Oils, Animal, Soap and Candles	1123	25	4	729	3220	5101	287	1031
Fertilizers	761	179	282	4926	22,541	28,689	831	1807
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	7973	122	369	9492	240	18,196	882	6670
Metal Extraction	319,672	7195	3036	126,499	108	456,510	12,893	97,982
Electrical Apparatus	927	...	1	613	3004	4545	33	1010
Railway and Tramway Works	5383	...	6179	7064	...	18,626	54	520
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	4190	136	366	8062	...	12,754	1360	5680
Motor-body and Carriage Works	483	8	25	285	...	801	...	220
Docks and Slips	1026	63	205	125	100	1519	95	98
Brass and Copper	1953	40	102	1907	60	4062	582	1285
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	1843	44	97	3160	1752	6896	...	5187
Wire-working	1093	...	101	517	1386	3097	...	523

No. 14.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	150	...	2	3	16	171	25	72
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	34,122	1790	1039	51,523	33,924	122,398	8491	19,701
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	1072	35	18	897	302	2324	...	1025
Flax Mills	1200	25	94	708	741	2768	1029	2999
Canvas Goods	23	...	4	43	...	70	...	16
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers Tanning & Fellmongery	15,982	904	250	1239	1252	19,627	47	9129
Saddlery and Harness	60	...	3	55	14	132	...	93
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing and Tailoring	1293	47	13	1029	316	2698	...	1315
Dressmaking and Millinery	352	...	12	180	99	643	...	184
Boots and Shoes (not rubber)	301	...	19	763	1206	2289	...	117
Boot Repairing	206	...	4	191	10	411	...	135
Dyeworks and Cleaning	3155	83	25	1778	735	5776	...	2004
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	5111	22	145	2936	398	8612	9	2007
Chaff-cutting	3283	22	1316	1363	246	6230	50	2306
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	33,866	1654	326	15,657	129,433	180,936	8597	14,870
Jam, Canning, Pickles	27,426	2679	213	19,554	534,931	584,803	95	9911
Bacon Factories	2618	43	92	941	3112	6806	387	614
Butter and Cheese Factories	16,281	2100	561	8319	101,780	129,041	1146	15,947
Meat and Fish Preserving	2079	173	61	3012	32,692	38,017	1148	2696
Condiments, Spices, &c	129	8	3	285	6205	6630	...	663
Ice and Refrigerating	4413	499	251	3437	1118	9718	1811	1904
Aerated Waters and Cordials	1806	660	200	3348	88,090	94,104	3374	3117
Breweries Malting	7558	1569	...	6437	48,171	63,735	...	760
Cider and Perry	208	19	6	407	4441	5181	121	84
Dried Fruits Sausage Casings Egg Pulping	27,785	2570	136	9635	97,180	137,306	1013	1298
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills (Forest and Town)	25,650	735	6489	51,057	233	84,164	1727	33,126
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	1008	...	67	3128	559	4762	...	2794
Bark Mills	109	1	11	16	235	372	10	49
Joinery	1152	7	141	1138	6	2444	258	751
Cooperage	118	...	...	...	...	118	...	...
Boxmaking	488	34	88	2778	...	3388	...	208
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams &c.	1022	216	25	283	2423	3969	...	599
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	1586	67	181	2364	58	4256	194	1095
Bedding and Mattresses	251	...	9	110	...	370	5	98
Picture Frames Window & Verandah Blinds	37	...	...	6	15	58	...	14
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	2934	6	71	3439	32	6482	114	3566
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	187,983	260	2280	77,705	40,477	308,705	16,789	113,001
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	3172	...	9	1913	...	5094	89	1390
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes	120	...	...	141	20	281	10	39
Optical Instruments, &c. Photographic Materials (including Developing &c.) Sports Requisites	1834	76	7	3461	725	6103	1000	517
Total Classes I. to XV.	851,205	24,554	26,003	472,652	1,217,694	2,592,108	68,565	395,311
XVI.—*Heat, Light & Power*—								
Electricity Gas	1117	677	455	21,156	...	23,405	9221	54,787
TOTAL All Classes	852,322	25,231	26,458	493,808	1,217,694	2,615,513	77,786	450,098

No. 15—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—						Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—										
Carbide ..... Cement & Cement Goods..	20,034	1080	82,584	228	102,618	1308	254	76	283	131
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	1977	201	11,821	..	13,798	201	236	.	251	201
Marble, Slate, &c	..	..	1284	..	1284	..	214	..	214	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—										
Bricks & Tiles, &c. ..... Glass (other than Bottles)	3220	428	30,378	..	33,598	428	281	..	290	107
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—										
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	1956	1370	5069	589	7025	1959	253	74	281	109
Boiling-down Works	..	..	8036	..	8036	..	321	..	321	..
Paints, &c..... Oils, Animal ..... Soap & Candles	1413	480	6617	579	8030	1059	348	145	365	177
Fertilizers	1035	..	16,919	..	17,954	..	385	..	382	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c* —										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	18,157	4555	161,949	1560	180,106	6115	288	223	301	191
Metal Extraction.....	164,929	11,642	605,349	1131	770,278	12,773	321	126	350	228
Electrical Apparatus	3020	1196	14,014	1891	17,034	3087	275	189	279	172
Railway & Tramway Works..	3521	95	265,759	..	269,280	95	282	..	284	48
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)...	21,678	10,601	142,214	50	163,892	10,651	251	25	260	131
Motor-body & Carriage Works	4892	78	29,482	..	34,374	78	256	..	269	39
Docks & Slips	11,981	951	85,419	..	97,400	951	346	..	358	238
Brass & Copper.....	4578	453	21,821	100	26,399	553	257	100	278	184
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	6717	962	37,684	4703	44,401	5665	219	124	235	126
Wire Working	1031	296	10,708	521	11,739	817	249	174	250	164
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—										
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	..	..	2633	130	2633	130	203	130	203	130
VI. *Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	28,671	7787	269,331	201,408	298,002	209,195	302	166	313	167
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	2216	133	4777	11,487	6993	11,620	281	205	333	204
Flax Mills.....	2596	1311	19,534	3184	22,130	4495	254	227	263	225
Canvas Goods.....	..	99	2278	..	2278	99	285	..	285	99
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—										
Furriers .. .. Tanning & Fellmongery...	3790	492	51,128	763	54,918	1255	318	153	323	179
Saddlery & Harness.....	..	146	3848	655	3848	801	226	109	226	114
VIII. *Clothing*—										
Clothing & Tailoring.....	7506	1190	19,797	49,933	27,303	51,123	295	136	333	137
Dressmaking and Millinery..	..	637	1180	11,719	1180	12,356	295	130	295	133
Boots & Shoes.....	3120	658	13,267	4959	16,387	5617	265	127	315	134
Boot Repairing	531	..	10,733	772	11,264	772	215	110	221	110
Dyeworks & Cleaning	1169	522	12,129	11,978	13,298	12,500	296	146	302	147
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco*—										
Grain-milling	7389	1191	34,042	..	41,431	1191	293	..	312	149
Chaff-cutting	..	55	16,873	..	16,873	55	131	..	131	55
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	43,294	15,882	176,888	41,025	220,182	56,907	271	126	297	138
Jam, Canning, Pickles	32 339	4571	220,920	81,635	253,259	86,206	276	187	289	188
Bacon Factories.....	2636	208	16,155	..	18,791	208	288	..	313	208
Butter & Cheese Factories...	17,201	4132	51,600	10,425	68,801	14,557	273	163	307	160
Meat & Fish Preserving.....	3503	184	17,424	3181	20,927	3365	277	167	303	160
Condiments, Spices, &c.	520	204	2102	2068	2622	2272	210	129	219	134
Ice & Refrigerating	4880	238	21,932	165	26,812	403	292	83	312	101
Aerated Waters & Cordials..	6433	1426	44,409	4320	50,842	5746	329	154	337	155
Breweries ..... Malting	6058	..	32,779	..	38,837	..	341	..	360	..
Cider and Perry	637	..	2183	864	2820	864	243	216	282	216
Dried Fruits ..... Sausage Casings ..... Egg Pulping	6613	1645	59,215	51,031	65,828	52,676	301	171	313	173

(a) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 13 for total amounts.

No. 15.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)*—contd.

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—						Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware*—										
Sawmills (Forest and Town)	34,637	4160	392,748	68	427,385	4228	259	68	266	163
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	2147	..	15,582	3098	17,729	3098	278	141	295	141
Bark Mills	186	..	1744	..	1930	..	291	..	276	..
Joinery	3014	203	52,151	..	55,165	203	230	..	230	102
Cooperage	..	..	2781	..	2781	..	309	..	309	..
Boxmaking	453	285	25,834	..	26,287	285	275	..	274	143
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	2060	133	13,838	1898	15,898	2031	239	127	248	119
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	4551	1644	65,402	286	69,953	1930	203	95	210	138
Bedding and Mattresses	388	..	3344	158	3732	158	239	79	249	79
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	208	335	1232	1316	1440	1651	154	146	160	150
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—										
Newspapers and Periodicals	24,650	5964	51,687	641	76,337	6605	311	160	357	174
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	100,710	8870	334,224	27,487	434,940	36,357	330	128	353	129
XIII.—*Rubber*—										
Rubber Goods, &c.	4200	1242	18,131	..	22,331	1242	227	..	240	124
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—										
Brooms and Brushes	746	272	6194	306	6940	578	177	77	188	96
Optical Instruments &c., Photographic Materials (Including Developing &c.), Sports Requisites	7338	6744	27,445	6726	34,783	13,470	256	107	287	185
Total Classes I. to XV.	636,535	106951	3,656,601	545,038	4,293,136	651,989	284	156	301	159
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—										
Electricity, Gas	13,512	410	46,914	550	60,426	960	309	110	345	137
Total All Classes	650,047	107361	3,703,515	545,588	4,353,562	652,949	284	156	301	159

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 16.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1945-46.

(For comparison of 1938-39 and last Five Years see Tables 17-33 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid. (*c*)	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	5	581	179	56,173	197,867	19,627	277,969	60,475	32,764	38,721
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	8	704	101	27,197	9800	13,951	61,486	37,735	14,674	27,954
Sawmills	261	12,298	1789	431,613	694,043	84,164	1,420,312	642,105	98,210	315,503
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	103	2448	780	149,070	204,418	11,039	448,988	233,531	116,387	45,976
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	38	1303	657	186,221	11 868	18,196	375,729	239,665	114,466	132,871
Railway and Tramway Works	8	2438	951	269,375	8 233	18,626	411,657	306,798	99,929	62,639
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	4	24,642	2255	788,051	2,217,639	456,510	4,486,328	1,812,179	641,896	1,162,529
Butter, Cheese, Milk	34	1320	323	83,358	673,118	129,041	1,016,467	214,308	167,638	134,686
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	8	745	142	42,622	382,415	8612	444,431	53,404	74,079	29,955
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	31	1940	1840	454,845	1,069,334	720,025	2,484,276	694,917	358,272	273,271
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	22	883	324	99,109	265,914	163,020	778,645	349,711	308,570	263,594
Woollen, Tweed and Knitting	9	3896	2291	525,810	1,097,374	124,722	2,071,101	849,005	232,240	170,477
Boots and Shoes	17	77	162	34,040	55,375	2700	106,430	48,355	26,120	9349
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	36	93	574	91,962	90,997	3341	225,175	130,837	80,841	15,581
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	28	28,600	1776	554,239	776,876	315,187	2,344,873	1,252,810	770,983	1,105,042
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	124	634	807	174,543	175,985	12,754	454,853	266,114	288,939	58,234
Electricity	3	253,410	123	43,098	38	17,671	181,251	163,542	591,980	3,571,212
All other Establishments	343	18,860	4161	1,000,185	2,192,841	496,327	4,529,334	1,840,166	1,291,715	813,121
Total	1082	(*a*)354,932	19,235	5,006,511	10,308,135	2,615,513	22,119,305	9,195,657	5,304,703	8,230,715

(*a*) Including 79,141 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 275,791. (*b*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c. (a)*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	4	5	5	5	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	328	396	277	429	511	581
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	84	165	121	183	171	179
Salaries and Wages paid (*d*) ....£	14,374	44,185	46,772	54,318	53,826	56,173
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	112,144	226,999	192,883	284,632	200,505	197,867
Other Costs of Manufacture..... .....£	1930	11,510	8961	13,694	14,526	19,627
Value of Output.....£	146,589	324,074	262,107	383,259	276,837	277,969
Value of Production (*e*) ....£	32,515	85,565	60,263	84,933	61,806	60,475
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	24,516	24,743	20,129	36,620	31,234	32,764
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	29,565	32,603	32,303	29,082	33,282	38,721

(*a*) Includes Furriers.

No. 18.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	10	10	8	5	7	8
Horsepower used..... H.P.	700	773	746	331	691	704
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	168	130	77	45	84	101
Salaries and Wages paid (*d*) .....£	31,880	23,974	18,319	10,018	20,715	27,197
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	9465	12,042	6447	2268	5926	9800
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	17,062	14,158	7731	3546	10,685	13,951
Value of Output .....£	78,113	64,325	38,170	18,916	43,066	61,486
Value of Production (*e*) .....£	51,586	38,125	23,992	13,102	26,455	37,735
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	16,173	14,992	14,584	7123	12,556	14,674
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	31,380	32,663	30,808	570 6	25,254	27,954
Bricks made { ..... No.	14,586,290	11,257,705	5,000,684	1,186,077	6,030,580	8,667,418
{ .....£	60,039	48,527	25,409	7446	32,854	47,713
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	18,074	15,798	12,761	11,470	10,212	13,773

No. 19.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	216	208	219	216	216	261
Horsepower used..... H.P.	5695	7420	8208	8834	9796	12,298
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	(*b*) 1451	(*b*) 1754	(*b*) 1750	(*b*) 1526	(*b*) 1621	(*b*) 1789
Salaries and Wages paid (*d*) .....£	227,578	347,438	381,012	350,001	390,041	431,613
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	311,839	523,157	541,455	507,474	568,353	694,043
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	32,421	61,665	72,597	64,594	73,822	84,164
Value of Output (*a*) .....£	706,756	1,123,000	1,191,432	1,096,262	1,243,928	1,420,312
Value of Production (*e*) .....£	362,496	538,478	577,380	524,194	601,753	642,105
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	69,565	98,602	98,579	101,828	93,325	98,210
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	213,323	267,993	262,279	294,463	296,663	315,503
Timber sawn :—						
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ... super ft.	83,499,185	99,942,771	92,293,085	79,834,145	80,048,651	89,130,884
{ ..... £	547,326	825,999	926,472	879,770	979,290	1,133,026
Softwood { ..... super. ft.	1,529,481	4,076,826	3,014,840	2,054,797	3,724,906	6,262,577
{ .....£	33,285	66,672	60,963	54,172	76,228	103,309
All timber { ..... super ft.	85,028,666	95,019,597	95,307,925	81,888,942	83,773,557	95,393,461
{ ..... £	580,611	892,671	987,435	933,942	1,055,518	1,236,335

(*a*) Including value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 20.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	93	91	87	90	93	103
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2058	2109	2135	2187	2240	2448
Average Number of Workers (*c*).....No.	718	662	585	573	602	780
Salaries and Wages paid (*d*).....£	107,985	111,526	107,961	102,654	108,468	149,070
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	126,314	153,799	136,702	142,594	140,783	204,418
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	11,819	11,701	10,782	8883	8,421	11,039
Value of Output .....£	304,415	337,744	324,423	322,188	322,936	448,988
Value of Production (*e*) .....£	166,282	172,244	176,939	170,711	173,732	233,531
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	100,289	107,312	101,491	113,623	118,166	116,387
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	52,193	48,608	45,594	45,467	45,664	45,976

(*c*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(*d*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(*e*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 21.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	19	26	31	37	39	38
Horsepower used .....H.P.	509	614	1144	1100	1313	1303
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ....No.	290	377	575	663	711	657
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) .....£	59,343	93,296	161,391	203,625	205,049	186,221
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	40,110	64,684	89,513	91,061	108,944	117,868
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	4013	10,212	17,260	26,325	22,703	18,196
Value of Output ....£	126,767	210,763	325,342	389,469	408,748	375,729
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	82,644	135,867	218,569	272,083	277,101	239,665
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	46,851	50,194	83,172	105,379	114,415	114,466
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	34,106	35,365	113,760	113,312	144,186	132,871

No. 22.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	8	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	1899	2030	2200	2310	2369	2438
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .....No.	560	772	992	1015	983	951
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*).....£	131,095	228,801	342,824	370,293	277,950	269,375
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,371	30,285	56,619	63,601	82,833	86,233
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	7686	19,118	27,580	32,588	23,634	18,626
Value of Output .....£	175,067	306,024	469,725	513,130	422,858	411,657
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	147,010	256,621	385,526	416,941	316,391	306,798
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	95,742	98,087	99,108	99,268	99,213	99,929
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	57,372	57,613	60,123	62,732	61,927	62,639

No. 23.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Horsepower used .....H.P.	19,183	21,280	24,021	24,043	24,591	24,642
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	1981	2431	2417	2323	2272	2255
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) .....£	528,167	710,950	783,702	817,011	792,491	783,051
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	1,150,077	1,624,595	1,968,165	2,015,050	2,046,517	2,217,639
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	284,796	355,515	391,706	383,153	429,866	456,510
Value of Output .....£	2,598,052	3,468,737	3,942,916	4,101,917	4,203,928	4,486,328
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	1,163,179	1,488,627	1,583,045	1,703,714	1,727,545	1,812,179
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	482,544	556,662	589,087	582,979	611,028	641,896
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	1,091,212	1,226,630	1,229,832	1,239,732	1,188,751	1,162,529
Copper extracted ..... tons	12,675	11,419	11,445	11,077	10,033	7697
£	648,190	868,633	995,751	1,046,776	948,024	727,367
Tin " ..... tons	176	116	92	65	94	52
£	24,983	25,297	19,629	20,478	30,211	16,616
Zinc " ..... tons	69,825	75,685	77,006	80,599	79,339	80,458
£	1,290,466	1,785,265	2,226,080	2,327,422	2,512,279	2,892,728

No. 24.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43(*d*)	1943-44(*d*)	1944-45(*d*)	1945-46.(*d*)
Number of Establishments working..... No.	44	43	43	40	39	34
Horsepower used .....H.P.	953	981	1099	1230	1301	1320
Average Number of Workers(*a*). ..... No.	259	219	256	275	289	323
Salaries and Wages paid(*b*) ..... £	41,065	40,538	55,320	72,440	78,023	83,358
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	549,031	527,946	533,244	684,658	579,458	673,118
Other Costs of Manufacture .... £	29,843	28,603	39,100	59,659	84,677	129,041
Value of Output ..... £	692,552	660,484	688,208	903,469	874,193	1,016,467
Value of Production(*c*) ..... £	113,678	103,935	115,864	159,152	210,058	214,308
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	81,456	60,172	134,429	132,222	169,473	167,638
" " Plant and Machinery... £	77,488	73,908	111,757	115,017	142,049	134,686
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	18,885,587	16,564,905	15,929,182	15,183,983	16,360,254	17,140,087
£	450,766	425,571	426,542	414,867	454,539	527,360
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	3,297,977	2,948,203	2,258,172	2,338,057	2,514,948	2,330,334
£	78,059	78,617	64,044	59,925	71,776	72,059
Butter made ..... lb.	9,079,758	8,059,331	7,591,476	7,324,977	8,160,827	8,463,942
£	566,823	515,683	520,780	499,796	571,715	632,430
Cheese made ..... lb.	3,181,186	3,069,099	2,239,122	2,355,661	2,512,240	2,368,105
£	100,476	112,697	96,638	91,588	113,369	104,174

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Output less costs (other than labour). (*d*) Includes Ovaltine manufacture.

No. 25.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working.....No.	10	10	9	9	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	645	703	694	703	723	745
Average Number of Workers(*a*).....No.	113	128	122	122	136	142
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*).....£	23,216	30,042	29,071	31,762	35,003	42,622
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	215,290	311,357	273,991	268,701	370,641	382,415
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	4,768	6,165	4,427	5,483	6,443	8,612
Value of Output.....£	267,248	377,598	322,399	319,790	435,052	444,431
Value of Production (*c*) .....£	47,190	60,076	43,981	45,606	57,968	53,404
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	69,515	70,782	69,013	67,590	70,161	74,079
" " Plant and Machinery.....£	27,609	24,465	24,027	24,795	22,497	29,955
Wheat used..... Bushels	989,914	1,022,828	847,891	866,570	1,153,542	1,137,287
£	158,576	250,202	211,902	212,983	290,918	296,122
Oats used ..... Bushels	258,361	222,618	200,383	178,280	111,401	155,675
£	45,157	36,746	33,690	31,470	20,500	31,792
Flour made..... Tons	19,582	20,735	16,812	17,153	22,534	22,657
£	158,138	224,822	184,486	188,197	246,739	250,675
Pollard made..... Tons	3,284	3,763	3,008	4,618	7,169	6,298
£	19,455	30,874	23,578	37,422	56,063	48,938
Bran made..... Tons	5,655	5,729	4,790	2,924	4,061	4,330
£	31,434	46,394	37,749	22,140	31,795	33,678
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	2,290	1,956	1,833	1,669	994	1,252
£	34,900	37,618	33,271	32,398	19,511	29,718

No. 26.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working.....No.	19	20	22	26	26	31
Horsepower used .....H.P.	726	943	1036	2008	1743	1940
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	846	1,080	1253	1856	2029	1840
Salaries and Wages paid(*b*).....£	149,359	224,423	283,332	424,364	470,870	454,845
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	416,596	682,379	778,659	1,119,910	1,235,773	1,069,334
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	162,528	273,053	389,225	559,097	689,407	720,025
Value of Output.....£	788,542	1,335,276	1,592,196	2,237,543	2,577,801	2,484,276
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	209,418	379,844	424,312	558,536	652,621	694,917
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	141,392	159,459	188,693	425,182	506,648	353,272
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	48,925	43,282	55,765	189,088	353,227	273,271
Currants used..... lb.	2,596,832	5,656,336	4,916,464	4,573,408	4,023,376	4,130,000
£	48,414	104,874	91,425	89,837	78,754	86,778
Raspberries used..... lb.	7,210,336	7,111,440	8,572,592	8,604,288	9,173,248	6,300,112
£	82,717	103,761	133,874	142,886	154,362	114,945
Other small fruit used..... ... . lb.	2,770,880	4,137,168	3,738,336	3,779,664	3,045,056	2,480,800
£	31,993	61,343	59,040	60,263	47,508	41,505
Other fruit and vegetables used..... . cwt.	292,637	500,604	677,989	1,049,687	1,175,661	1,247,592
£	88,369	166,323	269,837	598,177	736,841	686,352
Sugar used..... ..... cwt.	105,340	153,832	141,420	145,588	149,814	112,502
£	164,450	245,830	226,020	232,348	226,107	171,276

No. 27.—*BREWERIES. Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	17	18	19	20	22	22
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	694	775	778	812	821	883
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	157	188	253	275	327	324
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*)..... £	36,556	49,362	63,564	77,736	94,341	99,109
Cost of Raw Material used .... £	68,799	107,731	206,327	260,347	256,441	265,914
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	58,671	94,153	115,641	117,705	181,663	163,020
Value of Output ..... £	293,335	391,856	548,667	634,091	756,201	778,645
Value of Production (*c*)..... £	165,865	189,972	226,699	256,039	318,097	349,711
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	158,204	286,985	293,840	303,896	306,739	308,570
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	154,367	333,452	359,806	356,702	366,166	263,594

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 28.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	6	7	8	8	8	9
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	2985	3384	3385	3403	3448	3896
Average Number of Workers (*m*) ..... No.	1585	2484	2514	2496	2388	2291
Salaries and Wages paid (*n*) ..... £	221,764	441,465	492,471	550,663	528,190	525,810
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	474,446	1,250,807	1,355,946	1,363,654	1,290,965	1,097,374
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	60,987	124,468	121,587	124,772	115,284	124,722
Value of Output ..... £	952,042	2,332,733	2,451,254	2,517,003	2,250,197	2,071,101
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	416,609	957,458	973,721	1,028,577	843,948	849,005
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	220,480	239,835	233,111	226,901	218,038	232,240
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	219,270	198,503	189,993	147,229	132,727	170,477

No. 29.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	16	20	19	16	16	17
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	73	65	65	73	72	77
Average Number of Workers (*m*) .....No.	86	136	152	152	153	162
Salaries and Wages paid (*n*) ..... £	10,670	22,211	23,864	24,795	26,374	34,040
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	15,349	43,190	62,828	57,932	63,282	55,375
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	713	1572	1276	1055	1674	2700
Value of Output ..... £	32,165	79,027	110,834	103,616	107,552	106,430
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	16,103	34,265	46,730	44,629	42,596	48,355
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	19,635	29,750	28,730	28,000	25,735	26,120
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	5391	4942	4702	5828	10,576	9349
Leather used for New Work ..... lb.	(*a*)	(*c*)	(*e*)	(*g*)	(*i*)	(*k*)
Leather used for New Work ..... £	11,078	26,193	41,917	37,487	39,816	32,837
Leather used for Repairs ..... lb.	(*b*)	(*d*)	(*f*)	(*h*)	(*j*)	(*l*)
Leather used for Repairs ..... £	2260	6,942	6370	7912	8925	8436
Boots and Shoes made ..... pairs	41,284	70,803	100,751	89,528	105,078	93,496
Boots and Shoes made ..... £	23,123	53,954	82,095	72,835	77,001	67,621

(*a*) Sole, 100,564 lb., £5883; Upper, 142,834 sq. ft., £5195. (*b*) Sole 20,171 lb., £2249; Upper, 149 sq. ft., £11.
(*c*) Sole, 176,400 lb., £12,231; Upper, 201,212 sq. ft., £13,962. (*d*) Sole, 46,840 lb., £6926; Upper, 100 sq. ft., £16.
(*e*) Sole, 230,920 lb., £20,336; Upper, 258,084 sq. ft., £21,581. (*f*) Sole, 44,181 lb., £6332; Upper, 590 sq. ft., £38.
(*g*) Sole, 236,253 lb., £18,038; Upper, 248,420 sq. ft., £19,449. (*h*) Sole, 52,729 lb., £7871; Upper, 317 sq. ft., £41.
(*i*) Sole, 245,033 lb., £18,520; Upper, 265,506 sq. ft., £21,296. (*j*) Sole, 61,846 lb., £8879; Upper, 310 sq. ft., £46.
(*k*) Sole, 205,434 lb., £15,486; Upper, 254,146 sq. ft., £17,351. (*l*) Sole, 55,885 lb., £8334; Upper, 1165 sq. ft., £102.

No. 30.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments Working No.	28	29	24	29	32	36
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	39	50	48	71	85	93
Average Number of Workers (*m*) .. No.	371	456	436	517	565	574
Salaries and Wages paid (*n*) ..... £	39,041	59,649	62,776	75,974	87,673	91,962
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	42,518	48,670	53,125	71,120	83,126	90,997
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	1263	1737	2075	2996	3145	3341
Value of Output ..... £	103,049	141,799	139,324	184,077	226,601	225,175
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	59,268	91,392	84,124	109,961	140,330	130,837
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.. £	60,532	65,674	60,914	74,512	84,258	80,841
" " Plant & Machinery £	4108	8129	7362	10,855	14,314	15,581

(*m*) Average for *whole year*, including working proprietors. (*n*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*o*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 31.—*NEWSPAPERS, Printing, Binding, and Paper Making.*

		1938-39. (a)	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	29	28	30	28	27	28
Horsepower used	H.P.	11,026	26,876	27,760	27,962	28,224	28,660
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	1176	1778	1707	1653	1692	1776
Salaries and Wages paid (*c*)	£	242,577	438,451	482,287	478,848	496,334	554,239
Cost of Raw Material used	£	136,462	509,340	556,576	660,106	683,416	776,876
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	239,185	279,255	301,961	310,388	315,187
Value of Output	£	651,263	1,928,451	1,993,472	2,219,515	2,187,603	2,344,873
Value of Production (*d*)	£	450,250	1,179,926	1,157,641	1,257,448	1,193,799	1,252,810
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	470,036	693,944	703,906	736,257	733,751	770,983
" " Plant & Machinery	£	753,127	1,388,178	1,375,253	1,200,077	1,145,653	1,105,042

(*a*) Excludes paper-making.

No. 32.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	118	114	110	112	124
Horsepower used	H.P.	470	521	478	481	527	634
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	784	597	557	585	655	807
Salaries and Wages paid (*c*)	£	111,918	96,225	102,350	109,533	120,160	174,543
Cost of Raw Material used	£	103,085	98,202	108,827	93,845	127,494	175,985
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7106	6967	7003	7254	8760	12,754
Value of Output	£	290,670	267,020	290,352	293,306	345,325	454,853
Value of Production (*d*)	£	180,479	161,851	174,522	192,207	209,071	266,114
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	242,455	233,296	233,849	235,556	253,199	288,939
" " Plant & Machinery	£	48,701	51,671	43,107	40,237	44,202	58,234

No. 33.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1938-39.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	5	4	4	4	3	3
Horsepower used (*a*)	H.P.	158,935	163,057	163,057	163,057	237,357	253,410
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	96	106	103	104	97	123
Salaries and Wages paid (*c*)	£	26,683	32,066	32,298	33,854	37,122	43,098
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	30	38
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	54,462	10,250	10,905	13,865	15,691	17,671
Value of Output	£	111,463	117,271	206,142	141,380	159,667	181,251
Value of Production (*d*)	£	101,938	107,021	195,237	127,515	143,946	163,542
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	410,539	439,975	515,381	505,449	492,485	591,980
" " Plant & Machinery	£	2,888,462	3,058,528	2,930,224	2,874,825	2,764,603	3,571,212
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost	K.W.H.	594,729,074	763,076,673	810,430,986	846,968,473	812,334,117	831,682,721
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	28,037,547	40,574,050	45,247,937	51,876,613	16,184,097	16,870,493
Electricity Generated in Own Works	K.W.H.	566,691,527	722,502,623	765,183,049	795,091,860	796,150,020	814,812,228
	£	691,938	117,271	206,142	141,380	159,667	181,251

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total hosepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.

(*b*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*d*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 34.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (d)						Horsepower used (including Water). (c)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males	Females	Total			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10.4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10.8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923-24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10.5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10.9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10.9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10.9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10.8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,537	85,035	10.9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931-32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932-33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933-34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934-35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935-36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936-37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937-38	948	666	1411	11,093	10,680	2490	13,170	134,423	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938-39	944	633	1522	11,647	11,150	2652	13,802	173,293	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939-40	980	635	1589	12,446	11,754	2916	14,670	181,389	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940-41	1002	648	1723	13,468	12,341	3498	15,839	182,481	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941-42	994	622	1916	15,018	13,389	4167	17,556	181,088	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942-43	992	612	2011	15,687	13,941	4369	18,310	184,109	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943-44	994	616	2102	17,073	14,697	5094	19,791	184,535	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944-45	1006	634	2133	16,744	14,756	4755	19,511	259,231	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945-46	1082	682	2645	15,908	15,105	4130	19,235	275,791	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (e)				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (b)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (exclDepreciation) (a)	Total.	Per Worker per annum. (f)	Salaries.	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	241,044	1,261,830	1,502,874	181	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	259,355	1,383,546	1,642,901	186	1,256,955
1923-24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	315,495	1,584,406	1,899,901	187	1,724,280
1924-25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	341,349	1,546,731	1,888,080	197	1,636,035
1925-26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	374,975	1,505,346	1,880,321	194	1,388,093
1926-27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	365,360	1,616,157	1,981,517	196	1,492,607
1927-28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	393,801	1,607,889	2,001,690	189	1,541,663
1928-29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	379,276	1,515,651	1,894,927	190	1,537,125
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	389,586	1,638,574	2,028,160	196	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,162,389
1931-32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,285,452
1932-33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,354,490
1933-34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,465,466
1934-35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,440,903
1935-36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,087,350
1936-37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,602,643
1937-38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,001,861
1938-39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,774,496
1939-40	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,418,302
1940-41	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,084,855
1941-42	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,341,490
1942-43	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,430,363
1943-44	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,674,299
1944-45	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,704,300
1945-46	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146

(*a*) Until 1923-24 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years, see Tables Nos. 5 and 14.
(*b*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working) Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, replacements, and other costs of manufacture.
(*c*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.
(*d*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation; since 1927-28 average for *whole* year.
(*e*) Excluding working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.
(*f*) Including working proprietors.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1945-46.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, C.B.E., B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

45587

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1946.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Receipts	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	646,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	90,789	0	7
Income Tax	1,014,750	5	2
Lottery Tax	379,500	0	0
Stamp Duty	334,061	5	4
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	212,124	14	2
Amusement Duty	36,469	0	0
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	23,361	2	7
Liquor Tax	35,102	18	3
Bookmakers' Commission	26,704	4	2
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,328	10	0
Wholesale	3,492	14	4
Registration of Clubs	358	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	307	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,484	0	0
Estate Agents'	162	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	1,804	10	5
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms	186	2	6
Registration of Bookmakers	245	10	0
Gaming Act	702	1	4
Other Licences	234	18	6
Total from Taxation	2,169,208	7	4
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	14,474	12	1
Printing Department	42,960	3	2
Recorder of Titles	13,170	17	1
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	5,399	7	9
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	9,886	15	7
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	4,058	11	9
Government Institution for Defectives	421	15	6
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	18,451	5	1
Tasmanian Sanatorium	2,045	7	9
Home for Invalids, Launceston	2,239	3	5
Ashley Home for Boys	2,012	5	2
Education Department	248	11	9
Fees, Denison Canal	128	9	10
Sheriff	63	18	5
Registrar-General	2,003	16	0
Public Health Department	10,626	13	6
Surveys	3,557	7	9
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	357	7	9
Solicitor-General	276	6	8
Registrar, Supreme Court	4,210	7	1
Department of Agriculture	13,516	11	7
Risdon Ferry	466	6	9
Audit Department	1,437	9	9
Hydro-Electric Commission	5,212	6	1
Gaol, Hobart	899	17	0
Tourist Department	3,698	19	11
Police Department	14,629	3	7
Department of Labour and Industry	3,000	4	7
Public Works Department	1,142	8	4
Miscellaneous	2	16	0
Total Public Works and Services	180,599	6	8
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	472,000	8	10
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE	47,400	19	6
Carried forward	3,782,068	2	4

Expenditure	£	s.	d
Balance at 30th June, 1945 (Unfunded)	263,387	19	9
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	13,359	19	2
Ministerial	12,987	3	9
Agent-General in England	6,410	12	3
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	2,996	7	11
House of Assembly	5,091	4	11
General	19,291	13	10
Electoral	2,029	2	11
Special Services	6,385	7	6
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	11,981	2	9
Audit Department	16,653	11	4
Public Service Commissioner	5,085	13	3
Public Buildings	19,027	11	0
Social Services Department	41,215	15	7
St. John's Park	46,872	12	8
Ashley Home for Boys	8,334	14	8
Home for Invalids, Launceston	3,286	7	11
Lachlan Park Hospital	109,637	7	5
Public Health Department	332,933	18	0
Department of Labour and Industry	18,157	12	5
Tourist Department	23,451	9	5
State Library	20,707	12	11
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	80,848	13	11
Treasury	16,539	6	5
Printing Department	39,693	14	2
Registration Department	5,316	14	4
Supply and Tender Department	6,616	2	4
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	486,555	16	10
Attorney-General	7,217	13	10
Parliamentary Draftsman	2,491	4	5
Solicitor-General	6,033	10	9
The Judges	7,669	10	11
Supreme Court and Sheriff	5,192	1	5
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	9,287	6	2
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	5,929	17	8
Central Division	309	4	6
Northern and North-Eastern Division	3,935	15	10
North-Western Division	1,411	16	11
Police Department	168,810	11	9
Gaol, Hobart	24,540	5	9
Gaol, Launceston	118	5	2
Gaols, General Service	889	6	2
Education Department	676,799	17	7
Tasmanian University	31,655	3	2
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	3,797	4	11
Department of Public Works	62,716	12	9
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	25,030	2	2
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	31,524	5	3
Department of Lands and Surveys	15,650	12	0
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	7,597	18	5
Forestry Department	58,269	8	11
Department of Agriculture	112,290	2	7
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	72,167	10	8
Pensions, &c.	27,199	15	2
Interest	1,039,372	2	11
Sinking Funds	263,518	19	9
Special Appropriation, 9 Geo. VI. No. 14	1,000	0	0
	4,297,281	16	10
Carried forward	4,297,281	16	10

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1945-46—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	3,782,068	2	4	*Brought forward*	4,297,281	16	10
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—							
Sale of Crown Land	6,759	2	11				
Rent of Crown Land	10.647	8	8				
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	6,015	16	4				
Fees in connection with ditto	340	18	7				
Rent of Government Property	6,335	3	3				
Rent of Police Quarters	583	12	8				
Storage of Explosives, &c.	2,499	6	7				
Forestry Revenue	57,416	11	1				
Sale of Government Property	1,743	7	1				
Other Fees	2,519	7	7				
Total Land Sales and Rentals	94,860	14	9				
OTHER SOURCES—							
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	10,320	15	1				
Fines and Fees	4,282	18	8				
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	1,311	18	1				
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	41	2	5				
Sale of C.D.L. Equipment	11,091	6	2				
Recoup to Revenue or Surplus in Railways, Shipping, Reserve Fund (F.S. Lurgurena)	20,277	9	2				
Miscellaneous	9,157	19	4				
Total Other Sources	56,483	8	11				
Total Receipts from General Revenue	3,933,412	6	0				
Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1946 (Unfunded)	363,869	10	10				
	4,297,281	16	10		4,297,281	16	10

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1945	1,104,951	19	6	Deposit Accounts	881,867	16	5
Deposit Accounts	875,304	18	0	Suspense and Other Special Accounts	982,739	5	0
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	1,054,448	10	9	Depreciation and Reserve Funds	42,586	9	6
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	1,723	14	0	Mining Trust Funds	375	4	2
Mining Trust Funds	2,200	0	4	Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,257	16	1
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,255	14	11	Balance to next Account	1,131,058	6	4
	3,041,884	17	6		3,041,884	17	6

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1945	62,986	17	10	Closer Settlement Account	12,105	3	2
Closer Settlement Account	30,951	1	4	Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	9,587	11	7
Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	13,145	3	6	Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	74,296	8	5
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	166,829	14	1	Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	13,304	3	11
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	35,127	6	11	State Advances Act Account	15,253	6	8
State Advances Act Account	24,813	9	10	State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	1,565	9	4
State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	856	6	0	State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	142,904	18	1
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	139,837	13	5	Homes Act Account	36,233	12	11
Homes Act Account	70,709	5	10	Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	441	0	8
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	1,155	5	9	Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	462	13	4
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	591	10	2	Homes Act (War-Time Housing) A/c.: 6 Geo. VI. No. 3, & 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No.89	247,101	2	10
Homes Act (War-Time Housing) 6 Geo. VI. No. 3, &c.	11,564	0	3	Commonwealth and State War Service Land Settlement Account, 9 & 10 Geo. VI. No. 36	4,982	11	0
Public Works Acts	47,951	11	2	Public Works, &c., Acts	239,224	3	2
Transport Commission Accounts	162,206	15	11	Transport Commission Accounts	247,646	18	4
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	126,219	0	0	Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	475,000	0	0
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	10,129	18	9	Aluminium Industry Agreement Act, 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No. 93	16,750	0	0
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	133,050	17	5	Hobart Bridge Acquisition Act, 8 & 9 Geo. VI. No. 20	125,793	7	3
Sale and Conversion of Securities	3,655,075	19	2	Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	107,452	4	0
				Conversion and Redemptions of Loans	2,036,986	15	4
				Balance to next Account	886,110	7	4
	4,693,201	17	4		4,693,201	17	4

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	1,131,058	6	4
Credit Balance, Loan Account	886,110	7	4
	2,017,168	13	8
***Less* Debit Balance—Revenue Account**	363,869	10	10
	1,653,299	2	10

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London				5,900	0	0
Cash in Transit to London				16,000	0	0
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)				111	17	6
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury				1,171,080	1	3
Advances to Departments, &c.				7,711	4	3
Cash Invested in New Zealand				4,850	0	0
				1,205,653	3	0
Trust Funds Investments—						
Commonwealth Government Securities	447,512	19	0			
Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	133	0	10			
				447,645	19	10
				1,653,299	2	10

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1940-41 TO 1945-46.

TAX.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	581,672	1,286,265	2,237,592	3,388,242	4,271,527	4,314,905
Land Tax (*a*)	31,016	34,969	36,387	36,005	38,422	38,386
Estate Duty	45,071	57,293	39,710	34,132	63,880	49,453
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*) 319,772	(*f*) 419,754	(*f*) 509,121	(*f*) 511,613	(*f*) 523,716	(*f*) 597,097
Customs (*b*)	461,176	351,038	300,685	320,857	398,542	526,552
Excise (*b*)	273,248	318,647	485,462	569,702	585,332	756,622
Wool Tax	1471	1419	1327	1310	1309	4708
Gold Tax	Dr. 72	Dr. 45	Dr. 23	Dr. 11	Dr. 2	Dr. 6
Payroll Tax	...	197,269	234,226	257,889	261,471	289,502
Gift Duty	...	1676	3435	3,697	5979	9254
Entertainments	...	...	61,551	94,061	106,132	120,431
Total	1,713,354	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308	6,706,904
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,456,000	1,520,000	1,735,000	1,800,000	1,804,600	2,098,670
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*) 577,000	(*f*) 762,000	(*f*) 817,000	(*f*) 798,000	(*f*) 850,700	(*f*) 952,400
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	2,692,158	3,860,846	5,166,205	6,413,325	7,404,018	7,877,703

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82% of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80%).
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1940-41 TO 1945-46.

Item.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(*a*)						
Land Tax	87,054	92,809	92,565	92,532	91,493	90,789
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (*b*)	808,018	1,108,847	959,843	892,531	886,953	1,014,750
Probate Duty	127,791	139,980	120,665	144,705	136,308	212,125
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	56,772	51,226	44,211	49,584	54,414	69,083
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	291,637	277,144	288,204	408,188	504,270	585,202
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	43,272	37,267	28,086	43,465	59,925	83,660
Other Amusement Duty	32,515	33,766	41,341	36,470	36,469	36,469
Liquor Tax and Licences	29,697	33,112	33,332	36,003	37,308	46,282
Other Stamp Duties	26,542	23,993	24,035	24,776	18,346	26,629
Other Licences	10,230	3,907	3,956	5,520	11,870	4,219
Total	1,513,528	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356	2,169,208
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Shipping Department	(*c*) 2,283	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Public Works and Services, &c.	149,997	164,280	154,331	157,997	220,331	237,083
Total	152,280	164,280	154,331	157,997	220,331	237,083
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	7,755	7,243	15,251	9,391	8,780	8,502
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	36,087	40,943	50,419	48,525	55,044	57,417
Mineral Lands	7,760	7,638	6,620	6,436	6,516	6,357
Other	19,434	20,903	21,146	21,144	20,954	22,585
Total	71,036	76,727	93,436	85,496	91,294	94,861
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	452,332	466,286	457,169	473,076	450,254	472,000
Total	452,332	466,286	457,169	473,076	450,254	472,000
Recoups of Exchange	65,538	62,504	107,291	61,538	48,299	47,401
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	400,000	520,000	575,000	720,000	742,000	646,000
Total	666,859	786,859	841,859	986,859	1,008,859	912,859
GRAND TOTAL	2,921,573	3,358,707	3,290,324	3,498,740	3,656,393	3,933,412

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1945-46, will be found on page 31.
(*b*) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages.
(*c*) Railway, Shipping, and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

Item.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor Tax and Licences	214,294	184,682	201,017	214,750	225,986	247,805

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1940-41 TO 1945-46.

Item.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
Population (Mean)—	237,392	239,388	240,707	244,056	246,560	249,444
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
TAXATION—						
Land Tax	7 4	7 9	7 8	7 7	7 5	7 4
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	68 1	92 8	79 9	73 2	72 0	81 4
Probate Duty	10 10	11 8	10 0	11 10	11 0	17 0
Stamp Duty on Receipts	4 9	4 3	3 8	4 1	4 5	5 7
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	24 7	23 2	23 11	33 5	40 11	46 11
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	3 8	3 2	2 4	3 7	4 10	6 9
Other Amusement Duty	2 9	2 10	3 5	3 0	3 0	2 10
Liquor Tax and Licences	2 6	2 9	2 10	3 0	3 0	3 8
Other Stamp Duties	2 3	2 0	2 0	2 0	1 6	2 2
Other Licences	0 10	0 4	0 4	0 5	1 0	0 4
Total	127 7	150 7	135 11	142 1	149 1	173 11
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.—						
Railways and Tramways	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	(a) 0 2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	12 8	13 8	12 10	12 11	17 10	19 0
Total	12 10	13 8	12 10	12 11	17 10	19 0
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0 8	0 7	1 3	0 9	0 9	0 8
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	3 0	3 5	4 2	4 0	4 6	4 7
Mineral Lands	0 8	0 8	0 7	0 6	0 6	0 6
Other	1 7	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 8	1 10
Total	5 11	6 5	7 9	7 0	7 5	7 7
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	38 2	38 11	38 0	38 9	36 6	37 10
Total	38 2	38 11	38 0	38 9	36 6	37 10
Recoups of Exchange	5 6	5 3	8 11	5 1	3 11	3 10
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	22 6	22 4	22 2	21 11	21 8	21 5
Special Grant	33 8	43 5	47 10	59 0	60 2	51 10
Total	56 2	65 9	70 0	80 11	81 10	73 3
GRAND TOTAL	246 2	280 7	273 5	286 9	296 7	315 5

(a) See Note (c) to table on page 6.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

Item.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Motor Taxes and Licences	18 0	15 5	16 8	17 7	18 4	19 11

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1943-44 *to* 1945-46.

Classification.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &c.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	7,090	7,597	13,360
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	43,762	44,611	47,722
(*c*) Electoral	2,059	1,189	2,029
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	151,726	155,953	214,649
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	197,966	212,962	133,920
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	1,080,258	1,033,360	1,038,812
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	127,383	87,501	83,229
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	190,829	207,040	248,868
TOTAL	1,801,073	1,750,213	1,782,589
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	35,653	39,046	41,258
2. Police	151,773	152,270	163,481
3. Gaols and Prisons	20,291	21,320	25,582
4. Reformatories	6,865	7,457	8,335
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,698	7,858	9,287
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	6,200	6,207	8,223
TOTAL	228,480	234,158	256,166
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	(*a*) 225,225	(*b*) 369,775	(*c*) 367,413
TOTAL	(*a*) 225,225	(*b*) 369,775	(*c*) 367,413
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	437,294	468,466	578,067
2. Technical Schools	49,643	56,171	76,736
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	26,925	35,169	43,655
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	9,052	21,934	30,711
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	6,245	7,282	7,463
TOTAL	529,159	589,022	736,632
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	125,295	163,772	221,195
(*b*) Mental Hospital	85,225	90,758	109,637
(*c*) Mental Deficients	473	474	506
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	3,958	6,103	9,247
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	51,843	50,866	80,145
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	9,088	9,684	9,624
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	2,032	2,191	3,128
TOTAL	277,914	323,848	433,482
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	12,557	22,395	26,395
2. Unemployed Relief	11,833	11,558	14,439
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	21,116	20,035	17,631
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	47,314	55,640	62,579
TOTAL	92,820	109,628	121,044
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	428	416	1,039
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	(*d*) 4,303	(*d*) 5,345	(*d*) 6,094
(*b*) Shipping	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	197,448	187,152	197,449
3. Forestry	50,419	48,681	58,269
4. Mines	13,613	14,017	21,494
5. Fisheries and Game	7,490	7,490	5,590
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	(*d*) 2,568	(*d*) 3,232	(*d*) 1,546
7. Other	37,605	32,560	45,087
TOTAL	313,446	298,477	335,529
GRAND TOTAL	3,468,545	3,675,537	4,033,894

(*a*) Includes £207,649 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*b*) Includes £350,162 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*c*) Includes £345,579 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*d*) See note (*c*) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,801,073	1,750,213	1,782,589	7 7 7	7 2 0	7 2 11
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	228,480	234,158	256,166	0 18 9	0 19 0	1 0 6
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	225,225	369,775	367,413	0 18 6	1 10 0	1 9 6
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	529,159	589,022	736,632	2 3 5	2 7 10	2 19 1
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	277,914	323,848	433,482	1 2 9	1 6 3	1 14 9
VI. Social Amelioration	92,820	109,628	121,044	0 7 7	0 8 11	0 9 8
VII. War Obligations	428	416	1,039	....	....	0 0 1
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	(a) 313,446	(a) 298,477	a) 335,529	(a) 1 5 8	(a) 1 4 2	(a) 1 6 11
Total	3,468,545	3,675,537	4,033,894	14 4 3	14 18 2	16 3 5

(c) See note (c) to table on page 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1940-41 TO 1945-46.

Item.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45	1945-46.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	54,796	51,038	44,199	49,584	54,414	69,083
Wages	1976	187	12	...	...	...
Cheques	24,761	22,644	23,063	23,810	17,287	25,514
Bills of Exchange	824	657	578	650	719	732
Bills of Lading	957	692	394	316	340	383
Lottery Tickets	100,000	95,000	105,000	140,000	175,000	205,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	17,846	14,752	11,268	17,233	24,635	33,349
Total	201,160	184,970	184,514	231,593	272,395	334,061

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1945-46.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (b)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,062
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609 290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(d) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(d) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939-40	1,613,713	(d) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(c) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940-41	1,513,528	(d) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(c) 5784	666,859	2,921,573
1941-42	1,802,051	(d) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(c) 4648	786,859	3,358,707
1942-43	1,636,238	(d) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(c) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943-44	1,733,774	(d) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(c) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944-45	1,837,356	(d) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(c) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945-46	2,169,208	(d) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(c) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding payment for services of State officers.
(c) See note to table on page 6.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936-37, £69,761; 1937-38, £54,199; 1938-39, £49,297; 1939-40, £56,569; 1940-41, £65,538; 1941-42, £62,504; 1942-43, £107,291; 1943-44, £61,538; 1944-45, £48,299; 1945-46, £47,401.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1945-46.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939-40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 18,466	659,463	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 8572	722,017	3,103,204
1941-42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(a) 2937	901,280	3,357,122
1942-43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(a) 3,846	877,404	3,399,804
1943-44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(a) 4,303	879,200	3,468,545
1944-45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(a) 5,345	971,541	3,675,537
1945-46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(a) 6,094	1,079,482	4,033,894

(a) See note to table on page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1945-46.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
" 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
" 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
" 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
" 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
" 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
" 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
" 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
" 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
" 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
" 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
" 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
" 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904-5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905-6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906-7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907-8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908-9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909-10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910-11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911-12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912-13(a)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913-14(a)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914-15(a)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915-16(a)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916-17(a)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917-18(a)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918-19(a)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919-20(a)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920-21(a)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921-22(a)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922-23(a)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923-24(a)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924-25(a)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925-26(a)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,822
1926-27(a)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	...	705,680
1927-28(a)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928-29(a)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929-30(a)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930-31(a)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931-32(a)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932-33(a)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933-34(a)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934-35(a)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935-36(a)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936-37(a)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,549,660
1937-38(a)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938-39(a)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792
1939-40(a)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2401	...	1,566,391
1940-41(a)	2,921,573	3,103,204	...	181,631	1,748,022
1941-42(a)	3,358,707	3,357,122	1585	...	1,746,437
1942-43(a)	3,290,324	3,399,804	...	109,480	1,855,917
1943-44(a)	3,498,740	3,468,545	30,195	...	1,825,722
1944-45(a)	3,656,393	3,675,537	...	19,144	1,844,866
1945-46(a)	3,933,412	4,033,894	...	100,482	1,945,348

(a) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1946.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1946.	£
Deficit as shown in above table	1,945,348
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	1,116,105
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	119,245
Total	£3,372,303

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1945-46.

Purpose.	Public Works Department. (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	From Transport Commission's Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	250,899	14,909	1295	523	...	267,626
Tracks	...	1658	...	...	...	1658
Bridges	63,816	73	14,594	...	...	78,483
Jetties	3129	62	2766	...	...	5957
Ferries	...	869	...	...	...	869
Buildings	4995	47,452	85,954	...	...	138,401
Public Reserves	...	321	...	...	...	321
Railways	...	29	...	...	...	29
Electricity	...	...	...	...	500,286	500,286
Other	61,751	72,928	72,531	...	...	207,210
	384,590	138,301	177,140	523	500,286	1,200,840

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1941-42. TO 1945-46.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1941-42	99,401	191,854	183,681	518	597,713	1,073,167
1942-43	62,554	184,973	131,235	199	619,604	998,565
1943-44	71,618	229,799	91,396	490	295,031	688,334
1944-45	(a) 285,591	90,054	140,893	332	575,150	1,092,020
1945-46	(a) 384,590	138,301	177,140	523	500,286	1,200,840

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1938-39 TO 1945-46.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1938-39	208,932	107,725	80,616	1242	398,515
1939-40	121,940	145,601	61,143	964	336,848
1940-41	135,442	125,792	9,230	533	270,997
1941-42	69,089	88,640	16,566	518	174,813
1942-43	35,161	89,886	14,720	199	139,966
1943-44	30,441	104,653	26,284	490	161,868
1944-45	(a) 167,445	7549	7841	332	183,167
1945-46	(a) 250,899	14,909	1295	523	267,626

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1945-46.

Year.	Public Debt.							
	Redeemable—			Total.	Per Head of Population.		Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.				Amount.	Rate. Per cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	£	%
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88	11 3	834,319	4·443
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104	4 2	899,149	3·772
1936	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106	7 6	922,377	3·777
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108	13 10	949,993	3·763
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110	6 11	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111	8 4	990,142	3·755
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	114	10 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117	19 11	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119	17 1	1,048,616	3·646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118	16 5	1,044,917	3·641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122	11 6	1,032,668	3·433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	123	0 3	1,031,863	3·401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	126	6 5	1,051,614	3·316

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1945-46.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	12,594	1·20	...	250,000	250,000	0·79
5 " "	11,390	1·08	(a)227,796	...	227,796	0·72
4 " "	268,645	25·55	2,798,000	3,918,134	6,716,134	21·18
3·875 " "	99,172	9·43	...	2,559,290	2,559,290	8·07
3·75 " "	99,704	9·48	1,076,000	1,582,780	2,658,780	8·38
3·625 " "	8519	0·81	...	235,000	235,000	0·74
3·5 " "	66,736	6·35	1,906,750	...	1,906,750	6·01
3·4875 " "	3145	0·30	...	90,174	90,174	0·28
3·375 " "	5241	0·50	...	155,290	155,290	0·49
3·25 " "	211,972	20·16	2,042,120	4,480,074	6,522,194	20·57
3·1 " "	3336	0·32	...	107,602	107,602	0·34
3 " "	78,159	7·43	...	2,605,300	2,605,300	8·22
2·5 " "	168,822	16·05	...	6,752,891	6,752,891	21·29
2 " "	9820	0·93	491,000	...	491,000	1·55
1 " "	4359	0·41	...	435,900	435,900	1.37
	1,051,614	100·00	8,541,666	23,172,435	31,714,101	100·00

(a) Raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—*Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June*, 1946.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56 and 1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60 to 1963-64.	1966-67.	1968-69.	1969-70	1974-75	Unspecified.		
								(c)			(d)							
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	435,900	435,900	Australia
2	(a)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
2·5	235,761	276,000	5,798,700	207,430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,517,891	Australia
3	...	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	542,000	379,000	200,000	931,000	...	158,840	2,605,300	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107,602	107,602	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	787,170	1,080,750	...	2,042,120	London
	...	...	119,930	...	...	...	...	889,590	760,674	520,640	1,889,240	...	...	...	...	300,000	4,480,074	Australia
3·375	...	...	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,290	Australia
3·4875	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,174	90,174	Australia
3·5	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	London
3·625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	Australia
3·75	...	...	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	...	...	286,860	1,041,320 (b)	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,582,780	Australia
3·875	...	...	325,000	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	620,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,559,290	Australia
4	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	London
	...	614,390	...	...	788,202	566,300	...	567,270	548,256	...	1,068,716	...	...	...	...	...	4,153,134	Australia
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	227,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	New York
5·0375	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,000	Australia
Average.																		
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	227,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	New York
3·551	491,000	...	1,076,000	...	2,798,000	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	787,170	1,080,750	...	8,313,870	London
3·215	485,761	890,390	6,638,090	691,580	1,829,522	709,300	1,759,760	2,311,990	1,308,930	520,640	3,499,956	379,000	200,000	931,000	...	1,016,516	23,172,435	Australia
3·316	976,761	890,390	7,714,090	691,580	4,627,522	2,616,050	1,759,760	2,311,990	1,536,726	520,640	3,674,156	379,000	200,000	1,718,170	1,080,750	1,016,516	31,714,101	

(a) Short-term Debentures. (b) Amount due in 1951-52, £1,041,320. (c) Amount due in 1955-56, £1,187,400; in 1956-57, £1,124,590. (d) Amount due in 1959-60, £895,849; in 1960-61, £940,690; in 1961-62, £1,598,617; in 1963-64, £239,000.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1943-44 *to* 1945-46.

Purpose.	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	402,858	260,819	358,043	143,087	252,647	90,440
Hydro-Electric Works	428,747	319,000	358,285	239,762	475,000	348,781
Closer Settlement	15,723	Cr. 25,129	26,432	Cr. 26,265	21,693	Cr. 22,403
Returned Soldier Settlement	70,618	Cr. 83,750	63,489	Cr. 97,746	92,583	Cr. 109,374
Homes Act	42,117	Cr. 26,237	125,806	34,627	284,238	200,218
State Advances	173,148	Cr. 45,116	149,738	Cr. 30,230	159,724	Cr. 5784
Advances to Fruitgrowers	107	Cr. 4774	1000	Cr. 7104	4067	Cr. 73
Loans to Local Bodies	...	Cr. 51,381	...	Cr. 23,166	...	Cr. 133,051
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	31,969	31,040	32,416	29,417	169,024	163,349
School Buildings	35,484	33,958	44,266	41,599	71,035	69,058
Other Public Buildings	23,247	14,723	54,974	54,974	17,889	17,845
Unemployment Relief	929	Cr. 11,133	1361	Cr. 115	...	Cr. 1,073
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	109,481	109,481	455,000	455,000	...	...
Other Public Works and Purposes	1,274,514	1,153,411	122,548	89,217	222,204	177,032
Total	2,608,942	1,674,912	1,793,358	903,057	1,770,104	794,965

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1945-46.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 10
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 7
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 4
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 5
1939-40	1,814,196	902,910	3 15 8
1940-41	(*e*) 2,115,553	(*e*) 1,134,059	4 15 7
1941-42	1,790,317	714,827	2 19 9
1942-43	1,500,462	501,004	2 1 8
1943-44	2,608,942	(*f*) 1,674,912	6 17 3
1944-45	1,793,358	(*g*) 903,057	3 13 3
1945-46	1,770,104	794,965	3 3 9

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*e*) Includes £181,631 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*f*) Includes £109,481 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*g*) Includes £455,000 Revenue Deficit funded.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1946.

Local Bodies.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-46.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	Total Advances.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1615	1185	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	191	209	..
Burnie	64,950	42,300	..	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	64,950	28,356	36,594	..
Campbell Town	4800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	2367	2433	..
Clarence	500	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	500	277	223	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2777	2423	..
Devonport	57,000	53,500	..	500	..	..	..	3000	..	..	57,000	33,438	23,562	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1649	1451	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	3957	2893	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	2495	1890	..
Flinders Island	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	77	123	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	649	601	..
Glenorchy	2004	..	..	..	..	2004	..	..	..	..	2004	1746	258	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	4169	2581	..
Hobart	11,550	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	..	6550	..	11,550	8126	3424	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	2969	2731	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	3502	3048	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	948	1552	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	11,333	20,306	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	1316	2384	..
Longford	10,900	10,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,900	7082	3818	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	1611	1389	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	547	603	..
Penguin	3100	..	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	2975	1099	1876	..
Port Cygnet	2800	..	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1145	1655	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	9002	7358	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	89	71	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	2415	2885	..
Scottsdale	6900	6150	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	6900	2964	3936	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	2088	3412	..
Spring Bay	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	217	283	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	3074	1126	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1220	530	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	3778	5222	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	4646	3954	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	2919	6081	46
Total Municipalities	312,309	209,174	..	42,050	..	17,004	26,295	7350	7550	500	309,923	155,853	154,070	46

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	8222	17,778	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	201,541	108,202	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	15,453	20,117	..
Total	421,570	..	..	..	371,313	..	..	..	..	..	371,313	225,216	146,097	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	9369	2631	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	24,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,750	24,750	2675	22,075	400
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	1278	2347	..
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1697	..	..	..	1697	1077	620	..
Stanley Cool Stores	1000	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	21	479	..
Total	43,375	..	..	12,500	..	..	5322	..	..	24,750	42,572	14,420	28,152	400
GRAND TOTAL ..	777,254	209,174	..	54,550	371,313	17,004	31,617	7350	7550	25,250	723,808	395,489	328,319	446

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1946.

Purpose.	Authorised Loans Issued.		Loan Expenditure.		Balances.	
	1945-46.	Aggregate to 30/6/46.	1945-46.	Aggregate to 30/6/46.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	74,500	8,018,508	90,440	7,897,102	...	121,406
Hydro-Electric Works	823,589	7,786,978	348,781	8,371,479	584.500	...
State Steamships	...	39,803	Cr. 39,803	...	...	39,803
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	313,077	Cr. 18,846	246,312	...	66,765
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,224,657	Cr. 87,551	854,729	...	369,928
Homes Act	414,000	1,055,000	200,218	780,202	...	274,798
State Advances	...	310,000	Cr. 8851	86,889	...	223,111
Advances to Orchardists	...	3793	...	...	...	3793
Loans to Public Bodies	...	598,624	Cr. 133,051	299,352	...	299.272
Rural Credits	...	250,000	3067	91,862	...	158.138
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	21,000	41,000	Cr. 73	19,104	...	21,896
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	250,000	250,000	...	249,998	...	2
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	...	7,340,698	163,349	7,489,617	148,919	...
School Buildings	...	1,086,287	69,058	1,181,403	95,116	...
Other Public Buildings	...	2,107,675	17,845	2,012,497	...	95,178
Other Public Works and Purposes	35,000	1,883,626	215,762	2,282,565	398,940	...
Other Purposes :—						
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	...	1,780,991	...	1,596,522	...	184,469
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	1,581,478	...	1,581,478	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	135,026	Cr. 3557	87,859	...	47,167
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	1,323,963	Cr. 21,823	1,116,104	...	207,859
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	..	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
Total	1,618,089	38,090,642	794,965	37,204,582	1,227,475	2,113,585
					Net Cr. 886,110	

Redemptions and Outstanding Debt.	£	£
Total Loans issued to 30th June, 1946	....	38,090,642
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	....	500,754
		37,589,888
Redemptions to 30th June, 1945	5,629,444	
Redemptions during 1945-46	241,343	
Assistance to Fruitgrowers Loan repaid to Commonwealth	5,000	
		5,875,787
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1946	....	31,714,101

LOANS, 1941-42 TO 1945-46.

Purpose.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,531,244	7,655,845	7,928,318	7,944,008	8,018,508
Hydro-Electric Works	7,043,389	7,043,389	7,043,389	6,963,389	7,786,978
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	444,528	444,528	335,346	322,665	313,077
Returned Soldier Settlement	1,271,935	1,271,935	1,238,375	1,237,961	1,224,657
Homes Act	511,000	511,000	511,000	641,000	1,055,000
State Advances	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000
Advances to Orchardists	3793	3793	3793	3793	3793
Carbide Works	3256	3256	...	...	...
Loans to Public Bodies	831,577	831,577	598,624	598,624	598,624
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	41,000
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	250,000	250,000	250,000	...	250,000
Rural Credits	...	101,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,251,223	7,251,223	7,275,778	7,340,698	7,340,698
School Buildings	990,937	990,937	1,034,237	1,086,287	1,086,287
Other Public Buildings	1,971,249	1,971,249	2,028,299	2,107,675	2,107,675
Other Public Works	2,354,664	2,359,063	1,835,662	1,848,626	1,883,626
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	...	...	1,780,991	1,780,991	1,780,991
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,055,366	1,055,366	1,126,478	1,581,478	1,581,478
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,276,686	1,276,686	1,310,245	1,310,659	1,323,963
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	112,757	125,438	135,026
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	34,123,682	34,353,682	35,992,553	36,472,553	38,090,642
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	7,299,662	7,402,755	7,663,575	7,806,662	7,897,102
Hydro-Electric Works	7,021,436	7,463,936	7,782,936	8,022,698	8,371,479
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803	...
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	424,734	404,394	291,918	265,158	246,312
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,147,759	1,054,486	1,005,977	942,280	854,729
Homes Act	539,428	571,595	545,357	579,984	780,202
State Advances	163,698	147,344	125,199	95,739	86,889
Advances to Orchardists	...	...	..	...	...
Carbide Works	...	...	..	...	...
Rural Credits	126,066	112,537	89,565	88,795	91,862
Loans to Public Bodies	548,085	506,950	455,569	432,403	299,352
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	34,615	31,055	26,281	19,177	19,104
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	249,998	249,998	249,998	249,998	249,998
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,247,238	7,265,811	7,296,851	7,326,269	7,489,617
School Buildings	1,015,303	1,036,788	1,070,746	1,112,345	1,181,403
Other Public Buildings	1,852,251	1,924,955	1,939,678	1,994,652	2,012,497
Other Public Works	2,433,271	2,431,944	1,977,701	2,066,803	2,282,565
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	...	...	1,596,521	1,596,521	1,596,522
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,016,997	1,016,997	1,126,478	1,581,478	1,581,478
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,207,217	1,207,217	1,171,976	1,137,927	1,116,104
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	90,922	91,416	87,859
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	33,330,593	33,831,597	35,506,509	36,409,566	37,204,532
Unexpended Balance	793,089	522,085	486,044	62,987	886,110
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	34,123,682	34,353,682	35,992,553	36,472,553	38,090,642
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	4,865,510	5,153,812	5,407,997	5,630,444	5,875,787
Debt Outstanding	28,757,388	28,699,116	30,083,802	30,341,355	31,714,101

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1945-46.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1946.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1945-46.	Net Earnings, 1945-46.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (a)	246,312	9,344	8830	514
Retd. Soldier Settlement (a)	854,729	33,046	26,668	6378
Homes Act	780,201	22,862	20,250	2612
State Advances	86,889	2911	2116	795
Rural Credits	91,862	3130	1880	1250
Loans to Local Bodies	299,352	18,336	20,424	—2088
Florentine Valley Paper Ind.	249,998	9218	10,000	—782
Hobart Bridge Co.	176,106	10,596	10,596	...
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	19,104	...	...	...
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways (a) (b)	2,808,417	104,978	—259,493	364,471
Hydro-Electric Works (a)	8,371,479	289,156	289,156	...
Aluminum Industry	16,750	617	...	617
Total	14,001,199	504,194	130,427	373,767
Railways (Capital writtendown)	4,738,000	174,699	...	174,699
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,344,511			
School Buildings	1,181,403			
Other Public Buildings	2,012,497			
Unemployment Relief	331,456			
Other Public Works	1,903,359			
OTHER PURPOSES—		443,148	...	443,148
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,596,521			
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	1,581,478			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,777,640			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	23,203,333	617,847	...	617,847
Grand Total	37,204,532	1,122,041	130,427	991,614
Loan Balance	886,110	...	...	...
Loans Issued	38,090,642	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	5,875,787	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th. June, 1946.	31,714,101	1,122,041	130,427	991,614

(a) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(b) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1929-30 TO 1945-46.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
,, 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
,, 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
,, 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
,, 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
,, 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500
,, 1936	140,000	277,578	...	417,578
,, 1937	135,510	258,187	...	393,697
,, 1938	145,553	277,313	...	422,866
,, 1939	150,777	286,875	...	437,652
,, 1940	125,595	239,063	...	364,658
,, 1941	100,387	191,250	...	291,637
,, 1942	95,456	181,688	...	277,144
,, 1943	105,391	182,813	...	288,204
,, 1944	140,438	267,750	...	408,188
,, 1945	175,583	328,687	...	504,270
,, 1946	205,702	379,500	...	585,202

(a) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1945-46.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£	Administration:—	£	£
Interest	286	1376	Salaries	799	7879
Rent	10,141	35,432	Other	224	512
Other	5626	521	Interest	9426	32,884
			Reserve for Bad Debts	...	...
			Insurance, Repairs	216	174
			Special Remissions	123	87
			Revaluation	...	1288
			Depreciation	...	33
			Other	222	849
Balance (Dr.)	...	6377	Balance (Cr.)	5043	...
Totals for Year	16,053	43,706	Totals for Year	16,053	43,706

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1939-40	35,980	16,523	86,421	15,448	22,587
1940-41	37,958	18,207	52,592	16,570	4878
1941-42	28,292	12,080	50,697	19,808	7
1942-43	27,053	12,143	40,313	18,942	2323
1943-44	21,448	12,206	30,405	19,140	—198
1944-45	16,466	10,571	23,363	18,731	409
1945-46	12,864	8803	19,057	18,734	...

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1945-46.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	23,155	3627	4800	Salaries	2927	1324	2186
Rent	79	203	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	225	140	206
Other	234	...	67	Interest on Loans, &c.	18,421	2911	3204
Balance (Dr.)	...	1823	1236	Depreciation	86	21	...
				Construction, Contingencies, Reserve	1500	...	...
				Other	239	104	507
				Revaluation	...	1153	...
Totals for Year	23,468	5653	6103	Balance Cr.	70	...	...
				Totals for Year	23,468	5,653	6,103
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	19,619	28,420	23,429

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1943 to 1945.

District.	1943.			1944.			1945.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	740,663	468,068	272,595	753,974	479,543	274,431	772,917	495,145	277,772
Bothwell	871,650	277,574	594,076	871,945	277,694	594,251	873,883	278,739	595,144
Brighton	593,978	295,288	298,690	593,782	295,181	298,601	595,258	296,318	298,940
Bruny	102,355	68,636	33,719	103,065	69,291	33,774	104,443	69,960	34,483
Burnie	2,786,791	1,830,149	956,642	2,798,641	1,838,791	959,850	2,827,163	1,865,038	962,125
Campbell Town	796,538	267,500	529,038	796,858	267,740	529,118	814,075	278,169	535,906
Circular Head	1,277,852	661,626	616,226	1,288,754	668,967	619,787	1,316,144	691,132	625,012
Clarence	943,886	633,772	310,114	950,041	638,707	311,334	961,766	648,684	313,082
Deloraine	1,113,197	590,616	522,581	1,122,203	596,487	525,716	1,135,713	605,177	530,536
Devonport	1,432,039	929,730	502,309	1,496,002	992,208	503,794	1,513,176	1,007,253	505,923
Esperance	502,261	383,683	118,578	504,783	386,125	118,658	508,435	389,297	119,138
Evandale	808,894	256,968	551,926	808,719	256,804	551,915	823,304	259,679	563,625
Fingal	637,004	287,093	349,911	637,761	290,110	347,651	645,817	298,035	347,782
Flinders	223,137	105,676	117,461	223,898	106,464	117,434	227,375	108,710	118,665
George Town	196,754	101,658	95,096	200,058	103,898	96,160	202,091	105,381	96,710
Glamorgan	274,242	119,678	154,564	276,881	121,418	155,463	281,276	124,278	156,998
Glenorchy	2,417,116	1,609,301	807,815	2,433,223	1,622,013	811,210	2,481,735	1,662,679	819,056
Gormanston	20,432	18,395	2037	20,631	18,605	2026	20,476	18,450	2026
Green Ponds	403,549	200,533	203,016	405,925	202,913	203,012	406,600	203,157	203,443
Hamilton	978,461	395,969	582,492	979,514	395,959	583,555	976,626	392,680	583,946
Hobart*	9,991,978	6,168,722	3,823,256	10,033,292	6,209,601	3,823,691	10,082,888	6,259,003	3,823,885
Huon	1,098,770	853,259	245,511	1,109,565	862,909	246,656	1,130,602	882,078	248,524
Kentish	829,907	467,601	362,306	837,815	473,012	364,803	845,906	482,352	363,554
Kingborough	1,076,906	750,048	326,858	1,088,106	756,382	331,724	1,115,113	774,659	340,454
King Island	555,152	228,477	326,675	558,434	230,785	327,649	571,571	242,982	328,589
Latrobe	807,355	427,989	379,366	810,388	429,156	381,232	815,263	433,252	382,011
Launceston	8,628,275	5,927,206	2,701,069	8,659,796	5,953,095	2,706,701	8,703,327	5,990,996	2,712,331
Lilydale	465,913	232,074	233,839	470,838	236,044	234,794	478,926	242,543	236,383
Longford	1,243,539	510,651	732,888	1,258,758	522,179	736,579	1,262,652	525,484	737,168
New Norfolk	1,102,669	823,592	279,077	1,136,673	856,156	280,517	1,145,999	863,661	282,338
New Town*	2,662,432	2,030,740	631,692	2,678,873	2,045,275	633,598	2,733,364	2,097,803	635,561
Oatlands	1,256,600	540,677	715,923	1,259,948	543,622	716,326	1,270,873	550,649	720,224
Penguin	570,920	315,524	255,396	577,514	321,650	255,864	586,705	328,074	258,631
Port Cygnet	628,530	471,435	157,095	632,316	474,905	157,411	645,658	487,720	157,938
Portland	160,570	96,943	63,627	161,856	98,151	63,705	162,557	98,504	64,053
Queenborough*	2,644,550	1,936,983	707,567	2,666,117	1,956,754	709,363	2,685,306	1,967,134	718,172
Queenstown	284,783	255,449	29,334	288,143	258,743	29,400	292,598	263,102	29,496
Richmond	564,373	290,202	274,171	565,823	291,556	274,267	567,616	293,056	274,560
Ringarooma	654,518	357,758	296,760	662,605	366,981	295,624	665,457	369,122	296,335
Ross	568,056	157,313	410,743	568,069	157,313	410,756	568,122	157,388	410,734
Scottsdale	525,542	285,201	240,341	530,639	289,225	241,414	540,097	298,622	241,475
Sorell	563,216	282,814	280,402	563,571	283,636	279,935	566,880	286,788	280,092
Spring Bay	255,562	120,755	134,807	257,161	121,734	135,427	258,267	122,174	136,093
St. Leonards	668,086	294,359	373,727	666,551	299,134	367,417	686,692	309,825	376,867
Strahan	28,071	20,792	7279	28,021	20,742	7279	28,066	20,737	7329
Tasman	174,466	129,758	44,708	176,385	131,790	44,595	178,543	133,924	44,619
Ulverstone	1,271,387	729,576	541,811	1,293,471	748,457	545,014	1,309,382	761,805	547,577
Waratah	139,717	71,359	68,358	140,062	71,504	68,558	140,127	71,534	68,593
Westbury	1,038,206	460,658	577,548	1,042,975	465,282	577,693	1,064,428	481,672	582,756
Wynyard	1,227,676	637,459	590,217	1,253,472	658,167	595,305	1,282,391	674,424	607,967
Zeehan	158,228	131,833	26,395	158,166	131,858	26,308	156,573	130,468	26,105
Totals	58,966,752	35,509,120	23,457,632	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726
* Greater Hobart Total, Year 1945 ...							15,501,558	10,323,940	5,177,618

TOTALS 1911 TO 1942.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299
1932	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932
1934	50,975,235	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281
1936	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
1937	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888
1938	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1940	55,990,994	32,838,073	23,152,921
1941	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645
1942	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1945.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	27,373,312	45·60	9,085,872	38·45	33·19
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	4,037,372	6·73	1,029,254	4·35	25·49
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	637,840	1·06	133,549	0·57	20·94
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,815,621	4·69	1,714,904	7·26	60·91
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,391,144	13·98	4,261,879	18·03	50·79
All other Districts (24)	16,774,933	27·94	7,405,268	31·34	44·14
All Districts (51)	60,030,222	100·00	23,630,726	100·00	39·36

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Ulverstone, Westbury.

INCOME TAX—1944-45—ASSESSMENT.

(Individuals.)

By Grade of Taxable Income—Tasmania—Residents and Non-Residents.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.			Taxable Incomes.			Net Tax Assessed.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Personal Exertion.	Property.	Total.	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105— 150	2,750	4,357	7,107	816,470	90,081	906,551	40,526
151— 200	3,079	4,062	7,141	1,142,035	105,909	1,247,944	94,136
201— 250	3,716	2,245	5,961	1,245,672	100,180	1,345,852	123,036
251— 300	6,546	1,118	7,664	2,024,431	96,796	2,121,227	213,170
301— 350	7,585	527	8,112	2,542,682	90,745	2,633,427	308,042
351— 400	5,663	284	5,947	2,140,245	81,622	2,221,867	302,776
401— 500	6,337	305	6,642	2,806,035	143,471	2,949,506	477,810
501— 600	2,654	153	2,807	1,417,800	106,491	1,524,291	288,066
601— 800	1,924	166	2,090	1,272,167	159,595	1,431,762	320,684
801— 1,000	807	100	907	666,076	139,667	805,743	215,866
1,001— 1,250	489	60	549	503,414	106,772	610,186	186,324
1,251— 1,500	271	32	303	344,197	70,213	414,410	140,663
1,501— 2,000	283	32	315	454,276	82,868	537,144	206,715
2,001— 3,000	202	33	235	458,004	112,979	570,983	271,122
3,001— 4,000	58	11	69	162,367	76,009	238,376	134,127
4,001— 5,000	21	3	24	75,491	33,085	108,576	64,113
5,001— 10,000	17	3	20	99,433	21,340	120,773	80,437
10,001—15,000	3	...	3	23,301	12,349	35,650	29,154
15,001 and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	42,405	13,491	55,896	18,194,096	1,630,172	19,824,268	3,496,767

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1945.

£	URBAN.			RURAL.			COMPOSITE.					TOTAL.				
	No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V. £	Net Tax £.
1—2,500	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	Nil	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	29,673	6,627,448	6,963,793	13,591,241	29,012
2,501—3,500	142	418,862	1,912	268	800,936	Nil	72	61,887	155,178	217,065	317	482	480,749	956,114	1,436,863	2,229
3,501—5,000	117	503,868	2,650	187	776,406	827	42	67,362	109,610	176,972	458	347	571,230	886,016	1,457,246	3,935
5,001—15,000	165	1,413,701	9,982	269	2,247,273	11,123	47	145,842	220,107	365,949	1,920	481	1,559,543	2,467,380	4,026,923	23,025
15,001—30,000	27	570,238	5,421	39	780,784	6,602	11	105,592	136,108	241,700	2,181	77	675,830	916,892	1,592,722	14,204
30,001—50,000	8	297,258	3,486	9	364,112	4,261	2	34,605	41,675	76,280	885	19	331,863	405,787	737,650	8,632
50,001—80,000	2	120,703	1,688	3	179,548	2,452	1	57,494	8,545	66,039	933	6	178,197	188,093	366,290	5,073
80,001 & over	...	...	...	3	272,643	4,265	1	24,775	70,973	95,748	1,523	4	24,775	343,616	368,391	5,788
Special Assessments.....	9	53,400	265	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	53,400	...	53,400	265
Total.....	470	3,378,030	25,404	778	5,421,702	29,530	176	497,557	742,196	1,239,753	8,217	31,098	10,503,035	13,127,691	23,630,726	92,163

N.A. Not available.

Under the Land Tax Act 1945, the following rates of Tax were payable during that calendar year:—

Rate of Tax in Pence for every £ of taxable value.

Urban Land

Up to £2,500 ... ... 1d.
£2,501—£3,500 ... 1⅛d.

Urban and Rural Land

£ £
3,501—5,000 ... ... 1⅛d.
5,001—15,000 ... ... 2¼d.
15,001—30,000 ... ... 3⅜d.
30,001—50,000 ... ... 4d.
50,001—80,000 ... ... 4½d.
80,001 and Over ... 5d.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners with Holdings—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123,669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934..	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937 ..	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939...	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82 819
1940...	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941...	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942...	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1485	34,002	57,783	91,785	...
1943...	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1447	...	...	91,197	...

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1942.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,857
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(a)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1212	706,731(a)
1938-39	21,141	166	5284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	...	192,941	1181	665,424(a)
1939-40	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	(b)	206,905	1207	634,683(a)
1940-41	31,323	2489	6710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108218	239476	498,378	1278	662,681(a)
1941-42	36,136	2127	6592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185626	...	518,659	1298	665,107(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes. (b) Special Income Tax.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1944-45.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	6128	153,099,820	32,377,137	24,673,209	7,703,928	5,350,000	760,000	2,353,928
Victoria	4748	(e) 52,850,404	15,258,317	12,832,305	2,426,012	1,896,872	200,026	529,140
Queensland	6566	(f) 40,377,436	13,809,312	11,675,520	2,133,792	1,643,396	(a)	490,396
South Australia	2547	(g) 30,982,829	5,459,632	5,145,305	314,327	1,197,866	125,714	—883,539
Western Australia	4381	26,628,491	4,276,250	3,764,290	511,960	1,050,469	(a)	—538,509
Tasmania	642	(d) 2,943,916	900,074	1,166,923	— 266,849	96,460	6,878	—363,309
Commonwealth	2201	17,945,906	2,424,018	2,112,800	311,218	356,028	(a)	— 44,810
Total Australia	27,213	(c) 327,275,774	74,504,740	61,370,352	13,134,388	(b) 11,717,822	1,092,618	(b) 1,416,566

(a) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(b) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £126,731.
(c) Inclusive of Commonwealth portion of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £2,446,972.
(d) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(e) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with the Railway (Capital Indebtedness) Reduction Act of 1931.
(g) Excludes £3,088,986 depreciation at 30th June, 1927, written-off.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open. (a)	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£						
New South Wales	24,984	21·15	16·12	5·03	3·49	0·50	+1·54
Victoria	11,131	28·87	24·28	4·59	3·59	0·38	+1·00
Queensland	6149	34·20	28·92	5·28	4·07	...	+1·21
South Australia	12,164	17·62	16·61	1·01	3·87	0·41	—2·85
Western Australia	6078	16·06	14·14	1·92	3·94	...	—2·02
Tasmania	4586	30·57	39·64	—9·06	3·28	0·23	—1·23
Commonwealth	8152	13·51	11·77	1·73	1·98	...	—0·25
Total Australia	73,244	22·77	18·75	4·01	3·58	...	+0·43

(a) Reductions referred to above result in an understatement in the figures shown for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania.

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	(a) 38,900,000	254,099,105	18,792,891	16 8	5249	12 8	4026
Victoria	16,337,140	195,697,963	8,063,591	18 8	3214	15 9	2703
Queensland	(a) 17,573,685	38,962,040	6,239,973	7 1	2103	13 3	1778
South Australia	6,618,028	24,820,027	3,476,452	16 6	2143	15 7	2020
Western Australia	6,171,143	18,099,395	2,904,431	13 10	976	12 2	859
Tasmania	2,201,179	3,260,537	924,030	8 2	1402	10 6	1804
Commonwealth	2,425,685	473,115	380,617	20 0	1101	17 5	960
Total Australia	90,226,860	535,412,182	40,781,985	16 6	2738	13 7	2255

(a) Partly estimated.

REVENUE—STATES, 1945-46.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation (a)	22,190,903	11,472,827	8,422,475	4,476,267	3,645,018	2,169,208	52,376,698
Land Sales and Rentals	1,648,704	882,043	1,520,304	231,039	354,460	94,861	4,731,411
Interest on Investments	500,798	1,510,611	910,916	810,920	381,847	472,000	4,587,092
Other Sources	5,310,879	1,825,307	1,154,458	805,674	962,187	279,272	10,337,777
Total	7,460,381	4,217,961	3,585,678	1,847,633	1,698,494	846,133	19,656,280
Total Ordinary Revenue	29,651,284	15,690,788	12,008,153	6,323,900	5,343,512	3,015,341	72,032,978
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	37,249,083	14,948,411	11,658,892	4,919,619	4,665,321	...	73,441,326
Water Supply, &c.	...	798,789	...	1,288,990	984,562	...	3,072,341
Electric Power Supply	...	847,712	...	...	580,148	...	1,433,072
Harbours	1,420,187	194,179	...	590,389	368,778	5212	2,573,533
Other	620,497	584,027	17	135,313	129,245	...	1,469,099
Total	39,289,767	17,373,118	11,658,909	6,934,311	6,728,054	5212	81,989,371
Total Direct Revenue	68,941,051	33,063,906	23,667,062	13,258,211	12,071,566	3,020,553	154,022,349
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	11,109	2,381,365	1,862,559	646,000	4,901,033
Total	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,107,344	3,085,181	2,335,991	912,859	12,485,945
Total Revenue	71,858,462	35,191,065	24,774,406	16,343,392	14,407,557	3,933,412	166,508,294

(a) Includes Commonwealth Tax Reimbursements.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation (a)	7 12 5	5 13 5	7 15 2	7 1 7	7 8 3	8 13 11	7 1 4
Land Sales and Rentals	0 11 4	0 8 9	1 8 0	0 7 3	0 14 5	0 7 7	0 12 10
Interest on Investments	0 3 5	0 14 10	0 16 9	1 5 8	0 15 6	1 17 10	0 12 4
Other Sources	1 16 6	0 18 2	1 1 3	1 5 6	1 19 1	1 2 5	1 8 0
Total	2 11 3	2 1 9	3 6 0	2 18 5	3 9 0	3 7 10	2 13 2
Total Ordinary Revenue	10 3 8	7 15 2	11 1 2	10 0 0	10 17 3	12 1 9	9 14 6
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	12 15 10	7 8 0	10 14 9	7 15 6	9 9 8	...	9 18 8
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 7 10	...	2 0 9	2 0 0	...	0 8 4
Electric Power Supply	...	0 8 6	...	...	1 3 7	0 0 5	0 3 10
Harbours	0 9 9	0 1 11	...	0 18 8	0 15 0	...	0 7 0
Other	0 4 3	0 5 9	...	0 4 3	0 5 4	...	0 4 0
Total	13 9 10	8 12 0	10 14 9	10 19 2	13 13 7	0 0 5	11 1 10
Total Direct Revenue	23 13 6	16 7 2	21 15 11	20 19 2	24 10 10	12 2 2	20 16 4
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	1 0 0	1 1 2	1 0 2	1 2 3	0 19 2	1 1 4	1 0 6
Special Grant	...	...	0 0 2	3 15 3	3 15 9	2 11 10	0 13 7
Total	1 0 0	1 1 2	1 0 4	4 17 6	4 14 11	3 13 2	1 14 1
Total Revenue	24 13 6	17 8 4	22 16 3	25 16 8	29 5 9	15 15 4	22 10 5

(a) see previous table.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1945-46.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest	11,207,848	6,214,200	4,377,887	3,949,106	3,354,082	1,038,812	30,141,935
Sinking Fund	2,709,560	1,406,924	960,183	857,520	729,732	248,868	6,912,787
Exchange	1,532,809	644,789	559,846	361,653	431,461	83,229	3,613,787
Other Charges	48,389	136,634	52,487	25,237	11,834	5523	280,104
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	30,669,462	12,073,070	10,018,487	4,803,890	4,280,779	5830	61,851,518
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	569,373	...	569,373
Harbours	639,145	116,886	...	274,434	105,707	...	1,136,172
Water Supply, &c.	...	1,058,643	...	639,421	425,815	...	2,123,879
Other Business Undertakings	620,497	626,896	1231	107,527	225,371	255,054	1,836,576
Education, Science, Art, &c.	7,176,945	4,362,178	2,466,784	1,455,386	1,137,675	736,632	17,335,600
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	5,848,798	2,850,895	1,668,597	1,089,493	753,902	554,526	12,766,211
Law, Order, and Public Safety	3,077,755	1,769,130	1,360,801	561,036	488,557	256,166	7,513,445
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	7,956,764	3,925,086	3,293,235	2,218,689	1,893,269	849,254	20,136,297
Total Expenditure	71,487,972	35,185,331	24,759,538	16,343,392	14,407,557	4,033,894	166,217,684

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public Debt—							
Interest	3 16 11	3 1 6	4 0 8	6 4 10	6 16 4	4 3 4	4 1 7
Sinking Fund	0 18 7	0 13 11	0 17 8	1 7 1	1 9 8	0 19 11	0 18 9
Exchange	0 10 7	0 6 5	0 10 4	0 11 5	0 17 6	0 6 8	0 9 9
Other Charges	0 0 4	0 1 4	0 1 0	0 0 10	0 0 6	0 0 5	0 0 9
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	10 10 8	5 19 6	9 4 6	7 11 10	8 14 1	0 0 6	8 7 4
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	1 3 2	...	0 1 7
Harbours	0 4 4	0 1 2	...	0 8 8	0 4 4	...	0 3 1
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 10 6	...	1 0 3	0 17 3	...	0 5 9
Other Business Undertakings	0 4 3	0 6 3	...	0 3 4	0 9 2	1 0 5	0 5 0
Education, Science, Art, &c.	2 9 3	2 3 2	2 5 5	2 6 0	2 6 3	2 19 1	2 6 10
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	2 0 2	1 8 2	1 10 9	1 14 6	1 10 8	2 4 6	1 14 6
Law, Order and Public Safety	1 1 2	0 17 6	1 5 1	0 17 9	0 19 10	1 0 6	1 0 4
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	2 14 8	1 18 10	3 0 7	3 10 2	3 17 0	3 8 1	2 14 5
Total Expenditure	24 10 11	17 8 3	22 16 0	25 16 8	29 5 9	16 3 5	22 9 8

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1945-46.

REVENUE, 1945-46.

Particulars	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	353,211,206	47 12 11
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	28,455,338	3 16 9
Railways ...	1,664,400	0 4 6
Territories	508,565	0 1 5
Profits on Note Issue	2,939,405	0 7 11
Interest	1,142,941	0 3 1
Other Revenue ...	2,858,546	0 7 9
Total.....	(a) 390,780,401	52 14 4

EXPENDITURE, 1945-46.

Particulars	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Child Endowment	(b)	(b)
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions ...	(b)	(b)
Widows' Pensions	(b)	(b)
Maternity Allowances	(b)	(b)
National Welfare Fund	46,499,243	6 5 5
Defence & War (1939-45) Services	225,651,219	30 8 10
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph ...	24,774,998	3 6 10
Railways	2,189,262	0 5 11
Territories	1,208,007	0 3 3
Payments to States	49,614,350	6 13 10
Relief of Primary Producers ...	1,949,202	0 5 3
Other Expenditure	38,894,120	5 5 0
Total.....	(a) 390,780,401	52 14 4

(a) The Consolidated Revenue Fund for 1945-46 was exactly balanced, as all available revenue was used for war purposes. (b) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see table below).

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1945-46.

Expenditure		Receipts	
	£		£
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions	26,962,420	Balance from 30th June, 1945	53,073,605
Funeral Benefits	184,478		
Widows' Pensions	3,247,334	Transfer from Revenue	46,499,243
Maternity Allowance	2,492,495	Interest on Investments	502,383
Child Endowment	18,019,178		
Unemployment and Sickness Benefit	1,144,412		
Hospital Benefits	1,111,292		
Total Expenditure	53,161,609		
Balance at 30th June, 1946	46,913,622	Total Receipts...	47,001,626
Total	100,075,231	Total	100,075,231

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total. Unadjusted	Total. Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.	Commonwealth	State.	Total. Unadjusted	Total. Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1941.....	150,483	137,896	288.4	278.7	150,482	138,403	288.9	279.2
1942.....	210,041	152,942	363.0	351.6	210,041	149,751	359.8	348.4
1943.....	294,459	168,943	463.4	425.0	294,459	166,394	460.9	422.4
1944.....	342,188	170,544	513.7	468.1	342,188	168,565	510.8	466.1
1945.....	376,854	169,657	546.5	500.2	376,854	167,785	544.6	499.0
1946.....	390,780	166,508	557·3	509.2	390,780	166,218	557.0	511.1

In the table above the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items:—Commonwealth re-imbursements on account of Income and Entertainments Taxes, Commonwealth payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants by the Commonwealth and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, totalling perhaps about £1,000,000 at the present time—and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1945-46.

Tax	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	2,618,341	1,695,130	879,212	...	369,779	247,805	5,810,267
Liquor	...	85,888	...	...	...	...	85,888
Racing	...	...	...	136,639	...	...	136,639
Other	...	77,197	116,451	...	31,920	...	225,568
Total	2,618,341	1,858,215	995,663	136,639	401,699	247,805	6,258,362
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d	s. d.	s. d.
Per Head of Population	18 0	18 5	18 4	4 4	16 4	19 10	16 11

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1945-46.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,893,682	28,893,682
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49,066,962	49,066,962
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,600,175	33,600,175
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,779,238	1,779,238
Probate and Succession Duties	3,317,401	1,825,180	890,782	557,290	262,280	212,125	7,065,058	3,880,041	10,945,099
Other Stamp Duties	1,653,851	1,070,841	737,691	287,941	292,766	95,712	4,138,802	..	4,138,802
Land	2326	321,299	375,404	288,376	111,353	90,789	1,189,847	3,782,359	4,972,206
Income Arrears	471,791	86,353	64,997	52,998	49,844	15,500	741,483	(b)214,593,578	215,335,061
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	383,552	383,552
Pay Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,499,243	11,499,243
Lotteries	..	..	148,125	..	..	(a)585,202	733,327	..	733,327
Racing and other entertainment	881,898	877,770	172,507	297,549	206,584	83,660	2,519,968	5,069,672	7,589,640
Motor	2,618,341	1,846,937	960,698	650,946	393,068	247,805	6,717,795	..	6,717,795
Liquor	751,923	388,607	142,090	34,440	90,057	46,282	1,453,399	..	1,453,399
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	66,674	110,150	169,841	37,751	46,057	4219	434,692	662,704	1,097,396
Total	9,764,205	6,527,137	3,662,135	2,207,591	1,452,009	1,381,294	24,994 371	353,211,206	378,205,577

(a) Includes Income Tax and Lottery Prizes, £379,500.

(b) Income Tax—Individuals and Companies, including Social Services Contribution and War-time (Company) Tax.

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 17 11	3 17 11
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 12 5	6 12 5
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 10 8	4 10 8
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 4 10	0 4 10
Probate and Succession Duties	1 2 10	0 18 1	0 16 5	0 17 7	0 10 8	0 17 0	0 19 1	0 10 6	1 9 6
Other Stamp Duties	0 11 4	0 10 8	0 13 7	0 9 1	0 11 10	0 7 9	0 11 2	..	0 11 2
Land	..	0 3 2	0 6 11	0 9 2	0 4 6	0 7 3	0 3 3	0 10 2	0 13 5
Income Arrears	0 3 3	0 0 10	0 1 2	0 1 8	0 2 0	0 1 3	0 2 0	28 18 11	29 1 0
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 1 0	0 1 0
Pay-Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 11 0	1 11 0
Lotteries	..	..	0 2 9	..	..	2 6 11	0 2 0	..	0 2 0
Racing and other entertainment	0 6 1	0 8 8	0 3 2	0 9 5	0 8 5	0 6 8	0 6 10	0 13 8	1 0 6
Motor	0 18 0	0 18 4	0 17 8	1 0 7	0 16 0	0 19 10	0 18 2	..	0 18 2
Liquor	0 5 2	0 3 10	0 2 7	0 1 1	0 3 8	0 3 9	0 3 11	..	0 3 11
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 4	0 1 1	0 3 2	0 1 3	0 1 11	0 0 4	0 1 2	0 1 10	0 2 11
Total	3 7 0	3 4 8	3 7 5	3 9 10	2 19 0	5 10 9	3 7 7	47 12 11	51 0 5

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS (INCOME AND ENTERTAINMENTS TAX REIMBURSEMENTS ACTS, 1942) 1945-46.

Reimbursement.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax	14,884,209	6,430,646	5,756,003	2,308,002(a)	2,496,156(a)	880,250(a)	32,755,266
Entertainment Tax	160,830	373,259	...	97,043	98,186	36,469	765.787
Total	15,045,039	6,803,905	5,756,003	2,405,045	2,594,342(a)	916,719(a)	33,521,053

(a) Excludes Special Grants under Section 6 of State Grants (Income Tax Reimbursement) Act, 1942; South Australia, £1,101,000; Western Australia, £913,000; and Tasmania £119,000.

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Income Tax	5 2 3	3 3 8	5 6 0	3 12 11	5 1 6	3 10 7	4 8 7
Entertainment Tax	0 1 1	0 3 8	...	0 3 1	0 4 0	0 2 11	0 2 1
Total	5 3 4	3 7 4	5 6 0	3 16 0	5 5 6	3 13 6	4 10 8

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1945-46.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	2,275,742	381,933	250,976	249,434	70,924	90,440	3,319,449
Water Supply and Sewerage	68,106	429,311	30,000	648,877	142,572	...	1,318,866
Electric Power Supply	210,481	...	...	...	104,060	348,781	663,322
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	204,290	4136	31,580	31,879	37,609	} 163,349	1,024,177
Roads and Bridges	284,185	Cr. 26,221	309,370	Cr. 16,000	...	}	
Public Buildings	457,887	359,860	381,436	174,179	225,298	86,903	1,685,563
Loans to Public Bodies	26,052	Cr. 6071	Cr. 135,569	Cr. 1599	Cr. 107	Cr. 133,051	Cr. 250,345
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 198,629	Cr. 40,740	...	...	...	Cr. 1073	Cr. 240,442
Housing Advances	Cr. 640,032	Cr. 977,157	494,836	Cr. 62,580	Cr. 122,165	200,218	Cr. 1,106,880
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	223,427	Cr. 571,545	Cr. 49,159	9149	Cr. 78,927	Cr. 137,561	Cr. 604,616
Agriculture	1717	...	Cr. 399	...	18,072	...	19,390
Water Conservation and Irrigation	305,613	...	Cr. 439	60,791	93,914	...	459,879
Mining Development	16,312	Cr. 4556	34,268	150,000	185,436	...	381,460
Other	...	484,044	Cr. 52,402	Cr. 45,563	1947	Cr. 73	387,953
Revenue Deficits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	639,266	...	1,836,539	1,294,032	1,211,029	...	4,980,866
Other Purposes	27,977	6052	Cr. 2327	Cr. 146,030	133,630	177,032	196,334
Total	3,902,394	39,046	3,128,710	2,346,569	2,023,292	794,965	12,234,976

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1946.

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	170,193	80,149	67,536	40,435	27,229	8008	393,550
Water Supply and Sewerage	41,107	32,767	1010	23,772	15,106	...	113,762
Electric Power Supply	2890	17,839	...	...	2034	8419	31,182
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,684	1417	3598	8610	7582	} 7490	97,991
Roads and Bridges	21,097	12,667	5854	3809	3183	}	
Public Buildings	18,917	9528	8282	4267	3213	3194	47,401
Loans to Public Bodies	1775	1626	19,103	14	87	299	22,904
Unemployment Relief	16,436	13,147	...	...	(*b*)	331	29,914
Housing Advances	1788	1965	4149	5733	791	780	15,206
Commonwealth Services	3965	149	525	1283	332	501	6755
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	12,500	45,071	5465	11,258	17,449	2484	94,227
Agriculture	7244	1151	50	...	3853	...	12,298
Water Conservation and Irrigation	19,846	...	1954	9267	3996	...	35,063
Mining Development	609	592	2103	250	3447	...	7001
Other	...	5092	5794	2083	7386	19	20,374
Revenue Deficits	38,990	9119	5827	8669	12,115	1581	76,301
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	20,334	7207	9016	2571	5377	1597	46,102
Other Purposes	4125	1031	(*c*) 7197	4677	5654	2502	25,186
Total	404,500	240,517	147,463	126,698	118,834	37,205	1,075,217

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Included in Departmental Works.
(*c*) Includes £2,857,000 Treasury Bills Retired and £1,300,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1946.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£	Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000	1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1915–16	37,423,568	1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1916–17	53,114,237	1929–30	Cr. 2669
1917–18	55,028,180	1930–31	Cr. 2206
1918–19	59,547,080	1931–32 to 1940–41	Nil.
1919–20	43,194,764		
1920–21	24,148,501		
1921–22	7,576,977		
1922–23	1,762,694		
1923–24	691,247		
1924–25	Cr. 32,051		
1925–26	Cr. 7613		
1926–27	23,938		

	£
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,062,731
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	372,989,857

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (1914-19)	372,989,857
Defence and War Services (1939-45)	1,540,268,781
Post, Telegraph, and Radio	40,541,506
Commonwealth Railways	13,767,490
Territories (*b*)	7,145,715
Other (*a*)	55,867,672
Total	£2,030,581,021

(*a*) Excluding temporary advance to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discounts, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.
(*b*) Excluding expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1946.

State.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1946.		Loans Maturing during Years (*b*)—				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	353,239,936	120 14 9	3·36					
Victoria	179,727,273	88 10 11	3·40					
Queensland	133,294,729	122 5 1	3·48	58,870	22,016	77,237	47,235	41,788
South Australia	110,748,786	174 5 11	3·38					
Western Australia	96,925,931	196 6 6	3·33					
Tasmania	31,714,101	126 6 5	3·32					
Total States	905,650,756	121 18 4	3·38	58,870	22,016	77,237	47,235	41,788
Commonwealth (*a*)	1,888,756,327	253 13 10	2·68	472,859	50,815	65,486	43,430	59,563
Grand Total	2,794,407,083	375 5 6	2·92	531,729	72,831	142,723	90,665	101,351

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(*b*) Year of latest maturity.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1945-46.

Year.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	5,884	9,395	412,497	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1931–32	175,892	222,882	398,774	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,109	1,187,717
1932–33	175,532	221,163	396,695	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,277	1,204,547
1933–34	174,245	218,695	392,940	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,174	1,222,448
1934–35	173,760	220,280	394,040	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	649,982	1,242,004
1935–36	172,636	218,292	390,928	417,484	447,259	864,743	590,120	665,551	1,255,671
1936–37	171,980	214,819	386,799	416,382	459,580	875,962	588,362	674,399	1,262,761
1937–38	174,445	216,400	390,845	414,438	469,743	884,181	588,883	686,143	1,275,026
1938–39	178,755	218,496	397,251	412,592	485,180	897,772	591,347	703,676	1,295,023
1939–40	178,211	257,116	435,327	412,080	493,647	905,727	590,291	750,763	1,341,054
1940–41	189,880	320,348	510,228	411,528	504,494	916,022	601,408	824,842	1,426,250
1941–42	189,630	528,521	718,151	406,239	504,459	910,698	595,869	1,032,980	1,628,849
1942–43	189,547	917,351	1,106,898	404,723	494,136	898,859	594,270	1,411,487	2,005,757
1943–44	177,019	1,299,059	1,476,078	398,921	491,859	890,780	575,940	1,790,918	2,366,858
1944–45	176,769	1,552,177	1,728,946	386,700	514,297	900,997	563,469	2,066,474	2,629,943
1945–46	165,469	1,723,587	1,889,056	362,706	542,645	905,351	528,175	2,266,232	2,794,407

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

Savings Banks.		Nine Australian Trading Banks.					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1946.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits. (*a*)	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities. (*b*)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	236,242	1942	386,502	269,944	69·84	326,222	84·40
Victoria	211,326						
Queensland	90,063	1943	455,366	244,776	53·75	317,769	69·78
South Australia	65,865						
Western Australia	38,289	1944	538,269	224,858	41·77	309,171	57·44
Tasmania	20,448						
Territories	1321	1945	589,226	205,758	34·92	315,029	53·46
Total	663,554	1946	631,675	(*c*) 219,698	34·78	(*c*) 342,474	54·22

(*a*) Excludes inscribed deposit stock. (*b*) Excludes Treasury Bills. (*c*) This figure is not strictly comparable with those for previous years, owing to the exclusion of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1945-46

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings, and Roads, 1941-42.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1933.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite, Limestone, &c., water-bound.	Wood blocks, Granite, or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	11,424	1	32	5 60	84	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	2279	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	6553	..	70	13	29	..	9	108
Devonport	27,300	1565	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Total Urban Division	79,930	21,821	1	130	5 73	333	..	56	526
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	1600	..	24	..	170	..	90	284
Circular Head	1,164,000	1536	..	15	..	262	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1292	..	19	..	145	..	168	332
Kentish	289,000	1187	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	321	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	849	..	15	..	132	..	101	248
Penguin	121,000	665	..	15	..	299	..	7	321
Ulverstone	120,000	1404	..	8	..	317	..	245	570
Wynyard	216,000	1368	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,247,200	10,222	..	122	..	1703	..	1412	3237
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1016	..	38	..	..	..	248	286
Fingal	660,000	954	..	29	..	..	..	310	339
Flinders	521,000	249	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	316	..	39	..	..	..	265	304
Lilydale	213,000	672	..	34	..	93	..	140	267
Portland	389,000	384	..	4	..	91	..	209	304
Ringarooma	419,000	1043	..	22	..	194	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,900	678	..	36	..	54	..	204	294
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5312	..	202	..	432	..	1880	2514
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	360	..	16	..	..	..	150	166
Longford	254,720	981	..	29	..	35	..	235	299
St. Leonards	217,800	1423	..	38	..	83	..	170	291
Westbury	230,500	943	..	27	..	135	..	172	334
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3707	..	110	..	253	..	727	1090
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	247	..	233	481
Campbell Town	348,000	413	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	617	..	10	..	190	..	236	436
Oatlands	376,000	760	..	21	..	6	..	277	304
Ross	312,600	194	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2359	..	73	..	528	..	982	1583
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	483	..	13	..	..	..	97	110
Clarence	70,500	1175	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	200	..	1	..	..	..	138	139
Green Ponds	110,500	304	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	473	..	2	..	83	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	558	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	236	..	5	..	34	..	126	165
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3429	..	45	..	254	..	738	1037
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	152	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1,431,000	885	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1141	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1113	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1370	..	19	..	163	..	26	208
Port Cygnet	61,000	715	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	372	..	3	..	..	..	157	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	5748	..	104	..	1093	..	679	1876
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	290	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	861	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	200	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	372	..	..	..	75	..	40	115
Zeehan	769,000	793	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2516	..	2	..	201	..	320	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	55,114	1	788	5 73	4797	..	6794	12,386

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1945-46.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	122,485	70,346	..	..	15,212	..	14,767	222,810	1367	..	..	253	..	15,417	..	15,670	242,207	21,127	5438	508,619
Glenorchy	1321	8126	2023	12,867	1986	2718	1319	30,360	428	300	..	..	..	92	1520	1612	..	20,684	3894	57,278
Launceston	63,211	51,475	..	..	..	..	93	114,779	788	1050	..	53	..	21,672	7888	29,613	86,848	17,448	10,769	261,295
Devonport	1249	7537	1021	6245	1249	1057	2040	20,398	324	..	..	182	10	1082	231	1505	2248	7942	1734	34,151
Total Urban Division	188,266	137,484	3044	19,112	18,447	3775	18,219	388,347	2907	1350	..	488	10	38,263	9639	48,400	331,303	67,201	21,835	861,343
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	3704	7830	548	10,168	672	1306	1999	26,227	143	25	..	1	..	5865	286	6152	1072	1641	2199	37,459
Circular Head	1695	1423	538	5933	508	859	552	11,508	213	203	..	40	..	711	115	866	..	1794	2190	16,774
Deloraine	244	1248	365	3924	490	626	402	7299	285	25	..	..	..	513	33	546	..	408	1049	9612
Kentish	682	776	202	3068	170	619	88	5605	313	25	..	5	..	306	..	311	..	628	986	7868
King Island	590	..	..	2118	353	291	334	3686	78	1072	..	..	..	489	..	489	..	..	457	5782
Latrobe	999	697	..	2141	285	474	784	5380	170	25	..	..	..	203	5	208	..	147	1301	7231
Penguin	647	609	97	1952	325	..	138	3768	99	..	..	..	..	282	47	329	..	71	519	4786
Ulverstone	1062	1572	526	5045	796	1169	1475	11,645	297	553	..	48	..	1322	180	1550	..	1404	1365	16,814
Wynyard	1408	2006	351	4464	472	..	501	9202	217	262	..	..	..	349	..	349	..	997	675	11,702
Total N.W. Division	11,031	16,161	2627	38,813	4071	5344	6273	84,320	1815	2190	..	94	..	10,040	666	10,800	1072	7090	10,741	118,028
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	768	984	408	3247	426	747	190	6770	197	175	..	..	..	335	8	343	..	561	433	8479
Fingal	926	597	423	3093	772	558	278	6647	359	500	..	..	..	549	25	574	..	70	1416	9566
Flinders Island	318	..	..	919	424	..	1	1662	62	456	..	..	..	1042	..	1042	..	..	102	3324
George Town	434	..	84	869	196	..	48	1631	61	20	..	..	..	69	7	76	..	..	699	2487
Lilydale	478	282	38	1650	87	112	43	2690	197	242	..	..	..	712	3	715	..	24	1056	4834
Portland	507	286	54	955	452	139	54	2447	87	91	..	..	..	407	..	407	..	265	430	3727
Ringarooma	357	437	392	2678	536	997	132	5529	147	15	..	..	..	502	..	502	..	40	417	6650
Scottsdale	355	1343	246	2128	236	527	589	5424	68	664	..	10	..	441	21	472	..	1323	452	8403
Total N.E. Division	4143	3929	1645	15,539	3129	3080	1335	32,800	1088	2163	..	10	..	4057	64	4131	..	2283	5005	47,470

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Evandale	537	396	91	2687	134	..	134	3979	215	..	..	..	..	37	1	38	..	440	273	4945
Longford	554	1700	351	3989	332	..	577	7503	123	275	..	..	..	340	..	340	66	377	602	9286
St. Leonards	422	251	81	2492	121	..	60	3227	73	567	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	172	1909	5949
Westbury	747	582	192	3730	559	..	127	5937	125	..	..	..	..	339	..	339	..	247	374	7022
Total N. Mid. Division	2260	2929	715	12,698	1146	..	898	20,646	536	842	..	..	..	717	1	718	66	1236	3158	27,202
MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Bothwell	322	262	164	2418	322	..	..	3488	270	316	..	..	..	185	47	232	..	75	476	4857
Campbell Town	420	327	140	2099	280	..	383	3649	154	150	..	..	..	389	41	430	37	225	491	5136
Hamilton	175	..	..	2782	694	..	163	3814	262	..	..	..	..	18	..	18	..	..	712	4806
Oatlands	557	805	182	3562	445	297	222	6070	208	758	..	..	..	143	60	203	..	753	944	8936
Ross	320	213	80	1600	80	..	223	2516	163	215	..	..	..	139	76	215	..	350	322	3781
Total Midland Division	1794	1607	566	12,461	1821	297	991	19,537	1057	1439	..	..	..	874	224	1098	37	1403	2945	27,516
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																			
Brighton	425		142	1702	331	..	47	2647	83	..	..	..	..	14	28	42	..		110	2882
Clarence	605	126	628	4383	604	2279	460	9085	167	115	..	..	..	528	..	528	..	..	1021	10,916
Glamorgan	193	149	48	724	289	..	183	1586	82	200	..	..	..	175	..	175	..	97	126	2266
Green Ponds	226	..	85	1129	150	..	226	1816	137	25	..	..	..	99	39	138			192	2308
Richmond	144	..	78	1790	283	..	..	2295	159	135	..	..	..	584	..	584	..	..	161	3334
Sorell	329	320	89	1768	331	..	..	2837	98	..	..	..	..	3	529	532	..	23	213	3703
Spring Bay	307	71	102	919	153	..	38	1590	99	350	..	..	..	39	15	54	..	314	134	2541
Total S.E. Division	2229	666	1172	12,415	2141	2279	954	21,856	825	825	..	..	..	1442	611	2053		434	1957	27,950
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																			
Bruny	209		..	439	42	..	26	716	27	266	..	..	..	35	..	35	..	..	127	1171
Esperance	344	970	221	2415	174	..	589	4713	112	200	..	..	..	942	..	942	..	594	360	6921
Huon	766	1503	386	3100	384	518	876	7533	159	33	..	..	..	877		877	..	889	361	9852
Kingborough	604	1527	215	3152	485	424	355	6762	166	408	..	..	..	712	..	712		966	406	9420
New Norfolk	1376	3216	357	5500	689	185	1715	13,038	386	2883	..	..	..	2032	..	2032	..	1525	1500	21,364
Port Cygnet	504	601	215	2271	505	420	511	5027	110	..	..	..	..	246	83	329	..	29	455	5950
Tasman	331	..	..	662	221	..	..	1214	77	350	..	..	..	120	..	120	..	..	178	1939
Total S. Division	4134	7817	1394	17,539	2500	1547	4072	39,003	1037	4140	..	..	..	4964	83	5047	..	4003	3387	56,617
WESTERN DIVISION—																			
Gormanston	454	340	..	284	..	497	19	1594	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	1685
Queenstown	1184	1546	..	4514	237	1574	705	9760	69	..	..	..	..	122	52	174	14,212	239	927	25,381
Strahan	326	..	151	528	25	285	25	1340	14	..	..	..	..	7	..	7	61	..	57	1479
Waratah	616	..	..	444	..	162	..	1222	21	..	..	..	..	69	..	69	..	..	85	1397
Zeehan	196	..	587	2057	197	1328	401	4766	43	..	..	..	..	40	..	40	99	..	258	5206
Total Western Division	2776	1886	738	7827	459	3846	1150	18,682	174	..	..	..	.	238	52	290	14,372	239	1391	35,148
Grand Total	216,633	172,479	11,901	136,404	33,714	20,168	33,892	625,191	9439	12,949	..	592	10	60,595	11,340	72,537	346,850	83,889	50,419	1,201,274

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1945-46.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	18,814	145,350	67,794	...	10,708	10,208	7420	11,486	6997	46,819	196,481	29,187	10,716	515,161
Glenorchy	2351	15,172	11,071	556	4342	194	1932	1	805	7274	...	7294	4279	47,997
Launceston	9742	48,842	26,339	6538	6548	10,458	6342	26	22,718	46,092	80,284	30,362	17,469	265,668
Devonport	2197	11,611	6431	1975	1926	775	1263	...	1036	5000	1985	6803	5139	41,141
Total Urban Division	33,104	220,975	111,635	9069	23,524	21,635	16,957	11,513	31,556	105,185	278,750	73,646	37,603	869,967
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	2834	8927	4688	...	1715	2054	1304	112	2298	7483	861	2837	2135	29,765
Circular Head	1616	1688	7003	76	936	69	500	50	519	2074	...	787	1901	15,145
Deloraine	873	332	3214	1125	872	78	268	...	459	1677	...	1851	874	9946
Kentish	1248	809	3818	...	712	83	218	...	476	1489	...	354	551	8269
King Island	1057	111	2977	45	503	120	...	11	254	888	50	326	383	5837
Latrobe	1229	...	2751	...	773	666	261	5	346	2051	...	727	1453	8211
Penguin	683	547	1713	...	240	64	137	37	168	646	...	218	407	4214
Ulverstone	1685	3847	6038	...	1590	823	645	...	516	3574	...	2467	2886	20,497
Wynyard	1418	1520	6497	329	384	328	378	21	504	1615	...	1270	1034	13,683
Total N.W. Division	12,643	17,781	38,699	1575	7725	4285	3711	236	5540	21,497	911	10,837	11,624	115,567
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	1499	763	2896	180	1099	...	348	66	307	1820	...	1021	1329	9508
Fingal	1107	281	3634	1148	978	69	408	...	168	1623	...	329	1443	9565
Flinders Island	555	13	1643	...	370	...	...	37	320	727	...	...	88	3026
George Town	533	...	780	120	250	11	59	14	67	401	...	...	734	2568
Lilydale	662	195	2477	569	156	11	38	14	54	273	...	77	634	4887
Portland	586	294	1578	145	525	23	54	41	40	683	...	308	344	3938
Ringarooma	1139	331	4870	...	1685	84	229	96	720	2814	...	90	385	9629
Scottsdale	720	1591	2745	...	965	701	202	...	120	1988	...	1402	651	9097
Total N.E. Division	6801	3468	20,623	2162	6028	899	1338	268	1796	10,329	...	3227	5608	52,218

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	845	128	1516	...	128	37	86	224	81	556	...	904	292	4241
Longford	872	991	4639	250	409	165	366	330	392	1662	114	1423	637	10,588
St. Leonards	1029	135	3768	7	551	...	85	...	78	714	...	351	546	6550
Westbury	791	731	3674	...	303	2	213	9	209	736	...	485	588	7005
Total N. Mid. Division	3537	1985	13,597	257	1391	204	750	563	760	3668	114	3163	2063	28,384
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	803	83	2543	...	266	...	166	18	75	525	...	161	830	4945
Campbell Town	783	570	1914	362	186	38	169	264	251	908	8	360	219	5124
Hamilton	777	15	2280	...	607	...	64	159	18	848	...	...	530	4450
Oatlands	930	1046	3096	...	423	83	216	95	390	1207	...	256	1756	8291
Ross	570	162	1240	419	109	...	102	231	46	488	...	327	252	3458
Total Midland Division	3863	1876	11,073	781	1591	121	717	767	780	3976	8	1104	3587	26,268
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	650	60	2188	...	85	20	120	...	49	274	...	...	216	3388
Clarence	1440	657	3325	937	2377	129	572	...	662	3740	...	79	1106	11,284
Glamorgan	552	150	729	...	216	7	39	63	192	517	...	249	561	2758
Green Ponds	521	85	766	...	100	10	84	97	188	479	...	...	260	2111
Richmond	644	27	1721	...	328	7	87	85	101	608	...	...	248	3248
Sorell	756	247	1195	1457	493	88	...	57	2	640	...	106	174	4575
Spring Bay	473	230	1216	28	153	31	65	70	2	321	...	410	193	2871
Total S.E. Division	5036	1456	11,140	2422	3752	292	967	372	1196	6579	...	844	2758	30,235
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	278	39	964	...	47	...	...	...	33	80	...	...	64	1425
Esperance	1025	1905	1996	...	172	201	216	...	933	1522	...	327	222	6997
Huon	1051	2605	4302	33	883	144	384	...	319	1730	...	253	448	10,422
Kingborough	1153	1780	3646	...	741	371	263	...	286	1661	...	702	724	9666
New Norfolk	2092	4265	6878	...	914	301	391	75	5102	6783	...	1072	1114	22,204
Port Cygnet	1173	691	2519	...	879	60	234	33	295	1501	...	382	118	6384
Tasman	500	...	1085	...	218	...	...	...	91	309	...	...	99	1993
Total S. Division	7272	11,285	21,390	33	3854	1077	1488	108	7059	13,586	...	2736	2789	59,091
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	613	121	442	...	531	37	68	...	...	636	...	193	110	2115
Queenstown	721	797	4408	1034	1825	254	...	...	198	2277	10,889	1019	3222	24,367
Strahan	476	34	393	...	298	65	166	...	14	543	46	...	39	1531
Waratah	527	...	188	...	173	3	25	...	57	258	...	...	47	1020
Zeehan	713	291	1744	...	1455	...	487	...	127	2069	87	...	147	5051
Total Western Division	3050	1243	7175	1034	4282	359	746	...	396	5783	11,022	1212	3565	34,084
Grand Total	75,306	260,069	235,332	17,333	52,147	28,872	26,674	13,827	49,083	170,603	290,805	96,769	69,597	1,215,814

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1945-46.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—						
Rates	152,334	22,234	63,211	12,861	201,738	452,378
Penalties on overdue rates	130	...	93	...	...	223
Licences—Dog	980	383	621	194	5116	7294
Other	387	45	167	130	1416	2145
Total Taxation	153,831	22,662	64,092	13,185	208,270	462,040
Public Works and Services—						
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	253	...	53	182	104	592
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	2346	...	748	443	4251	7788
Markets	1476	...	976	...	...	2452
Halls	5080	88	1005	403	10,473	17,049
Other Council Properties	6515	4	18,943	246	7608	33,316
Private Street Construction	...	1245	...	...	5	1250
Other Street Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	275	7888	231	1696	10,090
Total	15,670	1612	29,613	1505	24,137	72,537
Government Grants—						
Unemployed Relief	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads	...	300	...	...	6396	6696
Other	...	...	1050	...	5203	6253
Total	...	300	1050	...	11,599	12,949
Other Revenue	5438	3894	10,769	1734	28,584	50,419
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	174,939	28,468	105,524	16,424	272,590	597,945
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water Supply and Sewerage—						
Rates	70,346	8126	51,475	7537	34,995	172,479
Charges for Services	180	8588	14,884	679	3666	27,997
Sales of Products	16,941	...	...	3642	1918	22,501
Grants	3500	938	...	1540	8245	14,223
Other	506	11,158	2564	2081	2859	19,168
Total	91,473	28,810	68,923	15,479	51,683	256,368
Electricity Supply—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	...	...	...	...	13,138	13,138
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	657	657
Total	...	...	...	...	13,795	13,795
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	238,372	...	77,219	...	...	315,591
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	407	...	970	...	...	1377
Total	238,779	...	78,189	...	...	316,968
Abattoirs—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	111	111
Charges for Services	3182	...	8523	1800	1718	15,223
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	246	...	136	448	34	864
Total	3428	...	8659	2248	1863	16,198
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	333,680	28,810	155,771	17,727	67,341	603,329
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	508,619	57,278	261,295	34,151	339,931	1,201,274

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1945-46.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	18,814	2351	9742	2197	42,202	75,306
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—						
Interest on Loans	13,619	392	1488	130	3806	19,435
Interest on Overdraft	...	...	...	...	...	...
Redemption	24,105	1999	347	463	6842	33,756
Exchange	...	...	631	...	...	631
Other	...	...	318	...	...	318
Total Debt Services	37,724	2391	2784	593	10,648	54,140
Public Works and Services—						
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—						
Construction and Maintenance	59,847	11,071	21,738	6431	123,697	222,784
Cleaning and Watering	7947	...	4601	...	...	12,548
Construction, Private Streets	...	508	...	...	...	508
Other	...	48	6538	1975	8264	16,825
Total	67,794	11,627	32,877	8406	131,961	252,665
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—						
Health	4397	1164	1858	940	12,117	20,476
Sanitary and Garbage Service	6311	3178	4690	986	16,506	31,671
Street Lighting	7420	1932	6342	1263	9717	26,674
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	10,208	194	10,458	775	7237	28,872
Halls	4835	45	971	572	5688	12,111
Markets	306	...	1820	...	...	2126
Other	1856	760	19,927	464	11,839	34,846
Other Services	11,486	1	26	...	2314	13,827
Total	46,819	7274	46,092	5000	65,418	170,603
Grants	6405	558	2602	344	4994	14,903
Other Expenditure	4311	3721	14,867	4795	27,000	54,694
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	181,867	27,922	108,964	21,335	282,223	622,311
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water-supply and Sewerage—						
Working Expenses	16,024	5893	19,830	6774	20,143	68,664
Interest	30,469	5978	19,607	4923	14,888	75,865
Redemption	31,526	6803	8609	5525	13,385	65,848
Exchange	...	...	3282	...	...	3,282
Other	13,454	1401	14,984	29	2980	32,848
Total	91,473	20,075	66,312	17,251	51,396	246,507
Electricity Supply—						
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	10,421	10,421
Interest	...	...	...	...	23	23
Redemption	...	...	...	...	16	16
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	50	50
Total	...	...	...	...	10,510	10,510
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Working Expenses	154,786	...	60,870	...	...	215,656
Interest	9883	...	6330	...	...	16,213
Redemption	23,666	...	2099	...	...	25,765
Exchange	...	...	505	...	...	505
Other	50,444	...	10,995	...	...	61,439
Total	238,779	...	80,799	...	...	319,578
Abattoirs—						
Working Expenses	633	...	6915	1985	1584	11,117
Interest	733	...	813	233	74	1853
Redemption	1058	...	361	337	60	1816
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	618	...	1504	...	...	2122
Total	3042	...	9593	2555	1718	16,908
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	333,294	20,075	156,704	19,806	63,624	593,503
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	515,161	47,997	265,668	41,141	345,847	1,215,814

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1945-46.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed. (e)			
						General Administration		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	5,177,618	15,501,558	975,273	4 10	(c)	59	7	688 (d)	2
Glenorchy	819,056	2,481,735	188,795	0 2	1 7	15	5	50	..
Launceston	2,712,331	8,703,327	547,867	2 4½	(c)	63	17	466 (d)	6
Devonport	505,923	1,513,176	102,293	0 3	1 3	3	2	47	2
Total Urban Division	9,214,928	28,199,796	1,814,228	..	..	140	31	1251	10
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	962,125	2,827,163	166,644	0 5½	1 3	6	1	50	5
Circular Head	625,012	1,316,144	83,471	0 5	1 5½	4	..	12	1
Deloraine	530,536	1,135,713	58,874	0 1	1 4	1	1	7	1
Kentish	363,554	845,906	40,933	0 4	1 6	2	1	10	1
King Island	328,589	571,571	30,286	0 5	1 6	1	..	2	..
Latrobe	382,011	815,263	34,464	0 7	1 3	3	..	8	..
Penguin	258,631	586,705	25,885	0 6	1 6	1	..	7	..
Ulverstone	547,577	1,309,382	66,418	0 4	1 7	4	1	14	..
Wynyard	607,967	1,282,391	56,599	0 6	1 7	2	1	20	3
Total N.W. Division	4,606,002	10,690,238	563,574	..	..	24	5	130	11
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	277,772	772,917	41,525	0 4½	1 7	3	1	4	..
Fingal	347,782	645,817	37,921	0 6	1 8	3	..	24	6
Flinders	118,665	227,375	12,895	0 6	1 8	1	..	6	..
George Town	96,710	202,091	11,972	0 9	1 6	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	236,383	478,926	21,072	0 5½	1 7	2	1	4	..
Portland	64,053	162,557	13,898	0 9	1 5	1	..	4	1
Ringarooma	296,335	665,457	44,395	0 2	1 3	2	..	14	..
Scottsdale	241,475	540,097	29,693	0 3	1 6	1	1	11	..
Total N.E. Division	1,679,175	3,695,237	213,371	..	..	14	3	67	7
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	563,625	823,304	32,249	0 4	1 8	3	..	..	..
Longford	737,168	1,262,652	53,615	0 2½	1 6	1	1	12	4
St. Leonards	376,867	686,692	29,384	0 3½	1 7	1	1	8	..
Westbury	582,756	1,064,428	44,808	0 4	1 8	1	..	10	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,260,416	3,837,076	160,056	..	..	6	2	30	4
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	595,144	873,883	38,740	0 2	1 3	1	..	8	1
Campbell Town	535,906	814,075	33,631	0 3	1 3	1	1	8	..
Hamilton	583,946	976,626	41,674	0 1	1 4	2	..	3	..
Oatlands	720,224	1,270,873	53,577	0 2½	1 4	2	..	4	4
Ross	410,734	568,122	19,206	0 4	1 8	1	..	4	1
Total Midland Division	2,845,954	4,503,579	186,828	..	..	7	1	27	6
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	298,940	595,258	24,545	0 5	1 6	1	..	5	..
Clarence	313,082	961,766	49,335	0 3	1 9	3	..	8	..
Glamorgan	156,998	281,276	11,723	0 4	1 3	1	..	1	..
Green Ponds	203,443	406,600	18,073	0 3	1 3	1	..	2	..
Richmond	274,560	567,616	22,640	0 2	1 7	2	..	4	1
Sorell	280,092	566,880	26,525	...	..	2	..	5	..
Spring Bay	136,093	258,267	12,326	0 6	1 6	1	..	3	..
Total S.E. Division	1,663,208	3,637,663	165,167	..	..	11	..	28	1
Southern Division—									
Bruny	34,483	104,443	5446	0 10	1 9	1	..	10	..
Esperance	119,138	508,435	28,171	0 3	1 9	2	..	7	1
Huon	248,524	1,130,602	47,396	0 4	1 4	1	1	10	..
Kingborough	340,454	1,115,113	48,892	0 3	1 4	2	1	8	..
New Norfolk	282,338	1,145,999	83,578	0 4	1 4	2	5	15	1
Port Cygnet	157,938	645,658	31,745	0 4	1 6	1	1	10	..
Tasman	44,619	178,543	9028	0 9	1 6	1	..	..	..
Total Southern Division.	1,227,494	4,828,793	254,256	..	..	10	8	60	2
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2026	20,476	4925	2 0	1 3	1	..	2	1
Queenstown	29,496	292,598	64,241	0 5	1 7	2	2	16	..
Strahan	7329	28,066	6363	1 1	1 9	1	..	1	..
Waratah	68,593	140,127	9262	1 9	1 3	1	..	1	..
Zeehan	26,105	156,573	23,839	0 2	1 9	1	..	6	1
Total Western Division	133,549	637,840	108,630	..	..	6	2	26	2
Grand Total	23,630,726	60,030,222	3,466,110	..	..	218	52	1619	43

(a) State Government Valuation, 1944. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of ratepayers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees (e) In 1940-1941.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1945-46.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	51,531	...	3863	55,394	59,079	1110	2436	547	63,172	17,080	9302
Launceston	44,261	...	16,490	60,751	44,669	10,145	5819	118	60,751	...	...
Circular Head	4389	2500	159	7048	652	2159	552	...	3363	5560	9245
Burnie and Table Cape	24,489	...	9896	34,385	32,420	18,132	2115	5928	58,595	43,900	19,690
Devonport	34,722	...	6909	41,631	13,873	9094	3996	16,253	43,216	54,499	52,914
Strahan	4776	...	215	4991	1407	6223	407	334	8371	12,685	9305
King Island	3063	...	517	3580	1025	658	772	1421	3876	3649	3353
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	1328	...	...	1328	...	363	240	320	923	1706	2111
Leven	2240	...	2979	5219	1677	1726	723	...	4126	377	1470
Total	170,799	2500	41,028	214,327	154,802	49,610	17,060	24,921	246,393	139,456	107,390
OTHER ACCOUNTS.											
Hobart	...	...	4618	4618	...	...	...	1280	1280	75,631	78,969
Launceston	...	...	55,885	55,885	...	...	...	16,608	16,608	129,861	169,138
Devonport	15,223	...	..	15,223	27,911	...	...	...	27,911	12,693	5
Total	15,223	...	60,503	75,726	27,911	...	...	17,888	45,799	218,185	248,112

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1945-46.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	151,390	(a)	143,524	(a)
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,150,073	(a)	470,865	(a)
London	350,000	17,500	...	...
Total	2,651,463	(a)	614,389	(a)

(a) Not Available.

TAXATION.

Years 1939-40 *to* 1945-46.

Collected by—	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	1,197,224	1,713,354	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308	(a)
State Government	1,613,713	1,513,528	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356	2,169,208
Local Government (b)	725,345	738,372	737,680	735,100	756,474	789,319	820,652
Total	3,536,282	3,965,254	5,208,016	6,280,811	7,707,745	8,882,983	(a)

(a) Not available.

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	5 0 4	7 4 4	11 2 3	16 4 10	21 7 7	25 7 5	...
State Government	6 15 3	6 7 7	7 10 1	6 15 11	7 2 1	7 9 0	8 13 11
Local Government (b)	3 0 10	3 2 2	3 1 5	3 1 1	3 2 0	3 4 0	3 5 10
Total	14 16 5	16 14 1	21 13 9	26 1 10	31 11 8	36 0 5	...

(a) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 5, Public Finance, 1945-46.
(b) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities and Marine Boards.)

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1945-46.

Municipality.	Loan Receipts, 1945-46.			Debt at End of Year 1945-46.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/46.	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest. (*d*)	Sinking Fund and Repayments. (*d*)			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*d*)
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	91,700	91,700	3143	1,392,725	1,395,868	...			98,185	...	80,355	...
Glenorchy	..	132,262	132,262	258	231,720	231,978	4519			4712	...	8802	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	426,479	426,479	...			192,809	350,000	11,416	...
Devonport	...	804	804	23,562	100,845	124,407	5208			2	...	6325	...
Total Urban Div.	...	224,766	224,766	26,963	2,151,769	2,178,732	9727			295,708	350,000	106,898	...
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	...	..	36,594	60,280	96,874	...			3090	...	4779	...
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	20,819	20,819	...			176	...	822	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2423	1803	4226	...			...	...	143	...
Kentish	...	...	...	3048	5473	8521	...			772	...	490	...
King Island	..	...	...	1552	...	1552	...			...	...	40	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Penguin	...	...	...	1876	4809	6685	...			203	...	313	...
Ulverstone	...	6000	6000	20,306	39,811	60,117	...			3464	...	1708	...
Wynyard	...	...	...	5222	13,661	18,883	...			1262	...	708	...
Total N. W. Div.	...	6000	6000	71,021	146,656	217,677	...			8967	...	9003	...
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	350	350	...	10,371	10,371	...			...	...	352	...
Fingal	...	...	...	1890	1021	2911	...			...	...	163	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	120	...	120	...			...	...	7	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	2384	...	2384	...			...	...	85	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	3461	3461	...			...	...	142	...
Ringarooma	...	800	800	2885	2378	5263	...			...	..	235	...
Scottsdale	...	4000	4000	3936	19,808	23,744	...			...	...	741	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	5150	5150	11,215	37,039	48,254	...			...	...	1725	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.—													
Evandale	...	...	...	1451	...	1451	...			...	...	63	...
Longford	...	...	...	1953	7809	9762	1614			...	..	578	...
St. Leonards	...	2000	2000	1126	20,506	21,632	...			...	...	63	...
Westbury	...	...	...	3954	2168	6122	...			...	.	481	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	2000	2000	8484	30,483	38,967	1614			...	...	1185	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1185	...	1185	...			...	...	30	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2433	4489	6922	...			...	...	270	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	148	148	...			...	...	8	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	603	11,657	12,260	...			2807	...	500	...
Ross	...	...	.	...	1465	1465	...			...	...	91	..
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	4221	17,759	21,980	...			2807	...	899	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	...	...	...	275	275	...			...	...	48	.
Clarence	...	...	..	223	4267	4490	...			...	...	462	.
Glamorgan	...	...	...	601	153	754	...			...	...	112	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	574	574	...			...	...	61	..
Richmond	...	...	..	71	129	200	...			...	...	19	...
Sorell	...	...	..	3412	128	3540	400			...	...	90	...
Spring Bay	...		...	283	2577	2860	...			...	...	110	...
Total S.E. Division	...	...	...	4590	8103	12,693	400			...	...	902	...

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS 1945-46—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Receipts 1945-46.			Debt at end of Year 1945-46.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/46.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*d*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ (*d*)	£ (*d*)	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	208	245	453	...	...	...	...	...	19	...
Esperance	...	...	...	2893	11,935	14,828	...	...	...	8172	...	1261	...
Huon	...	...	...	2731	23,633	26,364	...	...	...	...	...	1468	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	18,353	18,353	...	..	...	3725	...	867	...
New Norfolk	...	...	...	1389	49,323	50,712	6199	...	...	...	...	1902	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	1655	3151	4806	...	...	...	...	...	452	...
Tasman	...	..	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	...	...	8876	106,640	115,516	6226	...	...	11,897	...	5969	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2581	...	2581	...	...	...	...	...	44	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	7358	1094	8452	...	...	...	...	...	519	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	530	530	...	...	...	...	...	12	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	6081	...	6081	...	..	...	...	...	45	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	16,020	1624	17,644	...	...	...	...	...	620	...
GRAND TOTAL...	...	237,916	237,916	151,390	2,500,073	2,651,463	17,967	..	...	319,379	350,000	127,201	...

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/43. (*c*) Charges in arrear, £218. (*d*) Not collected.

MARINE BOARD LOANS 1945-46.

Circular Head	...	2000	2000	17,778	18,119	35,897	...	...	...	...	...	261	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	7876	7876	...	...	...	...	...	1003	...
Launceston	...	...	...	105,629	...	105,629	...	...	...	...	...	5099	...
Devonport	...	...	...	...	122,648	122,648	...	...	...	...	...	3453	...
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	...	...	...	307,848	307,848	...	...	...	...	...	5955	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6223	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	20,117	4061	24,178	...	...	...	...	...	660	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	8000	8000	...	...	...	...	...	658	...
North-Eastern (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	2313	2313	...	...	...	...	...	363	...
Total	...	2000	2000	143,524	470,865	614,389	...	...	...	...	...	23,675	...

(*a*) Loan being repaid from Consolidated Revenue.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1945-46.

Loan Receipts.		Loan Expenditure.	
	£		£
Ordinary Services—			
From State Government	...	Ordinary Services	25,141
Other Sources	64,512	Business Undertakings	43,978
Total for Ordinary Services	64,512		
Business Undertakings—			
From State Government	...		
Other Sources	173,404		
Total Business Undertakings	173,404		
Total Receipts	237,916	Total Expenditure	69,119

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1945-46.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	738,467	252,278	249,026	62,060	70,590	23,447	1,395,868
Glenorchy	..	211,888	8711	..	..	9445	1934	231,978
Launceston	..	287,247	59,744	79,488	..	..	..	426,479
Devonport	..	115,933	..	..	..	2099	6375	124,407
Total Urban Division	..	1,353,535	320,735	328,514	62,060	82,134	31,756	2,178,732
North-Western Division—								
Burnie	..	77,725	1320	..	9368	8461	..	96,874
Circular Head	..	19,111	..	..	200	1508	..	20,819
Deloraine	..	2423	..	..	1803	..	..	4226
Kentish	..	7185	..	..	1293	..	43	8521
King Island	..	..	..	..	1552	..	..	1552
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Penguin	..	4629	..	..	2056	..	..	6685
Ulverstone	..	43,969	500	..	8054	4775	2879	60,117
Wynyard	..	16,573	..	..	206	1946	158	18,883
Total N.W. Division	..	171,555	1820	..	24,532	16,690	3080	217,677
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	..	10,021	..	..	..	..	350	10,371
Fingal	..	2911	..	..	..	..	..	2911
Flinders	..	..	..	..	120	..	..	120
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	2384	..	..	..	..	..	2384
Portland	..	3461	..	..	..	..	..	3461
Ringarooma	..	3696	..	..	676	..	897	5263
Scottsdale	..	22,994	..	..	..	455	295	23,744
Total N.E Division	..	45,461	..	..	796	455	1542	48,254
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	..	1451	..	..	..	..	..	1451
Longford	..	9494	..	..	22	..	246	9762
St. Leonards	..	1632	20,000	..	..	..	..	21,632
Westbury	..	5300	..	..	822	..	..	6122
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	17,877	20,000	..	844	..	246	38,967
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	..	793	..	..	392	..	..	1185
Campbell Town	..	1696	..	..	5074	..	152	6922
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	148	..	..	148
Oatlands	..	11,912	..	..	348	..	..	12,260
Ross	..	..	..	..	1465	..	..	1465
Total Midland Division	..	14,401	..	..	7427	..	152	21,980
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	..	..	275	..	..	..	..	275
Clarence	..	1924	1855	..	711	..	..	4490
Glamorgan	..	601	..	..	153	..	..	754
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	574	..	..	574
Richmond	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	200
Sorell	..	3412	128	..	..	..	..	3540
Spring Bay	..	2860	..	..	..	..	..	2860
Total S.E. Division	..	8797	2458	..	1438	..	..	12,693
Southern Division—								
Bruny	..	..	..	..	453	..	..	453
Esperance	..	10,012	..	..	4273	543	..	14,828
Huon	..	16,926	107	..	8819	512		26,364
Kingborough	..	18,074	..	..	279	..	..	18,353
New Norfolk	..	48,622	..	..	2090	..	..	50,712
Port Cygnet	..	1462	697	..	1632	..	1015	4806
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	95,096	804	..	17,546	1055	1015	115,516
Western Division—								
Gormanston	..	1848	733	..	..	..	..	2581
Queenstown	230	6254	..	..	974	395	599	8452
Strahan	..	..	240	..	..	..	290	530
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	6081	..	..	..	..	6081
Total Western Division	230	8102	7054	..	974	395	889	17,644
Grand Total	230	1,714,824	352,869	328,514	115,617	100,729	38,680	2,651,463
Percentage on Total	0·01	64·67	13·31	12·39	4·36	3·80	1·46	100·00

WATERWORKS, 1945-46.

Municipality.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	'000 Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield	965	1100	8309	...	18,600	10	9¼	19,464	10,021	2 0
Bothwell	141	460	3189	204	100	3	3½	1800	793	1 8
Burnie	2805	8100	129,004	...	6,500	21	24	66,950	45,471	0 11
Campbell Town	295	980	5633	...	120	4	10½	16,000	1696	1 0
Circular Head	738	3190	22,783	1860	4500	13	8½	23,297	19,110	(a)
Deloraine	410	2000	12,348	200	200	2	11	5200	2428	2 0
Devonport	2400	7000	83,602	1700	4500	15	48	106,936	67,536	0 10
Esperance	360	1400	12,263	1920	25	26	36	13,600	10,012	1 0
Evandale	217	800	2722	100	111	2	4½	3100	1451	2 3
Fingal	502	1320	9282	1502	140	4	...	5700	2911	(b)
Glamorgan	686	302	11,723	30,720	64	1¼	2½	1250	754	2 5
Glenorchy	3451	8500	156,191	...	200,000	55		163,734	104,577	0 6·5
Gormanston	264	687	4935	1120	157	5¾	4¼	4750	1848	2 0
Hobart	15,854	53,600	975,273	5000	578,440	91½	149½	778,907	520,810	0 9
Huon	407	3430	19,410	37,390	130	24¾	29¼	25,350	16,940	1 0
Kentish	468	1500	11,261	900	350	5½	5½	11,526	6518	(c)
Kingborough	570	1700	14,010	8000	500	10½	5½	21,574	18,080	2 0
Latrobe	521	1680	10,145	4000	854	12	4	...	...	1 1
Launceston	11,456	36,345	622,355	9300	5958	40	117	342,439	187,502	0 9
Lilydale	109	350	2523	1150	66	4	...	3900	2384	(d)
Longford	856	1780	10,610	1127	755	4½	24	19,797	9494	(e)
New Norfolk	640	2700	30,963	...	14,600	16½	6½	18,622	17,721	0 9
Oatlands	212	900	6806	200	20,000	10	14	15,000	12,056	2 4
Penguin	202	970	3814	...	1500	2	2⅛	5000	3154	2 0
Port Cygnet	256	1280	9606	2400	880	6½	5½	7221	766	1 0
Portland	150	600	3514	666	13,000	4½	5	4512	3461	1 6
Queenstown	1516	4000	50,615	400	1207	1¾	...	9500	2867	0 5
Ringarooma	217	775	5221	3000	...	5⅕	4¾	7316	3689	(f)
Ross	90	172	2067	388	136	¾	3	1755	...	1 10
Scottsdale	195	435	13,600	1800	480	9½	10½	27,350	22,993	(g)
Sorell	106	450	4000	100	...	1½	5	5000	3400	1 10
Spring Bay	106	240	1340	400	500	3	2½	3450	2859	1 0
St. Leonard's	107	460	23,222	5000	236	4½	2¾	4844	1632	2 6
Ulverstone	1283	3500	30,434	790	650	7½	10	52,200	41,195	0 10
Westbury	397	1520	4923	2100	40	6	6½	10,300	5300	(i)
Wynyard	819	1729	19,653	1720	350	10	10½	13,100	8013	(h)
TOTALS	49,771	155,955	2,337,349	—	875,649	1030¼		1,820,444	1,159,442	—

(a) Smithton, 1s.; Stanley, 2s. (b) Cornwall, £1 per house; Fingal, 1s. 6d.; St. Marys, 10d. (c) Railton, 1s.; Sheffield, 2s. (d) £2 12s 6d. per house. (e) Cressy, 3s. 3d.; Longford, 2s. 7d.; Perth, 2s. 9d. (f) Branxholm, 2s.; Ringarooma, 1s. 6d. (g) Bridport, 2s. 3d.; Scottsdale, 1s. 6d. (h) Somerset, 2s. 6d.; Wynyard, 1s. 3d. (i) Bracknell, 3s.; Hagley and Westbury, 2s. 3d.

BUILDING PERMITS.

Year.	Private Buildings.				Government Buildings, including Alterations & Additions.		Total Permits.	
	New Dwellings.		Other, including Alterations & Additions.					
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
				HOBART.				
		£		£		£		£
1938-39	208	209,753	274	175,981	9	146,279	491	532,013
1939-40	203	201,029	191	210,223	11	35,088	405	446,340
1940-41	230	238,824	197	94,610	5	16,863	432	350,297
1941-42	143	168,138	119	76,822	7	24,888	269	269,848
1942-43	11	6071	90	21,274	9	31,917	110	59,262
1943-44	14	7499	138	46,566	5	3467	157	57,532
1944-45	31	29,028	213	55,259	12	74,211	256	158,498
1945-46	141	179,987	259	124,455	6	20,562	406	325,004
				LAUNCESTON.				
1938-39	174	128,751	295	65,357	1	2148	470	196,256
1939-40	203	148,959	296	91,990	9	111,831	508	352,780
1940 41	143	106,436	258	56,330	3	5373	404	168,139
1941-42	109	87,459	180	37,910	5	6145	294	131,514
1942-43	25	13,925	152	37,815	4	6888	181	58,628
1943-44	21	10,250	233	22,867	5	3670	259	36,787
1944-45	52	36,169	232	26,574	11	26,208	295	88,951
1945-46	140	143,208	325	54,352	4	14,060	469	211,620

MUNICIPAL BUILDING PERMITS, 1946.

(Government Buildings, except Private Dwellings, excluded.)

MUNICIPALITY.	New Dwellings.				Other New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	Private.		Government.		Private.		Private.			
	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £
Hobart	172	267.694	...	...	39	37,589	257	97,956	468	403,239
Glenorchy	203	209,815	160	171,686	68	15,496	77	6,355	508	403,352
Launceston	166	182,491	...	...	24	45,403	304	37,447	494	265,341
Devonport	155	149,042	...	...	92	55,471	79	5,268	326	209,781
Total Urban Division	696	869,042	160	171,686	223	153,959	717	147,026	1,796	1,281,713
North Western Division—										
Burnie	130	126,554	40	41,200	38	126,790	115	9,544	323	304,088
Circular Head	76	54,015	...	...	10	4,060	12	3,060	98	61,135
Deloraine	13	9,390	...	...	3	560	...	...	16	9,950
Kentish	20	13,685	2	2,000	8	316	15	1,535	45	17,536
King Island	5	3,100	...	...	...	...	2	310	7	3.410
Latrobe	31	17,100	1	646	8	1,010	9	1,525	49	20,281
Penguin	22	16,165	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	16,165
Ulverstone	59	56,767	...	...	42	5,374	2	525	103	62,666
Wynyard	64	52,225	...	...	28	5,330	13	1,320	105	58,875
Total N.W. Division	420	349,601	43	43,846	137	143,440	168	17,819	768	554,106
North Eastern Division—										
Beaconsfield	89	69,187	...	...	70	7,644	57	3,871	216	80,702
Fingal	21	8,950	...	...	5	2,050	3	450	29	11,450
Flinders	1	1,000	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	1,000
Georgetown	13	3,979	...	...	2	460	...	...	15	4,439
Lilydale	35	27,682	...	...	9	6,642	1	100	45	34,424
Portland	12	4,065	...	...	1	240	...	...	13	4,305
Ringarooma	4	2,600	...	...	1	100	2	130	7	2,830
Scottsdale	21	14,700	...	...	21	1,985	20	1,115	62	17,800
Total N.E. Division	196	132,163	...	..	109	19,121	83	5,666	388	156,950
North-Midland Division—										
Evandale	4	2,800	...	...	5	1,900	2	200	11	4,900
Longford	25	21,013	...	...	1	150	6	1,673	32	22,836
St. Leonard's	40	48,647	90	87,266	9	1,850	1	197	140	137,960
Westbury	11	8,485	...	...	6	385	6	1,345	23	10,215
Total N.-Mid. Division	80	80,945	90	87,266	21	4,285	15	3,415	206	175,911
Midland Division—										
Bothwell	2	1,050	...	...	5	140	2	385	9	1,575
Campbell Town	12	6,025	...	...	2	120	7	545	21	6,690
Hamilton	12	10,450	7	7000	1	100	...	...	20	17,550
Oatlands	5	3,200	...	...	6	1,140	3	230	14	4,570
Ross	1	500	...	...	1	170	...	...	2	670
Total Midland Division.	32	21,225	7	7000	15	1,670	12	1,160	66	31,055
South Eastern Division—										
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	93	77,471	...	...	39	4,192	48	3,066	180	84,729
Glamorgan	3	2,050	...	...	...	...	1	200	4	2,250
Green Ponds (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	2	1,800	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1,800
Sorell	18	8,600	...	...	8	1,880	17	1,975	43	12,455
Spring Bay	14	10,400	...	...	2	1,500	...	...	16	11,900
Total S.-E. Division	130	100,321	...	...	49	7,572	66	5,241	245	113,134
Southern Division—										
Bruny	4	1,550	...	...	1	30	...	...	5	1,580
Esperance (*a*)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huon	22	18,450	...	...	13	24,300	5	1,900	40	44,650
Kingborough	32	37,152	...	...	...	...	5	950	37	38,102
New Norfolk	32	26,227	...	...	20	4,113	13	27,940	65	58,280
Port Cygnet (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasman	2	1,450	...	...	...	...	1	100	3	1,550
Total Southern Division.	92	84,829	...	..	34	28,443	24	30,890	150	144,162
Western Division—										
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	1	400	...	...	21	1,580	21	1,400	43	3,380
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	4	2,150	...	...	2	4,000	5	425	11	6,575
Total Western Division.	5	2,550	...	...	23	5,580	26	1,825	54	9,955
Grand Total	1,651	1,580,076	300	309,798	611	364,070	1,111	213,042	3,673	2,466,986

(*a*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1945-46

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

45287

PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1945-46.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	43,655	5·64
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	8499		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.).....	398,496		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	2702		
Repairs to State Schools	27,254		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	12,593		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	24,451		
Boards of Advice	417		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	4089		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	50,328		
Free Stock Books, Materials	800		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	180		
Bursaries Board	5775		
Experimental Rural Area Schools.....	3696		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	5140		
Visual Education	754		
Kindergarten Schools	640		
Miscellaneous	32,253	578,067	74·68
Technical Education.....	...	76,736	9· 91
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	3362	0·43
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley	...	393	0·05
Workers' Educational Association	...	3708	0·48
Science, Art, and Research—			
Tasmanian State and Childrens Library.....	25,708		
Public Libraries, Museums.....	4517		
Art, Literary, and Other.....	486	30,711	3·97
Total.....	...	736,632	95·16
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department.....	...	37,441	4·84
TOTAL	...	£774,073	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on Education .... £69,058.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1936	7291	5881	5437	11,765	25,109	219,496	12,989	24,610	42,523	355,101
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,887	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213
1939	9366	7015	(*b*) 166	16,250	34,649	255,238	15,955	33,441	54,480	426,560
1940	9040	7572	(*b*)	16,555	35,696	254,476	15,610	36,723	72,461	448,133
1941	8944	6896	(*b*)	17,459	36,030	269,451	16,869	44,162	52,954	452,765
1942	10,069	7350	(*b*)	20,716	41,816	294,349	42,328	49,777	23,305	489,710
1943	11,333	8184	(*b*)	19,203	45,200	316,441	39,971	52,729	25,863	518,924
1944	11,416	8803	(*b*)	19,079	49,287	323,588	41,271	77,199	45,167	575,810
1945	15,049	10,246	(*b*)	21,023	60,252	377,347	42,878	64,778	48,468	640,041

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education, &c.

(*b*) Under control of Health Department.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1945.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	347	263	610	553·2
Launceston	1	243	351	594	527·9
Devonport	1	187	179	366	327·5
Burnie	1	127	130	257	232·3
Scottsdale	1	48	64	112	93·7
New Town	1	42	378	420	384·5
Circular Head	1	34	46	80	64·6
Primary—					
Hobart	16	2803	2439	5242	3927·1
Launceston	11	2043	1981	4024	3134·0
Beaconsfield	4	307	286	593	421·6
Bothwell	4	93	79	172	107·4
Brighton	7	208	186	394	280·4
Bruny	4	61	55	116	91·2
Campbell T'wn	6	139	135	274	208·9
Clarence	6	295	291	586	426·8
Circular Head	16	576	578	1154	898·4
Deloraine	13	464	439	903	649·7
Devonport	5	546	603	1149	890·7
Burnie	12	726	683	1409	1100·9
Evandale	4	96	100	196	149·8
Esperance	7	305	247	552	415·5
Fingal	12	285	287	572	433·9
Flinders	4	73	72	145	95·7
George Town	5	81	72	153	116·2
Glamorgan	4	65	72	137	108·4
Glenorchy	6	861	891	1752	1311·1
Green Ponds	3	55	57	112	86·9
Hamilton	8	175	131	306	206·3
Huon	7	450	363	813	637·6
Kentish	5	390	348	738	568·7
Kingborough	16	452	476	928	650·1
King Island	7	174	165	339	244·2
Latrobe	5	285	249	534	408·5
Leven	12	533	483	1016	781·9
Lilydale	5	192	181	373	286·5
Longford	6	246	268	514	388·7
New Norfolk	17	735	630	1365	894·9
Oatlands	10	222	242	464	348·7
Penguin	7	279	253	532	421·2
Port Cygnet	1	168	186	354	256·5
Portland	6	129	111	240	185·5
Richmond	5	80	94	174	121·0
Ringarooma	8	340	348	688	541·0
Ross	1	45	41	86	72·9
Scottsdale	6	230	223	453	356·8
St. Leonards	7	176	127	303	226·6
Sorell	7	161	137	298	233·2
Spring Bay	5	95	75	170	117·9
Table Cape	15	472	487	959	742·7
Tasman Peninsula	6	87	89	176	131·5
Westbury	9	263	216	479	363·6
Gormanston	1	54	44	98	70 0
Queenstown	2	371	358	729	513 9
Strahan	1	60	59	119	86·8
Waratah	3	74	70	144	105·6
Zeehan	4	203	206	409	281·6
Subsidised Schools	5	23	27	50	41·1
Totals, High	7	1028	1411	2439	2183·7
Totals, Primary	326	15,147	14,277	29,424	22,012·1
Totals, Subsidised	5	23	27	50	41·1
Totals, Area	15	2076	1936	4012	3086·9
Grand Totals	353	18,274	17,651	35,925	27,323·8

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1936...	224	63	12	101	80	289	...	29	26	66	31	144	1	91	17	37	...	41	6	36	8	45	405	949
1937...	219	70	11	87	87	303	...	31	32	79	31	138	...	84	21	45	...	38	9	34	2	44	412	958
1938...	218	75	10	71	92	309	1	36	31	62	30	145	...	83	24	49	...	37	4	45	7	52	417	960
1939...	219	71	13	59	110	316	1	41	31	79	36	127	1	73	32	44	1	34	2	37	2	54	448	926
1940...	a222	62	9	47	72	195	b21	b148	28	83	39	135	...	71	44	72	1	35	5	56	2	54	443	955
1941...	a198	a61	7	45	61	194	b21	b134	30	87	32	147	...	65	41	67	...	12	2	112	...	74	392	998
1942...	a214	a55	8	33	90	187	b25	b106	45	108	29	111	1	71	47	83	...	12	1	151	...	89	460	1006
1943...	a217	a49	6	34	95	197	b38	b95	38	107	29	95	...	81	47	109	...	7	1	153	...	102	471	1029
1944...	a216	a47	4	28	95	200	b40	b112	29	101	24	96	...	95	46	104	...	4	3	156	...	89	457	1032
1945...	a226	a44	6	32	107	190	b47	b119	26	81	35	96	1	98	48	98	...	5	2	153	...	97	498	1013

(*a*) Includes Ex-students in Charge:—

1940	21 M.	8 F.
1941	7 M.	14 F.
1942	8 M.	6 F.
1943	5 M.	7 F.
1944	3 M.	5 F.
1945	8 M.	4 F.

(*b*) Includes Ex-student Assistants:—

1940	20 M.	105 F.
1941	20 M.	108 F.
1942	25 M.	90 F.
1943	38 M.	79 F.
1944	40 M.	84 F.
1945	47 M.	96 F.

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.									Secondary Education.					
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.						Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.		
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.						Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.	
					Enrolled.			In Daily Attendance.						Enrolled.	In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1936 ...	503	30,774	26,599	245,101	6	10	7	9	4	3	5	1610	1546	21,579	14 4 9	15 17 11
1937 ...	480	30,192	26,707	269,024	7	6	6	10	1	5	6	1802	1726	30,498	15 10 6	17 13 4
1938 ...	457	28,952	25,831	279,094	7	19	3	10	16	1	6	1738	1665	31,805	16 10 5	19 2 0
1939 ..	441	29,086	25,538	290,051	8	3	8	11	7	1	6	1881	1783	33,066	16 3 8	18 10 10
1940 ...	422	28,552	24,510	294,409	8	6	6	12	0	2	6	1869	1743	34,128	16 18 2	19 11 7
1941 ...	409	28,646	25,018	306,699	8	14	4	12	5	2	6	1870	1786	34,623	17 2 8	19 7 9
1942 ...	373	27,796	24,407	362,682	13	1	0	14	17	2	7	1858	1779	41,053	21 3 2	23 1 9
1943 ...	365	27,735	24,470	375,943	13	11	1	15	7	3	7	2049	1950	46,421	22 13 1	23 16 1
1944 (b)	360	28,046	24,619	372,017	13	5	3	15	2	3	7	2227	2122	50,900	22 17 1	23 19 9
1945 (b)	346	28,280	25,139	431,403	15	2	1	17	3	3	7	2294	2183	62,718	27 6 10	28 14 7

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.

(*b*) Including area and subsidised schools

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1945.

Number of Professors	12
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	28
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	3

STUDENTS ENROLLED.	M	F.	Total.
Course :—			
Arts	85	152	237
Science	79	24	103
Law	23	3	26
Commerce	71	18	89
Engineering	42	...	42
Other	6	...	6
Total	306	197	503

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

RECEIPTS.	£
Grants :—	
Government	24,669
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research	2800
Interest, Donations, &c.	226
Students and Candidates fees	5796
Other	6370
	£39,861

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries —	
Teaching	17,029
Other	3645
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1626
Special Research	4237
Publications	942
Examination Expenses	2058
Buildings & Grounds	1286
Equipment	1522
Other	4972
	£37,317

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
1896–1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8
1901–1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10
1906–1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11
1911–1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14
1916–1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14
1921–1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24
1926–1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29
1931–1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39
1936–1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	...	26	4	...	...	19	...	13	4	19	...	117	51	168	33
1941–1945	385	6	4	28	56	5	...	32	5	...	...	...	1	22	5	19	...	112	71	183	39
Total	2422	44	34	230	259	22	1	183	17	11	...	138	3	66	20	91	...	785	334	1119	20
1941	64	2	1	10	13	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	5	...	30	15	45	
1942	67	2	1	6	9	1	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	30	14	44	
1943	91	1	...	6	12	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	22	13	35	
1944	74	1	...	1	13	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	13	14	27	
1945	89	...	2	5	9	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	3	2	2	...	17	15	32	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1941 TO 1945.

	Leaving.				
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Total Examined	347	333	392	396	556
For Whole Examination	216	218	250	260	282
For Separate Subjects	131	115	142	136	274
Passed Whole Examination	126	124	133	137	128
ditto per cent.	58	57	53	53	45
Passed one or more Subjects	163	161	198	344	282
Passed in no Subject	53	46	58	52	115

Intermediate examination discontinued, year 1940.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1936.....	16	52	87	6	58	3865	197	1319	1239	1378	1377	1247·0	1199·0	71	1488
1937.....	17	52	89	9	47	3940	214	1433	1265	1419	1493	1207·0	1332·0	73	1329
1938.....	16	51	95	9	39	3790	202	1333	1318	1375	1478	1220·0	1297·0	59	1198
1939	16	53	91	6	42	3710	179	1377	1354	1385	1525	1268·0	1350·0	66	1533
1940.....	16	49	96	10	37	3625	228	1180	1319	1226	1501	1094·0	1300·0	52	1149
1941.....	16	50	99	7	36	3695	258	1103	1383	1279	1465	1198·0	1308·0	45	1221
1942.....	16	46	94	10	36	3705	287	1263	1301	1313	1538	1104·0	1422·0	58	1274
1943.....	16	44	95	9	32	3780	334	1291	1382	1355	1652	1279·0	1469·0	61	1403
1944.....	15	46	96	11	30	3995	316	1352	1446	1427	1687	1302·0	1449·0	70	1688
1945.....	13	50	90	13	25	3660	298	1350	1433	1441	1640	1317·0	1395·0	66	1601

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1945.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over	Total.
State Schools—High (*a*)	...	250	2068	2318
" Primary (*a*)	5043	20,352	2943	28,338
" Subsidised (*a*)				
" Area (*a*)				
Private Schools—Colleges	298	1350	1433	3081
" Other	1030	2404	472	3906
Industrial Schools	19	118	65	202
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	34	18	...	52
Training School	...	13	40	53
TOTAL	6424	24,505	7,021	37,950

(*a*) Ages of pupils as at 1st July, 1945.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1945.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Burnie	Rosebery.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time) –												
Male	4	18	7	11	...	6	...	...	...	11	35	46
Female	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	12	12
Total	4	22	7	15	...	10	...	...	...	11	47	58
Teachers (part time)—												
Male	57	...	36	5	17	...	2	36	10	158	5	163
Female	9	...	12	...	4	...	3	5	4	37	...	37
Total	66	...	48	5	21	...	5	41	14	195	5	200
Students, aggregate Enrolment—												
Male	954	464	526	325	102	97	8	153	65	1808	886	2694
Female	426	...	478	...	78	52	7	132	22	1143	52	1195
Total	1380	464	1004	325	180	149	15	285	87	2951	938	3889
Students, av. Attendance-												
Male	715	397	395	289	81	93	7	126	58	1382	779	2161
Female	320	...	358	...	64	49	5	102	20	869	49	918
Total	1035	397	753	289	145	142	12	228	78	2251	828	3079
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£		£	£	£	£		£
Balance forward	408		1462		537		23	58	34	2522		2522
Government Grant	16,450		12,509		6125		240	2900	600	38,824		38,824
Fees	2600		1282		304		1	445	185	4817		4817
Other sources	1757		77		299		14	21	31	2199		2199
Total Receipts	21,215		15,330		7265		278	3424	850	48,362		48,362
Expenditure.												
Salaries	18,808		14,231		5154		240	2896	709	42,038		42,038
Equipment	1619		122		36		...	227	20	2024		2024
Maintenance, &c.	441		130		484		17	52	28	1152		1152
Buildings	...		15		...		..	...	...	15		15
Prizes & Scholarships.	53		...		5		...	...	...	58		58
Other	246		767		332		12	161	27	1545		1545
Total Expenditure	21,167		15,265		6011		269	3336	784	46,832		46,832

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1945.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	13	7	218	6	198	2631

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
umber of Schools	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	9
Teachers (full time)	39	39	40	42	45	46	46	53	55	58
(part time)	74	84	93	83	164	187	164	180	119	200
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1244	1366	1438	1692	2654	3163	2835	3003	3520	3889
F.	358	431	413	513						
Students—Average Attendance... M.	992	1149	1281	1517	2142	2627	2322	251	2734	3079
F.	296	333	367	459						
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	17,112	19,110	19,120	20,440	24,540	27,236	32,789	30,381	33,801	38,824
Fees	1790	1919	1991	2463	2902	3315	3258	3657	4158	4817
Other	1001	813	991	884	756	3000	3904	3756	28,559	4721
Total	19,903	21,842	22,102	23,787	28,198	33,551	39,951	37,794	66,518	48,362
Expenditure—										
Salaries	17,356	19,109	20,052	21,526	24,728	28,572	34,016	32,926	36,310	42,038
Equipment	45	83	84	1633						
Maintenance, &c	1737	1840	2041	538	3293	3761	7492	5507	5737	4794
Buildings	122	68	72	69						
Prizes, Scholarships	45	89	90	218						
Other	237	310	256	127						
Total	19,542	21,499	22,595	24,111	28,021	32,333	41,508	38,433	42,047	46,832

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1945.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	66,231	40,160	13,500	23,629	13,152	36,781	13,376	12,947	26,323
Launceston	48,244	2950	10,000	...	1550	1550	860	2137	2997
Devonport	14,400	1700	*a*	...	652	652	306	318	624
Others (23)	62,588	7476	4598	...	2771	2771	658	1834	2492
Total receiving Government Aid	191,463	52,286	28,098	23,629	18,125	41,754	15,200	17,236	32,436
Libraries not receiving Government Aid—									
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	1488	85	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total not receiving Government Aid	1488	85	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	192,951	52,371	28,098	23,629	18,125	41,754	15,200	17,236	32,436

(*a*) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings; (*b*) Buildings loaned.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1946.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	...	43	Balance from last year (Dr.)	16	...
Government Grant	3000	3000	Salaries	2474	2465
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	...	Office Expenses	187	40
Miscellaneous	114	62	Materials, &c.	426	728
City Council Grant	250	150	Other	140	29
Conservatory Account	...	...	Cr. Balance	121	...
Dr. Balance	...	7			
Total	3364	3262	Total	3364	3262

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1945.

Receipts.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	1	36	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions—Current year	354	...	Salaries	124	...
Life Membership Fees	45	...	Papers and Proceedings	4	...
Donations	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	31	...
Interest	...	29	Library	65	...
Miscellaneous	35	...	Postage and Bank Charges	26	...
			Miscellaneous	63	...
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	50	..
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	72	65
Total	435	65	Total	435	65

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1945-46.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	60,000	7800	200	150	4500	3000	3243
Launceston	28,000	8300	90	160	6000	1000	2113
Total	88,000	16,100	290	310	10,500	4000	5356

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Miscellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	72	36	4	7	3	3	4621
Launceston	102	50	1	7	8	32	4863
Total	174	86	5	14	11	35	9484

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1945.

Classification.		General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	Total Hospitals.	Mental Hospital	Charitable Establishments	Grand Total.
		Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals		2	2	15	1	1	2	29	52	1	2	55
Nursing Staff	M.	6	...	...	...	16	...	...	22	78	32	132
	F.	336	59	149	10	19	49	127	749	60	31	840
Accommodation for Patients:—												
Dormitories	No.	124	44	122	16	7	24	183	520	14	30	564
Capacity of Dormitories	cu.ft.	884,496	102,000	384,012	53,490	75,000	63,804	351,768	1,914,570	896,680	606,472	3,417,722
Beds in Wards	No.	878	101	443	90	78	100	338	2028	750	399	3177
Beds in Verandahs, &c.	No.	83	8	18	3	...	9	11	132	...	3	135
Numbers of Patients:—												
In-Patients at beginning of Year	M.	306	28	109	13	28	...	19	503	325	222	1050
	F.	341	62	155	8	34	67	181	848	331	141	1320
Admitted during Year	M.	6597	656	3213	238	68	...	1169	11,941	79	157	12,177
	F.	7084	1640	4301	292	82	1881	4694	19,974	96	80	20,150
Total In-Patients	M.	6903	684	3322	251	96	...	1188	12,444	404	379	13,227
	F.	7425	1702	4456	300	116	1948	4875	20,822	427	221	21,470
Discharged:—												
Cured or Relieved	M.	6176	641	2966	239	2	...	1117	11,141	40	91	11,272
	F.	6749	1581	4041	294	3	1845	4637	19,150	50	43	19,243
Other Causes	M.	15	...	91	...	41	...	1	148	11	...	159
	F.	15	...	134	...	49	...	7	205	12	...	217
Died	M.	377	20	151	5	18	...	42	613	35	79	727
	F.	311	51	113	2	24	3	80	584	27	31	642
Remaining at end of Year	M.	335	23	114	7	35	...	28	542	318	209	1069
	F.	350	70	168	4	40	100	151	883	338	147	1368
Daily average during Year	M.	312	21	115	10	30	...	41	529	323	214	1066
	F.	343	70	164	12	38	76	182	885	334	148	1367
Average No. Days in Residence—												
Discharges	M.	14	13	10	15	83	...	12	147	314	651	1112
	F.	17	14	14	15	104	14	14	192	175	139	506
Deaths	M.	46	21	11	4	57	...	12	151	4560	1720	6431
	F.	35	18	12	2	75	16	11	169	4075	853	5097
Expenditure	£	239,531	29,281	85,302	(a)	16,012	27,372	81,357	478,855	98,228	50,159	627,242
Per In-Patient Treated	£	16·09	12·27	10·96	..	75·53	14·05	13·42	14·39	118·20	83·59	18·08

(a) Expenditure included in General Hospitals—Public.

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1945.

Visits to Nurse.	Visits to Patients.	Nursing Days.	Maternity Cases.	Ante-Natal Cases.	Child Welfare Visits.	School Visits.	Mileage.	Fees Earned.	Ward Beds.
10,504	5756	3972	272	1209	7165	213	29,649	£2422	39

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES, 1945.

No. of Centres.	Visits to Individual New-born Babies.	Subsequent Visits to Mothers.	Visits to Expectant Mothers.	Individual Babies Attending Clinics.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers.
44	4007	22,445	1276	11,398	90,594	1351

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1945.

Classes of Establishment.	Receipts.					Expenditure				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	159,525	46,764	3156	30,081	239,526	136,496	7212	38,301	57,522	239,531
Homœopathic	...	27,624	796	1115	29,535	14,504	2060	7994	4723	29,281
Cottage and District	46,462	27,422	8558	4385	86,827	45,027	1072	22,184	17,019	85,302
Hospital for Infectious Diseases (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanatorium	15,091	835	...	86	16,012	9863	134	4026	1989	16,012
Hospitals for Women	9317	15,388	1275	33	26,013	14,172	918	5592	6690	27,372
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	480	67,173	1442	14,231	83,326	26,188	20,881	19,476	14,812	81,357
Total Hospitals	230,875	185,206	15,227	49,931	481,239	246,250	32,277	97,573	102,755	478,855
Mental Hospital	88,341	9609	...	278	98,228	64,014	1534	15,459	17,221	98,228
Charitable Establishments	29,468	20,313	...	378	50,159	28,291	1551	10,914	9403	50,159
Grand Total	348,684	215,128	15,227	50,587	629,626	338,555	35,362	123,946	129,379	627,242

(*a*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.
1936	102	614	10,787	14,502	25,289	9824	13,881	23,304	963	1022	1985	941	1029	1970	18 1 7
1937	104	661	11,272	15,393	26,665	10,115	13,480	24,374	1157	1134	2291	930	1039	1969	10 16 5
1938	112	586	11,027	16,640	27,667	9973	14,259	25,477	1054	1136	2190	1109	1225	2334	10 15 7
1939	109	698	12,745	17,815	30,560	11,673	15,504	28,413	1072	1075	2147	1067	1182	2249	11 10 0
1940	112	693	14,677	17,495	32,172	13,572	16,740	29,911	1105	1156	2261	1111	1180	2291	10 12 0
1941	106	725	15,191	17,806	32,997	14,093	16,339	30,759	1098	1140	2238	1097	1134	2231	10 9 8
1942	107	742	15,884	20,215	36,099	14,812	16,666	33,769	1072	1261	2333	1082	1207	2289	11 5 1
1943	110	776	13,610	20,993	34,603	12,574	19,721	32,295	1036	1272	2308	1025	1281	2306	10 15 7
1944	115	752	12,960	21,434	34,394	11,935	20,128	32,063	1025	1306	2331	1096	1347	2443	12 11 8
1945	132	840	13,227	21,470	34,697	12,158	20,102	32,260	1069	1368	2437	1066	1367	2433	18 1 7

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1936-37	8175	56,592	96,850	3007	164,624
1937-38	8137	59,553	90,321	2973	160,984
1938-39	8010	53,822	92,215	3696	157,743
1939-40	8198	52,732	67,848	3879	132,657
1940-41	7991	51,231	25,447	3454	88,123
1941-42	6504	44,475	4437	3258	58,674
1942-43	5055	29,661	464	3131	38,311
1943-44	4899	21,116	—	3509	29,524
1944-45	5102	20,036	—	3384	28,522
1945-46	5586	17,631	—	2882	26,099

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure. per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1936-37	201	163	364	357·84	10,599	564	10,035	28 0 10
1937-38	196	176	372	363·82	10,452	478	9974	27 8 4
1938-39	198	167	365	360·86	10,454	438	10,061	27 15 1
1939-40	211	168	379	374·84	10,965	417	10,548	28 2 9
1940-41	209	161	370	365·35	11,002	1016	9986	27 6 8
1941-42	195	146	341	347·52	10,698	961	9737	27 17 9
1942-43	170	128	298	314·07	9579	958	8621	26 10 10
1943-44	156	125	281	296·91	9377	1004	8373	34 8 5
1944-45	129	97	226	246·01	8145	927	7218	32 1 11
1945-46	126	88	214	228·20	7748	962	6786	31 12 1

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1936	3923	1026	1735	6684	1932	457	1932	27,482
1937	3079	914	1253	5246	2686	500	2257	28,255
1938	3328	1168	1344	5840	1911	510	1936	29,355
1939	3089	877	1271	5237	1738	529	1762	29,585
1940	2627	658	1026	4311	1955	545	1613	30,153
1941	1673	451	765	2889	1732	610	1424	30,981
1942	542	124	250	916	1795	606	1418	31,500
1943	371	115	194	680	1689	606	1045	31,591
1944	152	54	117	323	1681	593	1073	32,560
1945	304	85	148	537	2078	593	1863	33,267

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount Paid.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455		3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923	547		5344	195,546	297		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
1924	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
1925	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
1926	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
1927	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
1928	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
1929	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
1930	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
1931	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
1932	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738
1933	670		8030	324,454	298		2715	114,530	163		12,526	320,586
1934	880		8229	356,512	379		2883	127,608	200		12,455	335,304
1935	1020		8495	368,342	369		2975	131,612	396		12,523	361,967
1936	1016		8801	394,654	399		3070	139,854	452		12,456	371,568
1937	976		9053	428,818	390		3195	153,686	420		12,182	387,511
1938	1038		9346	465,764	443		3367	170,092	1523		12,900	397,199
1939	911		9526	472,758	429		3519	177,528	357		12,419	403,747
1940	858		10,614	527,644	434		2552	127,946	99		11,729	404,154
1941	918		10,692	569,530	385		2591	139,854	132		11,046	396,814
1942	929		10,683	665,184	399		2724	171,990	333		10,586	393,406
1943	740		10,322	678,236	301		2649	177,190	590		10,452	434,228
1944	631		9866	658,762	336		2638	179,712	1065		10,855	523,675
1945	628		9512	635,284	325		2699	184,184	1856		12,081	551,350
1946	995		9663	779,766	378		2833	233,974	3037		14,503	624,354
		Not available.				Not available.				Not available.		

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52.
26th December, 1940, £54 12s.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18s.
11th December, 1941, £61 2s.
2nd April, 1942, £65.
1st October, 1942, £66 6s.
7th January, 1943, £67 12s.
1st April, 1943, £68 18s.
19th August, 1943, £70 4s.
5th July, 1945, £84 10s. 8d.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected —Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913(*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1927	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	4778	126,149	8	770
1932(*b*)	4169	192,410	141	5229
1933(*c*)	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935(*d*)	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937(*e*)	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938(*f*)	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	3940	80,916	148	6272
1940	3883	77,352	172	6779
1941	3877	75,692	191	8184
1942	3620	66,391	273	12,790
1943	3018	51,956	514	15,872
1944(*g*)	5804	149,067	74	3,564
1945	5582	159,621	6	667
1946	5796	156,446	7	718
Total since Oct. 10, 1912	163,961	3,853,067	2649	109,402

1913. (*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912.
1932. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 from 20th July, 1931, where income did not exceed £260 per annum.
1933. (*c*) Income limit reduced to £208 p.a.
1935. (*d*) From 1st August, 1934, income limit increased by £13 for each living child under 14 years to a maximum of £299 and allowance increased by 5s. in respect of such child up to £5 maximum.
1937. (*e*) From 21st September, 1936, income limit was £221 with additional allowance of £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years to maximum of £312 p.a. The allowance was £4 10s. where there was no previous living child under 14 years and £5 in all other cases.
1938. (*f*) On 1st January, 1938, the income limit was £247 with additional £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years, the maximum being £338. The allowance was £4 10s. where there was no previous living child under 14; £5 where there were one or two previous living children under 14; and £7 10s. where there were three or more such children.
1944. (*g*) From 1st July, 1943, the income limit was abolished and the rates payable were—(i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) where there were one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) where there were three or more such children, £7 10s. In addition, an allowance of £1 5s. per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17s. 6d. per week when twins are born, and to £2 10s. per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS PENSIONS.

Year Ended 30th June.	Child Endowment Claims.						Widows Pensions.					
	Granted.		In Force.				Granted.		In Force.			
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.		In Australia.		In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.		In Australia.	
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	Amount Paid. £
1942.....	19,108	510,347	18,129	457,336	487,674	11,302,863	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943.....	1570	42,442	18,454	481,795	491,121	11,659,626	1480	41,148	1377	79,337	38,402	2,358,998
1944	1624	48,925	18,780	502,212	503,140	12,256,976	269	7498	1530	108,459	42,212	2,800,702
1945.....	1604	51,147	19,224	528,554	518,293	12,036,249	209	6443	1564	103,567	44,155	2,965,446
1946	1784	49,871	19,830	756,400	533,819	18,019,178	260	7841	1595	113,647	44,587	3,247,333

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1945.

Establishments.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	23	15	7	...	31	...	29
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	57	16	23	1	15	34	53
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	31	26	14	...	22	21	37
Launceston—Girls' ditto.....	Undenominational	F	42	10	11	...	19	22	42
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	46	2	10	...	38	...	41
Total	...	...	199	69	65	1	125	77	202
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind	Undenominational	M & F	34	24	6	...	32	20	38
Deaf & Dumb									
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine....	...	M	60	27	34	...	53	...	52
Total	...	...	94	51	40	...	85	20	90
Grand Total	...	...	293	120	105	1	210	97	292

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1945.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	947	445	534	1926	675	1277	102	2054	—128	54
St. Joseph's Orphanage	951	419	1557	2927	118	1806	626	2550	377	124
Girls' Industrial S.	148	1004	332	1484	192	1629	...	1821	—337	100
Launceston—Girls' ditto.....	393	1118	374	1885	583	1234	97	1914	—29	—231
Boys' Home ...	44	1840	58	1942	654	968	273	1895	47	47
Total	2483	4826	2855	10,164	2222	6914	1098	10,234	—70	94
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	432	744	816	1992	1682	1129	263	3074	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine.	800	(a) 6022	1213	8035	4595	2232	1208	8035	...	...
Total	3715	11,592	4884	20,191	8499	10,275	2569	21,343	—70	94

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(a) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year	Total Number of Inmates			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1935-36	19	12	31	3	3	6	16	9	25	16	9	25	1770	12,546	12,376	37,446
1936-37	20	10	30	4	1	5	16	9	25	16	9	25	1740	12 415	10,432	38,189
1937-38	16	9	25	2	1	3	14	9	23	14	9	23	1938	12,920	10,100	38,545
1938-39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	7	24	1920	13,964	10,370	39,377
1939-40	18	11	29	3	4	7	15	7	22	14	8	21	1935	15,668	12,699	41,236
1940-41	18	10	28	4	1	5	11	10	21	9	9	17	1958	15,668	13,135	41,332
1942-43	14	15	29	3	3	6	11	12	23	7	8	16	1966	13,811	10,641	36,975
1943-44	17	9	26	2	1	3	15	8	23	17	8	25	3125	18,328	12,677	41,130
1944-45	26	26	52	1	4	5	22	20	42	19	15	34	3143	19,749	14,025	43,217
1945-46	28	31	59	6	...	6	22	31	53	18	20	38	3244	21,019	13,768	44,892

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1945.

Classification.	Receipts.					Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	159,525	46,764	3156	30,081	239,526	7212	174,797	57,522	239,531
Homœopathic	...	27,624	796	1115	29,535	2060	22,498	4723	29,281
Cottage & District	46,462	27,422	8558	4385	86,827	1072	67,211	17,019	85,302
Hospitals for Women	9317	15,388	1275	33	26,013	918	19,764	6690	27,372
Infectious Diseases Hospitals (*c*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals (*a*)	88,341	9,609	...	278	98,228	1534	79,473	17,221	98,228
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	15,091	835	...	86	16,012	134	13,889	1989	16,012
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	10,848	...	3283	4068	18,199	...	15,963	2306	18,269
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	6786	962	...	...	7748	...	7748	...	7748
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	3244	432	2732	14,611	21,019	277	8489	5002	13,768
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (*a*)	29,468	20,313	...	378	50,159	1551	39,205	9403	50,159
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (*a*)	26,099	132	...	60	26,291	59	5586	20,646*b*	26,291
Benevolent Societies	...	...	755	1323	2078	608	593	662	1863
Total	395,181	149,481	20,555	56,418	621,635	15,425	455,216	143,183	613,824

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1945-46—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Includes relief to necessitious mothers, &c., £17·763.

(*c*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1941-42 TO 1945-46.

	1941–42.	1942–43.	1943–44.	1944–45.	1945–46.
Strength	311	308	312	286	317
Inhabitants per Officer	772	784	787	862	792
Cost £	138,570	145,071	151,773	152,270	163,481
Cost per Head of Population	11s. 7d.	12s. 1d.	12s. 5d.	12s. 4d.	13s. 1d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1941-42 TO 1945-46.

		1941–42.	1942–43.	1943–44.	1944–45.	1945–46.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	26	18	5	6	5
	Liabilities £	14,069	14,029	1283	1786	690
	Assets £	4008	1946	55	447	60
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	...	...	2	1	2
	Liabilities £	...	...	2660	1056	164
	Assets £	...	...	655	593	77
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	4	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities £	4647	...	...	...	...
	Assets £	5232	...	...	...	...
Deeds of Assignment	Number	...	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities £	...	...	...	...	...
	Assets £	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	Number	30	18	7	7	7
	Liabilities £	18,716	14,029	3943	2842	854
	Assets £	9240	1,946	710	1040	137

DIVORCES, 1941 TO 1945.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1941	48	51	36	48
1942	53	58	40	43
1943	84	56	49	40
1944	110	99	68	47
1945	141	140	89	83

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants.
							£	£ s. d.		
1936	1,696,738	7·24	37,211	0·16	54,147	0·24	740,223	3 4 3	411	1·79
1937	1,784,338	7·69	35,800	0·15	50,389	0·22	764,690	3 5 11	384	1·66
1938	2,080,784	8·85	43,399	0·18	50,448	0·21	891,678	3 15 11	365	1·56
1939	2,168,523	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42
1940	2,304,229	9·66	63,039	0·26	55,975	0·23	1,062,438	4 9 1	407	1·71
1941	2,466,420	10·39	42,724	0·18	48,177	0·20	1,001,723	4 4 5	333	1·39
1942	2,447,743	10·22	43,168	0·18	72,862	0·30	1,145,412	4 15 8	250	1·04
1943	2,277,270	9·46	41,611	0·17	103,097	0·42	1,108,197	4 12 1	252	1·05
1944	2,288,452	9·38	43,611	0·18	108,876	0·44	1,127,888	4 12 5	367	1·52
1945	2,286,203	9·28	52,232	0·21	90,741	0·39	1,152,072	4 13 6	291	1·19

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1941 TO 1945.

Offences.	Year 1941.			Year 1942.			Year 1943.			Year 1944.			Year 1945.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
3. Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	2	...	1	2	...	
4. Attempted Murder	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
5. Manslaughter	2	...	2	1	...	1	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Rape and Attempt at	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...
7. Other Offences against Females	12	6	1	35	10	13	15	2	9	20	5	9	22	6	1
8. Abduction	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	
9. Unnatural Offences	1	...	1	2	1	1	4	...	1	2	...	1	8	1	
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
11. Bigamy	1	...	1	3	1	2	1	...	1	5	...	5	3	...	
12. Suicide, Attempted	1	1	...	1	...	1	4	2	1	5	...	3	2	...	
13. Assault, Aggravated	2	...	...	15	6	2	7	4	1	13	8	4	8	1	
14. Assault, Common	124	92	4	192	140	1	139	86	1	173	119	...	139	90	
15. Other Offences against the Person	55	15	4	21	11	...	34	20	...	14	10	...	11	8	
Total	202	115	15	271	169	22	214	116	17	237	142	24	200	107	3
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	4	4	...	15	11	2	5	5	...	6	1	4	7	7	...
17. Housebreaking	28	16	6	20	6	3	8	3	1	10	2	4	47	7	3
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	244	200	12	355	284	5	338	282	8	256	214	19	287	251	1
19. Horse-stealing	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
20. Cattle-stealing	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Sheep-stealing	2	2	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	1	...	2	2	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	1	...	...	17	17	...	5	3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...
23. Larceny, Other	180	135	17	228	156	3	208	156	6	114	95	...	186	162	
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	10	7	...	3	2	...	5	1	2	4	3	2	7	3	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
26. Receiving	17	16	1	40	21	...	49	37	2	36	25	...	29	26	
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	58	47	8	28	21	1	28	20	...	24	22	...	18	18	...
28. Arson	4	...	2	6	6	...	2	2	...	3	1	1	...	...	...
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	32	26	...	42	31	...	57	48	...	49	43	...	35	20	...
30. Other Offences against Property	387	196	23	173	122	...	160	120	1	132	103	...	130	99	...
Total	971	649	70	931	680	15	867	677	20	639	513	30	753	599	5
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	...	...	...	22	...	...	5	2	3	...	...	...	19	1	1
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	23	...	...	5	2	3	...	...	...	19	1	1
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	95	83	...	103	96	...	97	90	...	56	56	...	51	51	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	187	167	...	159	154	...	285	263	...	251	235	...	181	172	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	...	...	...	2	2	..	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	152	139	...	253	230	..	207	184	...	152	145	...	149	130	...
37. Vagrancy	103	33	...	86	45	...	77	50	...	67	37	1	79	47	...
38. Begging	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	200	180	...	258	219	7	206	187	...	198	173	1	184	166	
40. Other Offences against Good Order	260	216	...	298	272	...	288	252	1	330	278	2	285	220	
Total	998	819	...	1161	1020	7	1177	1042	1	1054	924	4	931	787	
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	67	45	...	45	19	...	90	46	...	17	9	..	31	20	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	535	392	...	555	450	...	484	395	...	519	453	..	347	298	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	33	18	...	31	19	...	41	28	...	7	7	...	9	7	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	8	5	...	26	18	...	2	1	...	18	17	...	3	1	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	197	166	...	227	201	...	193	165	...	242	215	...	258	230	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	35	17	...	8	4	...	2	...	...	15	4	..	8	2	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	385	139	...	347	157	...	236	117	...	208	93	...	283	134	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	1	1	...	17	6	...	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	103	58	...	327	114	...	241	74	...	300	201	...	558	350	...
52. Other Offences	3942	3297	2	3455	2959	4	2930	2433	1	3062	2651	...	3022	2512	...
Total	5308	4138	4	5041	3948	5	4245	3285	1	4388	3650	...	4519	3554	...
Grand Total	7479	5721	89	7427	5817	49	6508	5122	42	6318	5229	58	6422	5048	113

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1941 TO 1945.

Offences.	1941.		1942.		1943.		1944.		1945.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*										
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1
Murder	1	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	5	3
Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Manslaughter	5	1	3	1	3	1	3	...	3	1
Rape	7	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	...
Other Offences against Females	2	1	11	6	12	8	11	8	13	10
Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Unnatural Offences	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	4	4
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1
Bigamy	1	1	3	3	1	1	6	6	...	...
Suicide, Attempted	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	3	2	2
Assault, Aggravated	3	1	1	...	4	3	3	2	5	3
Assault, Common	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	3	6	3
Total	20	9	26	17	29	20	31	24	44	30
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	5	...	...
Housebreaking	...	...	6	3	7	7	6	6	26	26
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	4	3	6	5	9	5	...	...	4	2
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Larceny, Other	4	2	1	1	...	...	19	16	7	5
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
Fraud and False Pretences	...	...	2	1	2	1	1	1	...	...
Arson	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Malicious Damage	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against Property	1	1	5	4	...	...	1	1	...	...
Total	23	15	28	18	18	13	33	29	41	34
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	...	...	5	3	2	2	...	...	...	...
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Perjury and Subornation	1	1	3	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	3	3	1	1	..	...	2	2	7	7
Total	4	4	4	1	...	...	3	3	8	8
* Grand Total	47	28	64	39	49	35	67	56	94	73

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1945

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1945.

Hobart, 18th September, 1946.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1945.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1944.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1944, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1945 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as few irregularities were disclosed in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1945, there were 20 (20) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 7 (7), with a benefit membership of 19·7 (20·9) per cent of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 147 (147) branches for males, 23 (23) for females, and 4 (4) for juveniles.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1945 was 23,624 (24,362), which comprised 22,302 (22,965) in adult male lodges, 1261 (1319) in adult female lodges, and 61 (78) juveniles, showing a decrease of 314 benefit members in general societies and 424 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1945 showed a total increase of 26 for both sexes. These numbered 415 (386) in male lodges and 44 (47) in female lodges.

The average age of male members for 1945 was 46·6 (46·1), a slight increase on the figure for the previous year.

The following table shows the increase of the average age of adult male members of general societies from the year 1925 to 1945:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1925	39·6	1936	43·1	1941	45·5
1930	40·5	1937	43·0	1942	45·8
1933	42·5	1938	43·7	1943	46·1
1934	42·7	1939	44·2	1944	46·2
1935	42·8	1940	45·3	1945	46·7

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1945.		1945 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	491	2·79	1371
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	2419	13·74	4650
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	7020	39·88	8423
50 years and over	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7672	43·59	3158
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	17,602	100·00	17,602

Sickness and Mortality.

A decrease in cases of sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1945, the number in adult male lodges being 3952 (3964), while the duration of sickness in days decreased to 250,119 (255,999). The average length of sickness per case decreased to 63·3 (64·6) days. In female lodges the cases of sickness fell to 197 (221), and the days of sickness to 13,045 (13,683), the average length of sickness, per case, being 66·2 (61·9) days.

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1940	5470	324,311	59·3	29,242	1 4 9
1941	4471	288,848	64·6	25,780	1 1 7
1942	4577	285,002	62·3	25,554	1 1 1
1943	4232	269,358	63·6	25,372	1 1 0
1944	4185	269,682	64·4	26,094	1 1 11
1945	4149	263,164	63·4	26,293	1 2 10

During 1945 there were 379 (346) adult male deaths in friendly societies and 8 (7) female, making a total of 387 (353). The number of deaths of registered wives was 160 (117), the funeral payments relating thereto being £2205 (£1769).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £5907 (£6477), accumulated funds by the end of 1945 amounted to £567,298 (£557,402), and the capital per financial member was £24 12s. 9d. (£23 8s. 9d.) The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3·9 (3·9) per cent.

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1945 was £122,874, the chief items being members' contributions and levies £86,585 (£89,790); interest, dividends, &c., £22,117 (£21,979); and miscellaneous items £14,039 (£6093).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £113,548 (£112,723), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £87,298 (£84,902). These comprised £26,293 (£26,094) sick pay, £35,709 (£34,710) medical expenses, and £25,896 (£24,098) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £19,522 (£19,271) represented cost of administration, and £6728 (£8550) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 5 to 22.

Effect of War on Friendly Societies.

In June, 1940, at the request of the Societies, the Friendly Societies (War Service) Act was passed to assist friendly societies to pay death claims in respect of members dying on active service. The chief provisions of the Act are summarised in previous reports.

This fund was closed on 14th February, 1946. During the currency of the Fund, 1931 members of the A.I.F. and 60 members of the A.M.F. were insured for death benefits totalling £116,678, for whom premiums to the amount of £15,020 6s. 6d. were paid. Death claims for £4585 were disbursed in respect of 74 deaths. The balance of £10,435 6s. 6d. was distributed amongst the societies.

Valuation of Friendly Societies.

A valuation of the friendly societies of Tasmania was conducted by Mr. O. Gawler, F.I.A., as at 31st December, 1944. The results showed an almost general improvement over the 1934 valuation. Six societies, including 48 per cent of total membership, have reached a ratio of 18s. 6d. or more in the £. Five societies with 47 per cent of total membership showed a ratio of over 15s. and under 18s. in the £, while 4 smaller societies comprising 5 per cent of total membership disclosed a ratio of less than 15s. in the £. The societies included in the last two groups need to make some deliberate adjustments of contributions or benefits in order to make their financial position secure.

A tabular summary of the valuation will be found at the end of this Report.

Conclusion.

Previous reports have stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis. The actuary in the Valuation Report mentioned above has recommended certain amendments to the Act to which consideration will be given immediately.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1945 *and* 1944.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1945.	Year 1944.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	147	147	...	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	23	23	...	...
" " Male Juveniles	4	4	...	...
Total Number of Branches	174	174	...	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,302	22,965	...	663
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1261	1319	...	58
" " " Juveniles	61	78	...	17
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	23,624	24,362	...	738
Number of Financial Members	23,027	23,783	...	756
Number of Honorary Members	915	1372	...	457
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	12,093	11,818	275	...
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	3952	3964	...	12
Females (over 16 years)	197	221	...	24
Juveniles	..	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4149	4185	...	36
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	41,686	42,666	...	980
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	2174	2281	...	107
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	43,860	44,947	...	1087
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	1·857	1·845	0·012	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	379	346	33	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	8	7	1	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	387	353	34	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	160	117	43	...

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (579 in 1944 and 597 in 1945).

Friendly Societies, Year 1945.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions	86,585	3 15 2	...
Levies			
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)	133	0 0 1	...
Fees for Registration of Wives			
Interest, Dividends, &c.	22,117	0 19 3	...
All other Income	14,039	0 12 2	...
Total £	122,874	5 6 8	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	35,109	1 10 6	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 3952, £25,641; F., 197, £652)	26,293	1 2 10	6 6 8
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (2) 75			37 10 0
Members: General Societies M (377) 23,511			62 7 3
Members: General Societies F (8) 105	25,896	1 2 6	13 2 6
Members: General Societies Juv. (...) ...			...
Registered Wives (160) 2205			13 15 7
Administration	19,522	0 16 11	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	6728	0 5 10	...
Total £	113,548	4 18 7	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	546,768	23 14 11	...
Uninvested	20,530	0 17 10	...
Total (*a*) £	567,298	24 12 9	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £5907.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Five Years, 1936-1940.	Five Years, 1941-1945.	Year, 1945.
Average No. of Financial Members	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,833	23,027
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 4 1	5 6 8
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 8 7	1 10 6
Sick pay	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 1 8	1 2 10
Funeral benefits	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 19 10	1 2 6
Management	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 16 11	0 16 11
Other expenditure, (benefits, &c.)	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 5 10
Total net expenditure	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 14 5	4 18 7
Balance (surplus)	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 8	0 8 1

Per Cent to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net Revenue	109·50	113·66	115·29	106·69	110·03	110·27	108·21
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·26	27·73	30·24	30·92
Sick pay	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·63	27·61	22·96	23·16
Funeral benefits	24·07	17·31	17·24	19·03	19·74	21·02	22·81
Management	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·40	16·35	17·90	17·19
Other expenditure, (benefits &c)	13·57	10·29	8·22	8·68	8·57	7·88	5·92
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	9·50	13·66	15·29	6·69	10·03	10·27	8·21

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000)		£ s. d.	
5 Years, 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0.198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2	
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7	
5 „ 1931-1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87		0 18 4	
5 „ 1936-1940	0·217	13·61	1 5 10	19·07		0 18 6	
5 „ 1941-1945	0·181	11·55	1 1 8	20·06		0 19 10	
1 „ 1945	0·180	11·43	1 2 10	23·75		1 2 6	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931-1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 „ 1936-1940	1	62.67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
5 „ 1941-1945	1	63·66	5 19 5	1	49 8 11
1 „ 1945	1	63·43	6 12 8	1	47 6 10

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
* "Adult" Males...	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies...	4,505	5,222	5,109	5,098	4,665
		General Societies ...	17,829	17,538	17,616	17,341	17,073
		Total..... ...	22,334	22,760	22,725	22,439	21,738
	Cases of Sickness during year.....	No.	4,231	4,331	4,023	3,964	3,952
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males).....	"	189	190	177	177	182
	Total Sickness.....	Days	272,956	270,715	254,729	255,499	250,119
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	"	12·2	11·9	11·2	11·4	11·5
	Amount of Sick Pay.....	£	24,998	24,854	24,637	26,094	25,641
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1,119	1,092	1,084	1,163	1,180
	Deaths during year.....	No.	317	316	323	346	379
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members..	"	14·19	13·88	14·21	15·0	17·4
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	21,102	20,559	20,864	22,234	23,586
	Amount per Case.....	£	66·6	65·1	64·6	64·3	62·23
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	945	903	918	991	1,085
* "Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1,400	1,341	1,343	1,266	1,228
	Cases of Sickness during year.....	"	240	246	209	221	197
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	"	171	183	156	175	160
	Total Sickness	Days	15,892	14,287	14,629	13,683	13,045
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	"	11·4	10·7	10·9	10·8	10·6
	Amount of Sick Pay.....	£	782	700	735	875	652
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	559	522	547	691	531
	Deaths during year.....	No.	15	12	4	7	8
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members...	"	10·71	8·95	2·98	5·52	6·51
	Amount of Funeral Allowances.....	£	207	142	55	95	105
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·8	11·8	13·7	13·6	13·2
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year.....	No.	183	170	99	78	61
	Deaths during year.....	"	..	..	..	..	..
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	..	..	..	..	..
Registered Wives.....	Number at end of year.....	No.	13,285	13,324	13,277	11,818	12,093
	Died during year.....	"	135	121	130	117	160
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1,851	1,666	1,739	1,769	2,205
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·7	13·8	13·4	15·1	13·8

* Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)

			1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
"Adult" Males ...Admissions—							
	Initiations in General Societies.....	No.	531	401	372	386	415
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	"	29·8	22·9	21·1	22·2	24·3
	Initiations in Special Societies.....	"	919	1,157	236	327	309
	Clearances.....	"	184	91	80	48	55
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies.....	"	595	432	286	261	297
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members...	"	33·4	24·6	16·2	15·0	17·4
	Arrears from Special Societies.....	"	392	433	341	308	727
	Clearances	"	173	80	73	77	65
	Deaths from General Societies.....	"	313	307	309	342	377
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members..	"	17·6	17·5	17·5	19·7	22·1
	Deaths from Special Societies.....	"	4	9	14	4	2
"Adult" Females...Admissions—							
	Initiations	"	104	82	72	47	44
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	"	74·3	61·1	53·6	37·1	35·8
	Clearances.....	"	4	4	3	4	2
	Departures by—						
	Arrears.....	"	119	108	50	101	86
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members...	"	85·0	80·5	37·2	79.7	70·0
	Clearances.....	"	7	36	13	18	16
	Deaths.....	"	15	12	4	7	8

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance and Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount.			Rate of Interest Earned.
																				Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4,155	...	5,225	4,872	86,745	5,910	16,329	100,180	8,804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5,943	...	7,017	45,328	116,499	8,424	18,654	135,542	8,035	143,577	...
1910	..	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9,397	...	9,618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9,526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4.88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5.22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	5	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,829	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	6	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5.23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,248	431,153‖	5·13
1932	13	7	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9,636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8,252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,715	1852	494	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51
1937	13	6	191	23,129	1815	497	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	475,080‖	4·50
1938	13	6	190	22,713	1703	412	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	486,647‖	4·31
1939	13	6	187	22,859	1535	232	23,404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	12,293	500,460‖	4·32
1940	13	6	186	22,887	1485	228	23,644	24,600	87,738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380	509,751‖	4·44
1941	13	6	180	23,087	1452	183	23,917	24,722	87,097	23,559	122,911	25,780	23,160	32,735	21,203	114,550	473,075	19,421	22,894	504,782	10,608	515,390‖	4·57
1942	13	7	178	23,532	1383	170	24,271	25,085	92,585	23,568	132,854	25,554	22,367	34,288	21,464	111,658	489,805	20,798	26,026	521,277	15,352	536,629‖	4·39
1943	13	7	175	23,226	1391	99	24,167	24,716	88,066	23,658	123,427	25,372	22,658	33,230	19,194	109,844	501,427	21,913	26,374	533,974	15,740	549,714‖	4·30
1944	13	7	174	22,965	1319	78	23,783	24,362	89,790	21,979	118,013	26,094	24,098	34,710	19,271	112,723	512,115	23,090	22,197	538,119	19,283	557,402‖	3·94
1945	13	7	174	22,302	1261	61	23,027	23,624	86,585	22,117	122,874	26,293	25,896	35,109	19,522	113,548	519,826	24,177	23,295	546,768	20,530	567,298‖	3·90

NOTE.—In the year 1915 the receipts includes moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in this year.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905 and £430 in 1910. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1915, £1491; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343; in 1937, £4196; in 1938, £4386; in 1939, £4751; in 1940, £5698; in 1941, £8420; in 1942, £8377; in 1943, £8875; in 1944, £6477; and in 1945, £5907

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members,* 1945.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	6	1294	95	1389	20	52	69	111	134	140	117	137	145	166	110	188	..	50·7	1007	2
Cornwall District	18	2267	11	2278	39	107	134	188	161	177	177	241	249	229	243	329	4	51·1	1785	11
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	25	2644	98	2742	106	162	288	366	371	252	234	217	215	174	155	202	..	43·8	2089	218
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	4	338	..	338	13	30	35	35	41	27	27	27	25	15	17	46	..	45·0	65	111
Tasmania District	12	1020	8	1028	12	65	118	103	116	96	81	77	83	71	64	142	..	47·0	637	180
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	469	1	470	4	19	28	25	56	37	46	51	56	48	40	60	..	50·7	347	1
Launceston District	1	625	57	682	10	17	47	57	46	52	65	65	66	81	92	84	..	51·6	481	..
Longford District	1	182	10	192	1	6	17	20	17	21	14	23	21	16	16	20	..	48·8	134	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	5259	56	5315	176	249	418	504	529	563	504	577	591	509	361	327	7	46·5	3540	214
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	99	11	110	3	9	5	12	11	10	5	4	12	2	22	15	..	49·5	84	12
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1054	98	1152	21	58	126	126	122	106	127	96	111	84	63	109	3	46·1	537	91
Australian Natives' Association	12	1376	89	1465	58	109	202	234	211	181	136	108	78	58	36	51	3	39·7	1070	55
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	446	21	467	28	21	28	54	69	60	46	42	36	23	16	35	9	43·7	285	20
Total	140	17,073	555	17,628	491	904	1515	1835	1884	1722	1579	1665	1688	1476	1235	1608	26	46·7	12,061	915
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	2·79	5·13	8.59	10·41	10·69	9·77	8·96	9.44	9·57	8·37	7·01	9.12	0·15	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	44·5	.	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	57	..	57	..	..	2	2	2	2	3	4	2	5	10	21	4		32	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	435	9	444	..	27	45	49	54	73	76	37	50	32	1	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	404	..	404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	404		..	..
Electro.Zinc Employees M.U.	1	1471	..	1471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1471		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	1593	..	1593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1593		..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills Burnie	1	694	..	694	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	694		..	..
Total	7	4665	9	4674	..	27	47	51	56	75	79	41	52	37	11	21	4177	44·5	32	..
Grand Total (Males)	147	21,738	564	22,302	491	931	1562	1886	1940	1797	1658	1706	1740	1513	1246	1629	4203	46·6	12,093	915

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

(*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1945.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	109	5	114	13	28	11	17	13	13	6	7	1	3	2	..	..	32·8	..
Cornwall District	3	84	..	84	4	10	8	3	12	10	5	9	14	6	1	2	..	42·3	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	281	5	286	23	65	38	38	34	27	25	18	11	5	2	..	..	33·7	287
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	43	..	43	..	..	..	3	2	2	1	6	6	4	3	16	..	60·6	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	112	..	112	5	7	10	5	9	13	13	9	5	5	10	17	4	47·9	7
Launceston District	1	71	..	71	1	7	3	8	7	6	10	14	9	2	3	1	..	44·1	..
Longford District	1	47	..	47	1	6	9	3	4	4	7	8	3	..	2	..	..	39·5	..
U.A.O. Druids	6	224	..	224	30	64	60	33	12	10	9	5	1	..	..	..	..	27·7	146
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	163	20	183	35	41	18	18	13	5	14	12	6	6	4	3	8	32·9	23
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	94	3	97	4	14	12	13	19	14	7	5	3	2	2	2	..	36·9	18
Total	23	1228	33	1261	116	242	169	141	125	104	97	93	59	33	29	41	12	36.2	481

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1945.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures. Deaths.	Departures. Total.	Increase of Membership.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	4	61	..	61	61	..	..	17	—17

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress, 1945.*

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives. No. Died.	Registered Wives. Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	282	20,117	14	15	41	69	—54	218	15,546	11	32	53	—42	12	—5	1
Cornwall District	603	51,725	44	50	65	108	—58	266	22,816	22	29	48	—26	20	252	—1
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	611	24,482	105	113	62	140	—27	231	9259	43	23	53	—10	36	—44	3
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	78	7483	8	8	9	18	—10	231	22,139	24	27	53	—29	3	9	2
Tasmania District	205	19,781	9	19	17	28	— 9	201	19,393	19	17	28	— 9	9	—17	6
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	117	10,807	7	7	9	18	—11	249	23,043	15	19	38	—23	5	..	—1
Launceston District	128	6392	1	1	13	13	—12	205	10,227	2	21	21	—19	8	14	..
Longford District	27	906	1	1	8	9	— 8	148	4978	5	44	49	—44	6	..	..
U.A.O. Druids	1095	61,867	157	193	96	197	— 4	208	11,764	36	18	37	—1	35	56	6
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	46	3771	2	2	12	16	—14	465	38,091	20	121	162	—142	1	4	2
Protestant Alliance F.S.	240	18,237	15	17	22	39	—22	228	17,303	16	21	37	—21	14	—39	—7
Australian Natives' Association	289	14,537	33	48	14	62	—14	210	10,565	35	10	45	—10	5	69	—8
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	81	5383	19	22	9	18	4	182	12,069	49	20	40	9	6	—13	10
Total	3802	245,488	415	496	377	735	—239	223	14,379	29	22	43	—14	160	286	13
Various—																
Portland Accident	3	19	4	4	..	1	3							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	2	2	1	7	—5							..	—11	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	147	4612	8	8	1	87	—79							..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	..	..	..	73	—73	32	993	66	1	157	—91	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	283	283	..	316	—33							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	249	—249							..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	..	..	12	12	..	..	12							..	..	..
Grand Total	3952	250,119	724	805	379	1468	—663	182	11,506	37	17	68	—31	160	275	13

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress, 1945.*

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	17	570	2	3	2	13	—10	156	5,229	27	18	119	—92
Cornwall District	16	1474	1	1	..	5	—4	190	17,548	12	..	60	—48
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	46	2920	10	11	1	25	—14	164	10,391	39	4	89	—50
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	9	1606	..	..	..	..	..	209	37,349	..	..	..	..
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	13	894	2	2	..	7	—5	116	7,982	18	..	63	—45
Launceston District	12	423	..	..	..	..	..	169	5,958	..	..	..	..
Longford District	10	754	..	1	..	2	—1	213	16,042	21	..	42	—21
U.A.O. Druids	32	1336	21	25	1	28	—3	143	5,964	112	4	125	—13
Protestant Alliance F.S.	24	1686	6	7	2	17	—10	147	10,344	43	12	104	—61
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	18	1382	2	2	2	13	—11	191	14,702	21	21	138	—117
Total	197	13,045	44	52	8	110	—58	160	10,623	42	7	89	—47

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1936.....	22,719	20,541	851	1887	2189	2195	1981	2112	2102	1963	1703	1334	966	1258	43·2
1937.....	23,129	20,606	883	1970	2192	2218	2016	2016	2067	1934	1684	1317	1003	1306	43·1
1938.....	22,713	20,093	679	1785	2111	2193	1978	1947	2025	1995	1641	1365	1065	1311	43·8
1939.....	22,859	19,758	615	1644	2058	2123	1998	1857	1949	1968	1701	1385	1084	1376	44·3
1940.....	22,887	19,259	543	1375	1834	2055	1925	1842	1857	1959	1727	1512	1165	1465	45·3
1941.....	23,087	18,961	558	1306	1773	2037	1868	1792	1811	1892	1725	1547	1139	1513	45·5
1942.....	23,532	18,790	460	1250	1749	2062	1922	1840	1724	1880	1713	1525	1141	1524	45·7
1943.....	23,226	18,627	469	1152	1687	1998	1970	1850	1619	1869	1763	1520	1174	1556	46·0
1944.....	22,965	18,348	405	1031	1643	1962	1941	1838	1634	1787	1798	1528	1224	1517	46·0
1945.....	21,738	18,099	491	931	1562	1886	1940	1797	1658	1706	1740	1513	1246	1629	46·6
PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.															
	...	Total %													
1936.....	...	100	4·1	9·2	10.7	10·7	9·6	10·3	10·2	9·6	8·3	6·5	4·7	6·1	...
1937.....	...	100	4·3	9·5	10·6	10·8	9·8	9·8	10·0	9·4	8·2	6·4	4·9	6·3	...
1938.....	...	100	3·4	8·9	10·5	10·9	9·8	9·7	10·1	9·9	8·2	6·8	5·3	6.5	...
1939.....	...	100	3·1	8·3	10.4	10·7	10·1	9·4	9·9	10·0	8·6	7·0	5·5	7·0	...
1940.....	...	100	2·8	7·1	9·5	10·7	10·0	9·6	9·6	10·2	9·0	7·9	6·0	7·6	...
1941.....	...	100	2·9	6·9	9·3	10·7	9·9	9·4	9·6	10·0	9·1	8·2	6·0	8·0	...
1942.....	...	100	2·4	6·7	9·3	11·0	10·2	9·8	9·2	10·0	9·1	8·1	6·1	8·1	...
1943.....	...	100	2·5	6·2	9·1	10·7	10·6	9·9	8·7	10·0	9·5	8·2	6·3	8·3	...
1944.....	...	100	2.2	5·6	9·0	10·7	10·6	10·0	8·9	9·8	9·8	8·4	6·7	8·3	...
1945.....	...	100	2.7	5·2	8·6	10·4	10·7	9·9	9·2	9·4	9·6	8·4	6·9	9·0	...
Census population over 15, 1933	...	100	11·8	13·3	11·7	9·8	8·6	8·6	8·1	6·9	5·7	5·1	4·2	6·2	...

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1936.....	1855	1846	317	428	307	215	156	119	97	64	53	31	24	35	31·4
1937.....	1815	1812	293	435	299	192	167	115	104	67	42	39	27	32	31·6
1938.....	1703	1701	230	397	274	201	162	124	110	70	34	38	30	31	32·5
1939.....	1535	1533	214	343	225	195	150	124	93	64	37	36	27	25	32·7
1940.....	1485	1485	229	315	203	180	155	125	87	71	37	30	28	25	32·8
1941.....	1452	1452	196	315	199	188	147	119	93	68	46	30	24	27	33·2
1942.....	1383	1383	187	304	192	184	131	109	83	72	46	25	29	21	33·1
1943.....	1391	1389	191	285	184	179	148	109	83	81	48	30	29	22	33·6
1944.....	1319	1319	157	258	178	152	137	101	98	90	61	28	33	26	34.9
1945.....	1261	1249	116	242	169	141	125	104	97	93	59	33	29	41	36·2
PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.															
	...	Total %													
1936.....	...	100	17·2	23·2	16·6	11·6	8·5	6·4	5·2	3·5	2·9	1·7	1·3	1·9	...
1937.....	...	100	16·2	24·0	16·5	10·6	9·2	6·3	5·7	3·7	2·3	2·2	1·5	1·8	...
1938.....	...	100	13·5	23·4	16·1	11·8	9·5	7·3	6·5	4·1	2·0	2·2	1·8	1·8	...
1939.....	...	100	14·0	22·4	14.7	12·7	9·8	8·1	6·1	4·2	2·4	2·3	1·7	1·6	...
1940.....	...	100	15·4	21.2	13·7	12·1	10·4	8·4	5·9	4·8	2·5	2·0	1·9	1·7	...
1941.....	...	100	13·5	21·7	13·7	12·9	10·1	8·2	6.4	4·7	3·2	2·1	1·6	1·9	...
1942	...	100	13·5	22.0	13·9	13·3	9·5	7·9	6·0	5·2	3·3	1·8	2·1	1·5	...
1943	...	100	13·7	20·5	13·2	12·9	10·7	7·8	6·0	5·8	3·5	2·2	2·1	1·6	...
1944.... ...	...	100	11·9	19·6	13·5	11·5	10·4	7·7	7·4	6·8	4·6	2·1	2·5	2·0	...
1945.....	...	100	9·3	19·4	13·5	11·3	10·0	8·3	7·8	7·5	4·7	2·6	2·3	3·3	...
Census population over 15, 1933 ...	...	100	11·7	13·1	11·0	9·8	9·6	9·2	8·2	6·9	5·4	4·8	4·0	6·3	...

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death, 1945.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	41	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	3	5	5	24	..
Cornwall District	65	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	2	3	2	10	41	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	62	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	2	2	8	5	32	1
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	9	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..
Tasmania District	17	..	2	1	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	2	7	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	6	..
Launceston District	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	9	..
Longford District	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	6	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	96	..	1	2	2	2	2	3	5	8	9	21	40	1
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	12	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	8	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	3	2	10	3
Australian Natives' Association	14	1	2	2	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	1	2	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	9	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	3	..
Various Societies	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Total	379	2	6	9	11	9	8	13	12	24	32	53	194	6

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Total	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	28	1	3	6	6	8	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Cornwall District	43	2	6	3	6	7	4	1	4	1	..	..	4	5
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	78	7	5	9	15	15	7	7	2	..	1	..	1	9
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	9	..	2	2	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Tasmania District	11	..	6	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	9	..	2	2	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	1
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	101	2	7	16	14	12	12	6	4	4	2	2	2	18
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	17	..	6	6	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Australian Natives' Association	48	2	3	10	8	5	7	4	1	..	..	..	..	8
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	9	..	1	..	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Various Societies	731	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	1	725
Total	1089	14	41	58	53	54	35	21	16	7	7	3	9	771

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	11	4	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	5	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	24	1	12	4	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	7	..	3	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	27	5	6	9	5	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	15	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	11	..	3	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
Total	102	12	33	19	14	7	8	1	2	..	..	1	..	5

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through causes other than death, were I.O.R., Tasmania District, 17.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1945.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	2	5	5	11	13	9	18	32	23	33	30	30	..	211	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	2	1	6	4	7	..	25	282
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	6	6	27	..	46	
Cornwall District	First	1	8	6	22	29	28	30	39	50	47	44	71	..	375	
	Second	..	1	..	1	1	2	3	.	2	10	5	21	..	46	603
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	4	8	7	13	17	33	96	3	182	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	8	11	51	52	58	46	37	44	34	33	35	43	..	452	
	Second	..	1	1	1	..	3	1	..	9	5	9	15	..	45	611
	Third	..	..	1	1	4	3	2	2	12	8	11	70	..	114	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	1	3	5	5	4	3	3	5	6	2	4	14	..	55	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	4	78
	Third	1	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	1	3	..	10	..	19	
Tasmania District	First	1	2	17	11	13	9	12	9	17	17	8	23	..	139	
	Second	..	2	1	3	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	5	..	17	205
	Third	..	..	..	2	1	2	1	..	6	1	7	29	..	49	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	4	5	4	5	6	11	6	9	12	18	..	81	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	5	..	9	117
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	2	4	3	13	27	
Launceston District	First	2	2	5	5	7	7	7	10	11	7	13	18	..	94	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	12	..	21	128
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	.	1	1	8	..	13	
Longford District	First	..	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	2	2	..	23	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	3	27
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	21	24	47	71	67	83	85	102	109	105	81	78	1	874	
	Second	3	2	..	2	1	2	2	9	7	9	11	26	1	75	1095
	Third	1	1	..	..	..	3	5	13	13	26	25	49	10	146	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	3	1	..	3	3	2	1	4	..	7	11	..	35	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	4	46
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	4	..	7	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	2	5	11	18	19	27	20	19	8	17	11	18	..	175	
	Second	1	1	1	..	..	2	..	2	1	2	1	14	..	25	240
	Third	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	3	3	5	5	19	..	40	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	5	17	31	40	37	38	23	19	20	8	2	3	..	243	
	Second	1	1	..	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	16	289
	Third	1	2	..	3	2	..	2	5	3	3	6	3	..	30	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	2	2	3	5	9	8	3	2	6	3	8	3	..	54	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	3	..	10	81
	Third	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	.	1	1	4	7	1	17	
Various	First	.	7	13	11	16	18	29	17	17	18	1	..	3	150	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	45	91	202	258	281	285	277	313	313	302	258	332	4	2961	
	Second	5	8	4	10	8	14	11	20	27	38	41	113	1	300	3952
	Third	4	6	2	6	10	14	25	36	59	74	103	325	27	691	
GRAND TOTAL	..	54	105	208	274	299	313	313	369	399	414	402	770	32	3952	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1945.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	3	5	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	15
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 } 17
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	First	1	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	9
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3 } 16
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	4
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	1	5	2	5	5	7	6	1	..	1	..	..	..	33
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 46
	Third	..	1	1	..	1	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	9
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	4
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1 } 9
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	9
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2 } 13
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
Launceston District	First	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	9
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	3 } 12
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	First	..	..	3	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	8
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 } 10
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	1	8	7	2	2	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	25
	Second	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4 } 32
	Third	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	1	5	..	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	2	..	16
	Second	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	4 } 24
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	4
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	4	3	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	14
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2 } 18
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
TOTAL	First	9	30	16	14	14	13	13	9	8	4	2	10	..	142
	Second	1	3	1	3	..	3	3	4	1	..	2	5	..	26 } 197
	Third	..	2	1	2	1	3	3	4	3	..	2	7	1	29
GRAND TOTAL	..	10	35	18	19	15	19	19	17	12	4	6	22	1	197

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1936..	4972	334,692	32,230	329	19,715	1034	296	19,336	157	2139	10	130	..	..
1937..	4828	315,839	31,780	330	19,555	1057	299	19,838	137	1872	9	115	..	..
1938..	4519	286,218	27,565	297	18,449	966	320	20,641	137	1843	17	207	..	..
1939..	4770	280,313	28,767	287	17,890	874	315	20,510	132	1805	6	87	..	..
1940..	5153	306,495	28,322	317	17,816	920	303	19,477	122	1698	6	74	..	..
1941..	4231	272,956	24,998	240	15,892	782	317	21,102	135	1851	15	207	..	..
1942..	4331	270,715	24,854	246	14,287	700	316	20,559	121	1666	12	142	..	..
1943..	4023	254,729	24,637	209	14,629	735	323	20,864	130	1739	4	55	..	..
1944..	3964	255,999	25,219	221	13,683	875	346	22,234	117	1769	7	95	..	..
1945..	3952	250,119	25,641	197	13,045	652	379	23,586	160	2205	8	105	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1945.

Society.	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	14	51	188	407	724	297	521	1258	1098	1346	1513	1834	..	9251	20,117
	Second .	..	..	..	..	84	84	107	65	13	319	345	743	..	1760	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	180	247	1273	1197	699	5510	..	9106	
Cornwall District	First ...	24	261	54	625	704	876	1191	1443	1512	2356	1786	4654	..	15,486	51,725
	Second .	..	25	..	33	24	80	365	..	166	1222	454	1788	..	4157	
	Third ..	..	..	312	..	..	1092	1522	936	2102	3039	6372	16,083	624	32,082	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	104	210	1348	1086	1520	1107	941	1493	1728	1497	1790	2345	..	15,169	24,482
	Second .	..	36	3	16	..	25	113	..	611	450	593	726	..	2573	
	Third ..	..	..	188	96	353	178	145	183	989	822	843	2943	..	6740	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	32	83	143	146	210	169	43	186	248	47	362	807	..	2476	7483
	Second .	..	..	..	138	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	156	..	556	
	Third ..	54	228	..	..	300	45	312	..	312	780	..	2420	..	4451	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	5	30	351	321	513	169	360	467	619	839	340	1162	..	5176	19,781
	Second .	..	61	20	184	..	46	..	203	156	66	92	288	..	1116	
	Third ..	..	..	..	292	312	616	312	..	1704	234	2208	7811	..	13,489	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	6	54	71	45	121	107	530	206	260	682	1096	..	3178	10,807
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	146	6	368	..	613	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	240	..	..	552	324	232	972	640	4056	7016	
Launceston District...	First ...	30	81	57	85	93	226	214	125	363	335	606	986	..	3201	6392
	Second .	..	..	7	..	..	6	151	41	36	6	156	845	..	1248	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	402	9	..	45	155	1332	..	1943	
Longford District	First ...	..	91	68	24	62	6	97	20	39	90	138	175	..	810	906
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	36	12	..	90	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	6	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	336	593	962	1538	2155	2346	2726	3958	4679	4306	4187	4718	156	32660	61,867
	Second .	73	56	..	75	24	184	108	761	469	635	730	2493	156	5764	
	Third ..	174	292	..	..	..	624	1248	1891	2584	4001	4154	6861	1614	23,443	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District.....	First ...	..	79	24	..	176	60	126	13	336	..	348	533	..	1695	3771
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	288	..	314	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312	288	850	..	1762	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	34	42	232	508	406	1011	546	733	251	731	369	1377	..	6240	18,237
	Second	90	31	18	..	..	105	..	209	108	91	92	1364	..	2108	
	Third ..	..	624	..	..	312	228	312	948	786	1212	1029	4438	..	9889	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	29	226	305	883	1085	1007	596	657	635	304	154	95	..	5976	14,537
	Second .	78	120	..	180	318	7	9	9	105	51	..	150	..	1027	
	Third ..	156	228	..	732	324	..	612	1470	756	618	1834	804	..	7534	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—....																
Tasmania District.....	First ...	92	24	44	110	217	323	57	95	286	319	292	284	..	2143	5383
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	34	96	234	..	580	
	Third ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	456	..	62	284	546	1011	288	2660	
Various	First ...	..	172	307	353	526	489	868	639	652	571	35	..	19	4631	4631
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First ...	700	1949	4137	6157	8436	8207	8393	11,617	12,652	13,001	12,602	20,066	175	108,092	250,119
	Second .	241	329	48	626	450	537	853	1381	1880	3062	2888	9455	156	21,906	
	Third ..	397	1372	500	1120	1841	2783	5501	6548	10,898	12,776	19,100	50,703	6582	120,121	
GRAND TOTAL	..	1338	3650	4685	7903	10,727	11,527	14,747	19,546	25,430	28,839	34,590	80,224	6913	250,119	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group .	..	24·8	34·8	22·5	28·8	35·9	36·8	47·1	53·0	63·7	69·7	86·0	104·2	216·0	63·3	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.
(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1945.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	61	140	53	131	..	25	..	..	..	12	30	..	..	452	
	Second .	..	..	..	72	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	570
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Cornwall District	First ...	35	37	..	78	..	..	12	..	115	51	..	..	..	328	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	468	1474
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	54	..	..	312	..	..	312	..	678	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	34	119	92	126	133	169	156	11	..	55	..	..	..	895	
	Second .	..	..	25	..	..	59	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	2920
	Third ..	..	312	72	..	312	182	633	..	312	..	..	..	..	1823	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	66	..	..	241	..	320	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	38	1606
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1248	..	1248	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	24	65	..	..	12	10	..	..	..	..	..	151	..	262	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	894
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	624	
Launceston District ...	First ..	20	..	..	..	47	..	..	110	46	33	..	..	..	256	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	120	..	18	..	..	167	423
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	159	..	..	..	168	21	68	..	..	..	..	416	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	754
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District ..	First...	6	255	247	131	28	12	67	90	..	..	..	..	..	836	
	Second .	..	16	..	105	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	211	1336
	Third ..	..	60	..	132	..	..	..	97	..	..	..	..	..	289	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	22	172	..	15	160	34	42	132	12	..	..	71	..	660	
	Second .	6	12	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	6	..	..	48	1686
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	66	..	600	..	..	978	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	206	144	43	7	8	..	7	..	..	42	21	..	478	
	Second .	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	88	1382
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	816	..	..	..	..	..	816	
Total.	First ...	202	994	695	524	387	258	445	384	307	151	72	484	..	4903	
	Second .	6	44	25	177	..	261	144	215	120	..	24	358	..	1374	13,045
	Third ..	...	372	72	444	312	236	633	1225	690	..	600	1872	312	6768	
GRAND TOTAL	..	208	1410	792	1145	699	755	1222	1824	1117	151	696	2714	312	13,045	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	20·8	40.3	44·0	60·3	46·6	39·7	64·3	107·3	93·1	37·8	116·0	123·4	312·0	66·2	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1941...	29·1	26·7	26·9	27·6	31·3	43·9	47·0	58·6	61·1	78·7	92·9	117·4	79·2	64·5
	1942...	26·7	27·6	24·6	24·3	27·1	38·2	42·5	51·9	56·9	79·9	94·4	123·3	174·2	62·5
	1943...	35·7	31·9	23·5	31·8	32·8	38·2	48·2	52·4	57·0	75·4	94·4	108·8	211·4	63·3
	1944...	38·0	34·4	26·7	26·6	31·6	36·1	50·2	53·4	64·5	72·3	91·3	111·4	247·9	64·6
	1945...	24·8	34·8	22·5	28·8	35·9	36·8	47·1	53·0	63·7	69·7	86·0	104·2	216·0	63·3
Adult Females—	1941...	31·1	24·8	40·0	42·9	84·5	84·3	63·5	110·5	106·8	162·3	62·2	149·9	..	66·2
	1942...	19·4	30·2	38·4	46·5	90·8	60·7	103·4	136·1	92·3	105·2	60·8	59·6	312·0	58·1
	1943...	32·2	25·1	60·2	57·2	53·1	52·1	89·8	121·9	144·5	84·1	112·6	126·6	..	70·0
	1944...	32·3	36·2	45·8	54·0	61·9	56·4	93·8	89·7	126·3	27·2	128·3	64·1	..	61·9
	1945...	20·8	40·3	44·0	60·3	46·6	39·7	64·3	107·3	93·1	37·8	116·0	123·4	312·0	66·2

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Exepnditure during the Year 1945.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District	M.	3909	9	1108	..	..	32	18	1978	..	2591	..	..	..	20	250	17	5076	4856	27,473	27,693
	F.	101	..	42	..	..	..	..	46	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	81	1231	1293
Cornwall District	M.	4626	24	1002	505	..	366	21	3156	337	2546	505	..	..	27	..	..	6544	6571	24,960	24,933
	F.	74	..	55	..	..	6	..	38	6	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	128	1516	1523
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	4946	..	..	2925	..	246	..	2830	246	2356	2828	..	..	..	..	..	8117	8260	911	768
	F.	177	..	..	10	..	11	..	120	11	59	10	..	..	..	..	..	198	200	—7	—9
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	465	..	82	..	..	112	..	464	110	145	..	..	..	2	..	..	659	721	1726	1664
Tasmania District	M.	1426	1	263	..	..	753	..	776	743	655	..	..	..	..	..	1	2443	2175	7426	7694
	F.	39	..	18	..	..	..	..	54	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	59	442	440
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	928	2	250	432	..	..	..	725	..	310	432	..	..	..	..	1	1612	1468	7522	7666
	F.	81	..	205	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	286	45	6242	6483
Launceston District	M.	914	..	300	..	..	28	..	718	..	..	560	..	..	..	..	..	1242	1278	7785	7749
	F.	38	..	9	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	47	38	278	287
Longford District	M.	282	..	16	..	..	100	33	144	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..	431	444	4517	4504
	F.	26	..	1	..	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	42	332	317
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	12,121	23	2060	8929	..	256	18	6658	..	6887	8542	..	..	..	..	102	23,407	22,189	52,171	53,389
	F.	165	..	47	10	..	..	..	84	..	48	10	..	..	..	..	..	222	142	1073	1153
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	278	..	638	..	..	..	..	382	..	78	510	..	..	..	..	..	916	970	14,597	14,543
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	1920	10	590	1345	..	261	35	1472	255	1277	1345	..	..	..	..	1	4161	4350	12,230	12,041
	F.	143	..	58	26	..	15	..	66	15	43	25	..	..	..	..	..	242	149	1513	1606
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2624	4	11	315	..	213	4	1176	206	1317	280	..	..	..	..	24	3171	3003	371	539
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	716	..	283	221	..	..	9	614	..	272	242	..	..	..	..	..	1229	1128	8736	8837
	F.	60	..	58	10	..	..	..	50	..	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	128	69	2727	2786
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M.	15	..	10	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	25	19	403	409
St. John's	*M.	134	..	112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	72	49	..	..	14	246	155	2697	2788
Tasmanian Railway	M.	1194	1	5	..	..	..	73	1229	..	..	55	..	72	..	..	..	1273	1356	113	30
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	3453	..	..	..	..	..	87	..	..	..	..	3021	409	..	..	206	3540	3636	66	—30
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	3477	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3457	1	..	..	18	3478	3476	4	6
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.& F.	3077	..	7	..	..	..	527	..	..	..	..	2960	131	..	..	453	3611	3544	270	337
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M. & F.	5758	..	44	..	..	..	362		..	..	..	4588	739	..	..	283	6164	5610	2521	3075
Total	Gen... M.	35,155	73	6603	14,672	..	2367	138	21,093	1897	18,434	15,544	..	..	49	250	146	59,008	57,413	170,425	172,020
	Special M.	17,108	1	179	..	..	..	1049	1235	..	..	75	14,098	1414	..	..	974	18,337	17,796	6074	6615
	F.	904	..	493	56	..	32	..	558	32	283	80	..	..	..	..	..	1485	953	15,347	15,879
GRAND TOTAL		53,167	74	7275	14,728	..	2399	1187	22,886	1929	18,717	15,699	14,098	1414	49	250	1120	78,830	76,162	191,846	194,514

NOTE.—M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1945.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2370	..	231	567	29	1803	267	809	37	..	133	3197	3049	2029	2177
	F.	171	..	2	..	..	123	7	45	..	..	..	173	175	55	53
Cornwall District	M.	3811	..	52	872	260	2192	404	1069	875	9	395	4995	4944	5106	5157
	F.	91	..	1	..	..	58	1	33	..	..	..	92	92	55	55
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	4869	30	191	260	127	3489	579	1085	243	41	163	5477	5600	4626	4503
	F	515	4	38	..	..	370	14	135	..	..	..	557	519	1201	1239
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	681	..	5	..	10	453	62	184	..	..	20	696	719	143	120
Tasmania District	M.	1403	1	13	407	79	1000	211	345	203	..	37	1903	1796	593	700
	F.	43	..	3	..	..	29	2	14	..	..	1	46	46	39	39
	Juv.	3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	6	61	62
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	895	2	33	..	6	704	71	237	3	..	6	936	1021	198	113
	F.	170	..	1	..	..	120	..	56	..	..	3	171	179	29	21
Launceston District	M.	1221	..	..	..	..	836	..	459	..	..	..	1221	1295	18	—56
	F	101	..	..	..	..	56	..	45	..	..	..	101	101	25	25
Longford District	M.	212	..	4	1	..	128	..	63	.	..	55	217	246	156	127
	F.	38	..	..	..	..	31	..	7	..	..	..	38	38	20	20
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	9711	7	8	158	80	5270	1358	2455	90	187	227	9964	9587	4305	4682
	F.	447	3	1	..	4	307	22	74	..	..	8	455	411	383	427
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	204	..	28	..	39	121	..	101	..	..	41	271	263	116	124
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2141	4	96	26	105	1347	340	533	21	..	19	2372	2260	1469	1581
	F.	286	1	27	..	4	198	13	109	4	..	5	318	329	268	257
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2332	7	17	24	138	1684	147	667	48	..	32	2518	2578	680	620
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	911	..	1	..	4	580	77	241	..	..	20	916	918	—10	—12
	F.	166	..	9	..	1	112	9	53	..	..	1	176	175	50	51
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.... General	M.	30,761	51	679	2315	877	19,607	3516	8248	1520	237	1148	34,683	34,276	19,429	19,836
Total.... Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total....	F	2028	8	82	..	9	1404	68	571	4	..	18	2127	2065	2125	2187
Total....	Juv.	3	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	6	61	62
GRAND TOTAL		32,792	59	762	2315	889	21,011	3584	8819	1524	237	1172	36,817	36,347	21,615	22,085

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1945.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	35	39
Cornwall District	M.	61	28	...	91	17	...	6	...	87	180	110	1627	1697
	F.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	9	10
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	292	77	41	193	352	120	...	...	121	603	593	3274	3284
	F.	40	4	...	47	53	...	...	...	20	91	73	124	142
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Tasmania District	M.	22	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	17	23	22	20	21
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	9	2	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	11	5	128	134
Launceston District	M.	...	1	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	1	40	1254	1215
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford District	M.	...	192	...	39	...	...	...	100	38	231	138	80	173
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	77	4	...	...	5	...	...	...	13	81	18	729	792
	F.	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	5	9	9	16	16
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	90	7	...	...	28	...	...	2	17	97	47	451	501
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	19	49	...	...	1004	2	...	...	...	68	1006	1910	972
	F.	2	1	...	...	5	10	...	...	...	3	15	35	23
Total	M.	574	361	41	323	1416	162	6	102	293	1299	1979	9515	8835
	F.	52	5	...	47	62	10	...	...	25	104	97	202	209
Grand Total (Lodges)		626	366	41	370	1478	172	6	102	318	1403	2076	9717	9044
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		1005	180	...	280	370	...	...	280	...	1465	650	15,624	16,439
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		811	445	800	...	256	...	...	...	6	2056	262	11,545	13,339
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		106	457	...	...	262	...	...	...	...	563	262	9812	10,113
Tasmania District		941	381	450	210	1284	203	...	8	190	1982	1685	15,054	15,351
U.A.O. Druids District		211	32	1950	...	60	...	...	90	...	2193	150	37,384	39,427
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		337	75	300	...	257	...	...	201	...	712	458	14,368	14,622
Australian Natives' Association District		1032	1518	...	170	...	640	...	244	444	2720	1328	37,095	38,487
H.A.C.B.S. District		173	8	...	...	...	160	...	...	30	181	190	203	194
Total (Districts)		4616	3096	3500	660	2489	1003	...	823	670	11,872	4985	141,088	147,975

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS. 1945.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3350	...	3350
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3100	84	...	3442	2560	3375	...	451	6626	6386	3682	2778	1144
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2528	120	...	6597	2878	5200	...	398	9245	8476	5047	...	5667
Ditto (Trade Fund)											5456	3129	2476
Total	5628	204	...	10,039	5438	8575	...	849	15,871	14,862	17,535	5907	12,637

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1945.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	383	..	..	3	262	..	122	386	384	..	2
Cornwall District	435	7	10	..	399	..	20	452	419	413	446
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	592	32	..	163	482	..	176	787	658	79	208
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	68	..	..	6	60	..	6	74	66	24	32
Tasmania District	233	9	..	104	340	..	15	346	355	282	273
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	126	..	..	34	78	..	73	160	151	8	17
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1763	..	..	74	1415	..	323	1837	1738	—16	83
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	407	19	..	22	393	..	43	448	436	413	425
A.N.A.	647	16	..	38	363	4	51	701	418	382	665
H.A.C.B.S.	66	..	57	..	53	..	19	123	72	—110	—59
TOTAL	4720	83	67	444	3845	4	848	5314	4697	1475	2092

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1945.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2544	274	..	..	3198	..	2	2818	3200	7677	7295
Cornwall District	1625	2085	..	40	4670	..	..	3750	4670	48,331	47,411
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1624	1618	..	22	2910	..	..	3264	2910	40,060	40,414
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	146	76	..	35	360	..	..	257	360	1412	1309
Tasmania District	404	1424	..	125	881	450	..	1953	1331	29,981	30,603
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	298	166	..	..	432	..	..	464	432	4487	4519
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6429	3444	..	1467	8803	1467	..	11,340	10,270	75,326	76,396
Protestant Alliance F.S.	892	465	..	..	1562	..	36	1357	1598	15,219	14,978
A.N.A.	405	640	..	71	210	..	216	1116	426	15,645	16,335
H.A.C.B.S.	132	139	..	10	240	..	8	281	248	4186	4219
TOTAL	14,499	10,331	..	1770	23,266	1917	262	26,600	25,445	242,324	243,479

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1945.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	719	566	23	62	120	194	102	1308	478	715	1545
Launceston	731	486	61	199	90	154	130	1278	573	727	1432
Queenstown	384	209	12	26	28	85	60	605	199	464	870
Rosebery	13	42	6	...	4	19	27	61	50	252	263
Burnie	288	154	8	3	29	68	70	450	170	411	691
Total	2135	1457	110	290	271	520	389	3702	1470	2569	4801

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 710; Launceston, 670; Queenstown, 270; Rosebery, 56; Burnie, 276. Total 1982.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1945.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	TOTAL FUNDS. Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Mortgages, Halls, &c.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	BANK ACCOUNTS. Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	7300	42	..	6278	..	478	502	4·30
	Lodges M.	29,909	152	2823	24,922	1121	823	68	
	Lodges F.	1346	117	..	1150	79	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	64,296	3077	22,089	39,130	..	..	..	3·76
	Lodges M.	31,787	444	3536	24,625	611	2571	..	
	Lodges F.	1588	168	..	1420	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District....	District	53,961	401	924	52,145	..	491	..	3·86
	Lodges M.	8555	2608	1883	3254	270	483	57	
	Lodges F.	1372	292	..	1080	..	..	..	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	11,454	682	8037	2046	..	614	75	4·68
	Lodges ..M.	1791	3	1320	250	8	175	35	
Tasmania District	District	46,227	..	9630	35,787	..	270	540	4·09
	Lodges M.	8415	38	..	7034	217	1091	35	
	Lodges F.	541	36	..	468	6	30	1	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4536	..	..	4220	..	316	..	3·47
	Lodges M.	7913	255	114	7275	73	196	..	
	Lodges F.	6504	176	..	6310	..	..	18	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	8908	55	3680	4700	..	473	..	3·36
	Lodges F.	312	212	100	..	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	4804	..	4571	100	..	133	..	4·13
	Lodges F.	355	..	..	40	250	65	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	115,906	..	73,611	40,500	..	1795	..	4·07
	Lodges M.	58,071	1423	15,942	38,005	499	2103	99	
	Lodges F.	1580	198	..	1100	32	250	..	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges ..M.	14,667	1195	9362	3708	..	402	..	4·54
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	30,025	5190	16,503	6190	2000	142	..	4·00
	Lodges M.	14,414	134	2656	10,275	165	1142	42	
	Lodges F.	1879	48	..	1700	77	52	2	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	55,487	6410	36,716	12,185	..	..	176	3·94
	Lodges ...M.	1660	676	..	232	695	57	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	4354	..	..	4210	..	144	..	3·22
	Lodges M.	9797	59	700	7440	1121	307	170	
	Lodges F.	2860	..	200	2356	65	237	2	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	6615	1773	..	3557	..	1187	98	2·71
Total Districts..	..	393,546	15,802	167,510	202,691	2000	4250	1293	..
Lodges	M.	207,306	8815	46,587	135,377	4780	11,143	604	..
	F.	18,275	1211	300	15,606	503	633	22	..
	JUV.	62	36	..	18	6	1	1	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	619,189	25,864	214,397	353,692	7289	16,027	1920	3·96
Dispensaries	..	12,637	..	5230	4304	520	2157	426	1·61
GRAND TOTAL*	..	631,826	25,864	219,627	357,996	7809	18,184	2346	3·90

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £62.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (M.U.), Cornwall	7,060	
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	1,595	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,150	
U.A.O.D.	38,310	
P.A.F.S.	12,940	
A.N.A.	1,149	
		64,204
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	324	
		324
Total		64,528

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1945.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	28,986	2230	39	31,255	7295	2	3	7300	38,555	...
Cornwall District	26,456	5212	1707	33,375	47,411	446	16,439	64,296	97,671	7060
Total	55,442	7442	1746	64,630	54,706	448	16,442	71,596	136,226	7060
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	759	5742	3426	9927	40,414	208	13,339	53,961	63,888	1595
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	1664	120	7	1791	1309	32	10,113	11,454	13,245	...
Tasmania District	8134	801	21	8956	30,603	273	15,351	46,227	55,183	3474
Total	9798	921	28	10,747	31,912	305	25,464	57,681	68,428	3474
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M.	7666	113	134	7913	4519	17	...	4536	18,953	...
Tasmania District F.	6483	21	...	6504						
Launceston District M.	7749	—56	1215	8908	...	...	...	...	8908	...
Launceston District F.	287	25	...	312	...	...	...	...	312	...
Longford District M.	4504	127	173	4804	...	...	...	...	4804	...
Longford District F.	317	20	18	355	...	...	...	...	355	...
Total	27,006	250	1540	28,796	4519	17	...	4536	33,332	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	54,542	5109	...	59,651	76,396	83	39,427	115,906	175,557	38,310
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	14,543	124	...	14,667	...	...	...	...	14,667	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	13,647	1838	808	16,293	14,978	425	14,622	30,025	46,318	12,940
Australian Natives' Association	539	620	501	1660	16,335	665	38,487	55,487	57,147	1149
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	11,623	39	995	12,657	4219	—59	194	4354	17,011	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	409	...	...	409	...	...	...	...	409	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2788	...	...	2788	...	...	...	...	2788	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	30	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	—30	...	...	—30	...	...	...	...	—30	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees M.U.	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	6	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	337	...	...	337	...	...	...	...	337	...
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	3075	...	...	3075	...	...	...	...	3075	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	4494	4494	...	...	...	...	4494	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	8143	8143	...	...	...	...	8143	...
TOTAL	194,514	22,085	21,681	238,280	243,479	2092	147,975	393,546	631,826	64,528
									£567,298 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

	£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	9,379	
" " " I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	10,874	
" " " I.O.R. Southern Cross	8,764	
" " " I.O.R. Tasmania	11,622	
" " " U.A.O.D.	1,117	
" " " A.N.A.	33,414	
		75,170
Juvenile Funeral Funds—I.O.R.	933	
" " " P.A.F.S.	221	
		1,154
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	....	447
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.	....	202
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.	....	4,715
Supplementary Funeral Fund, H.A.C.B.S.	....	145

NOTE—

The total amount of Funds in 1944 = £557,402, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2950; Launceston, £3527).

The total amount of Funds in 1945 = £567,298, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2778; Launceston, £3129).

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Tabular Summary of the Valuation of the Ordinary Friendly Societies in Tasmania as at the end of the year 1944.

Society.	Number of Members.	Average Annual Contribution per Member to Sick and Funeral Fund.	Average Age of Members.	Experience during preceding Quinquennium greater (+) or less (—) than, or equal to (=), that expected.			Rate of Interest.		Liabilities.			Assets.			Surplus.	Deficiency.	Ratio of Assets to Liabilities per £.	1934 Valuation		
				Mortality.	Sickness.	Secessions.	Realized during Quinquennium.	Assumed in the Valuation	Value of Sick Pay.	Value of Sums payable at Death.	Total	Value of future Contributions.	Capital.	Total.				Surplus.	Deficiency.	Ratio
		s. d.	yrs.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	£	£	s. d.
G.U.O.F.G.	110	33 10	52	+47	—33	—55	4¾	3½	5,443	1,427	6,870	2,498	11,865	14,363	7,493	...	41 10	3,429	...	27 9
A.N.A.	1,395	33 2	40½	— 4	—14	—46	4¼	3½	59,308	13,464	72,772	32,065	48,206	80,271	7,499	...	22 1	812	...	20 4
Southern Cross District I.O.R. M	222 H4	35 7	48½	+ 7	—33	—65	...	...	10,074	4,391	14,465	5,889	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Cross District I.O.R. F	122	18 4	39¼	+31	+51	—23	...	...	2,648	693	3,341	1,552	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	344 H4	...	...	...	...	...	4	3½	12,722	5,084	17,806	7,441	11,728	19,169	1,363	...	21 6	...	2,161	18 3
Tasmanian District I.O.R. M	983 H1	31 6	46¾	— 4	—27	—71	...	...	46,476	22,913	69,389	25,054	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian District I.O.R. F	74	18 2	46¼	—26	— 14	=	...	...	1,674	468	2,142	819	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,057 H1	...	...	...	...	...	3½	3¼	48,150	23,381	71,531	25,873	49,155	75,028	3,497	...	21 0	...	1,782	19 6
H.A.C.B.S. M	429	33 4	44¼	+12	—40	—36	...	...	21,484	5,308	26,792	12,445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
H.A.C.B.S. F	114	18 8	37	+ 4	— 11	—43	...	...	1,724	365	2,089	1,623	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	543	...	...	...	...	...	3¼	3	23,208	5,673	28,881	14,068	15,649	29,717	836	...	20 7	...	10,857	14 11
U.A.O.D. M	5,186	30 10	47	+ 3	—22	—53	...	...	178,585	68,164	246,749	118,017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.A.O.D. F	269	15 4	27¾	—25	—24	—28	...	...	3,402	399	3,801	2,748	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	5,455	...	...	...	...	...	4½	3¾	181,987	68,563	250,550	120,765	113,933	234,698	...	15,852	18 9	...	102,309	13 5
Total Group (a) M	8,325 H9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330,818	117,592	448,410	202,710	250,536	453,246	4,836	...	...	...	...	...
Total Group (a) F	579	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Cornwall District M.U.I.O.O.F. M	2,299	40 0	52¼	— 7	— 33	—68	...	...	81,551	82,953	164,504	63,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cornwall District M.U.I.O.O.F. F	106	17 10	40½	...	68	—48	...	...	1,760	351	2,111	1,295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,405	...	...	...	...	...	4¼	3½	83,311	83,304	166,615	64,382	83,371	147,753	...	18,862	17 9	...	61,509	14 5
I.O.O.F. M	2,673	36 2	44½	=	—22	—43	...	...	85,636	57,233	142,869	77,521	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
I.O.O.F. F	250	14 4	34¾	+15	+62	+50	...	...	4,098	776	4,874	2,632	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,923	...	...	...	...	...	3¾	3½	89,734	58,009	147,743	80,153	50,880	131,033	...	16,710	17 9	...	41,722	14 9
A.O.F. Tasmania District M	481	39 0	51¾	+ 3	—24	—58	3½	3¼	24,397	11,807	36,204	15,150	12,009	27,159	...	9,045	15 0	...	14,686	12 5
A.O.F. Tasmania District F	117	16 9	47	+ 8	—63	—54	3¾	3¼	2,479	1,113	3,592	1,514	6,242	7,756	4,164	...	43 2	2,392	...	32 5
P.A.F.S. M	1,061	31 4	45¾	+14	—26	—66	...	...	46,585	18,035	64,620	26,538	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
P.A.F.S. F	222	15 5	37	—16	— 1	—29	...	...	4,224	800	5,024	2,325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,283	...	...	...	...	...	4¼	3½	50,809	18,835	69,644	28,863	28,962	57,825	...	11,819	16 7	...	18,275	15 2
Buckingham District M.U.I.O.O.F. M	1,355	...	52	+20	—51	—55	...	...	56,335	30,824	87,159	34,678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buckingham District M.U.I.O.O.F. F	118	...	33¼	+104	+78	—16	...	...	2,192	742	2,934	1,901	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1,473	...	...	...	...	...	4	3½	58,527	31,566	90,093	36,579	36,381	72,960	...	17,133	16 2	...	42,493	13 9
Total Group (b) M	7,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	309,257	204,634	513,891	226,641	217,845	444,486	...	69,405	...	...	...	...
Total Group (b) F	813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Court Sherwood A.O.F. M	637	36 9	52¼	+20	—35	—78	4½	3½	28,956	12,855	41,811	*16,782	7,785	24,567	...	17,244	11 9	...	28,217	9 11
Court Sherwood's Pride F	61	12 10	44¾	+46	+113	—89	4	3½	1,291	240	1,531	540	278	818	...	713	10 8	...	478	13 4
Court Robin Hood A.O.F. M	192	26 7	48¾	+61	—18	—80	4¾	3¾	9,269	3,198	12,467	3,663	4,522	8,185	...	4,282	13 1	...	5,586	12 11
Court Hope of Robin Hood F	47	11 8	39½	...	4	—68	1¾	3	1,102	198	1,300	500	332	832	...	468	12 10	...	...	...
Total Group (c) M	829	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40,618	16,491	57,109	21,485	12,917	34,402	...	22,707	...	...	...	...
Total Group (c) F	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
Grand Total 1944 Valuation. M	17,023 H9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	680,693	338,717	1,019,410	450,836	481,298	932,134	...	87,276	18 3	...	...	...
Grand Total 1944 Valuation. F	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												
1934 Valuation. M	18,984 H7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	865,775	353,097	1,218,872	506,070	389,360	895,430	...	323,442	14 8	...	...	...
1934 Valuation. F	1,672	...	...	...	...	...	...	...												

H. Denotes Half-Benefit members. These are included in the numbers under which they appear.

* Including £568, value of sums to be received from a supplementary fund.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.